



**Office of Alcoholism and  
Substance Abuse Services**

## **Youth Development Survey**

**2014-15 Report**



**New York State Report  
7-12 Grade Students**

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# 1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## OASAS Youth Development Survey 2014-15

During the 2014-15 school year, OASAS conducted a statewide Youth Development Survey (YDS) of over 91,000 7th to 12th grade students in 272 public and private schools throughout New York State. The YDS surveyed students in 33 of New York State's 62 counties. The survey measured the prevalence of substance use and gambling as well as 11 risk and 9 protective factors that predict levels of youth substance use and other problem behaviors such as school drop-out, delinquency, violence, and teen pregnancy. To promote healthy youth development and prevent substance abuse and other problem behaviors, it is necessary to address these underlying causal factors so they can be improved by targeted evidence-based prevention programs and strategies.

### Select YDS Results

#### Alcohol

- Seventy-five percent of high school seniors have used alcohol.
- Fifty-one percent of high school seniors used alcohol during the past 30 days.
- Twenty-four percent of high school juniors and seniors engaged in binge drinking during the past two weeks.
- Thirteen percent of 8th graders used alcohol during the past 30 days.

#### Marijuana

- Forty-five percent of 12th graders have smoked marijuana.
- Twenty-seven percent of 12th graders have smoked marijuana during the past 30 days.
- Twenty-four percent of high school seniors have ingested marijuana in the form of brownies or some other form that was edible.
- Twenty-two percent of 7th-12th graders have smoked marijuana.
- Thirteen percent of 7th-12th graders have smoked marijuana during the past 30 days.
- Four percent of 8th graders have smoked marijuana during the past 30 days.

#### Heroin

- One percent of high school seniors have used heroin.
- One-half of one percent (.5 percent) of 7th-12th graders have used heroin.

#### Prescription Drugs

- Eight percent of high school seniors have used a prescription pain reliever non-medically.
- Five percent of 7th-12th graders have used a prescription pain reliever non-medically.
- Seven percent of high school seniors have used a prescription stimulant non-medically.

#### Synthetic Marijuana

- Five percent of high school seniors have used synthetic marijuana.

#### Ecstasy

- Six percent of high school seniors have used ecstasy.

#### Energy Drinks

- Forty-four percent of 8th graders have consumed an energy drink with caffeine.
- Twenty-two percent of 8th graders have consumed an energy drink with caffeine during the past 30 days.

#### Gambling

- During the past year, 26 percent of 7th-12th graders purchased a lottery ticket, 18 percent bet money on sports, and 15 percent played cards for money.

#### Bullying

- During the past year, 24 percent of 7th-12th graders were bullied on school property, 17 percent were bullied outside of school, and 18 percent were cyberbullied.

## Risk and Protective Factors

- The YDS measured 11 risk factors that predict greater levels of youth substance abuse and other problem behaviors. The highest risk factors were "Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior," "Family Conflict," and "Low Commitment to School."
- Fifty percent of 7th-12th graders were at higher risk due to "Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior," reporting more positive attitudes toward behaviors such as fighting, stealing, and truancy.
- Forty-six percent of 7th-12th graders were at higher risk due to elevated levels of "Family Conflict." Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved, are at higher risk for both delinquency and drug use.
- Forty percent of 7th-12th graders were at higher risk due to a "Low Commitment to School," as demonstrated by lower ratings on items including the meaningfulness of coursework, the perceived importance of school work to later life, and higher truancy.
- The survey also measured 9 protective factors that buffer or reduce the impact of higher risk levels on youth. The highest protective factors were "School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement" and "Social Skills."
- Eighty-two percent of youth reported higher levels of "School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement," including one-on-one time with teachers and the availability of sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.
- Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors. Seventy percent reported having healthy social skills.

## 2. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the New York State Youth Development Survey conducted during the 2014-15 school year. The survey assessed risk and protective factors that predict substance use and other problem behaviors such as delinquency. The survey also measured substance use, youth gambling and other problem behaviors. In addition, grade groups and gender comparisons often are provided as well. This survey was completed by students in 272 selected schools throughout the state of New York. Of the estimated total of 124,744 students eligible to participate in the survey, 91,467 did so, for an overall response rate of 73.3%.

OASAS uses a number of surveys in assessing the prevalence of substance use, gambling and related problems. The YDS is especially valuable because it provides information on risk and protective factors in addition to prevalence rates, for school districts and county planning. All these surveys are used by OASAS for policy development and planning at the state and locals levels. However, due to differences in survey design, sampling methods, months of administration and estimation methods, the substance use, gambling and other results will differ somewhat across the different surveys, such as, the Youth Development Survey, the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and The National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) as well as other OASAS Surveys.

An important measure of the statistical precision of the survey is called the confidence interval. The size of the confidence interval is determined, in large part, by the number of students participating in the survey. Because of the large number of students participating in the NYS YDS, for all of the statewide analyses we estimate that the confidence interval is quite small, typically  $\pm 1\%$  or smaller. To understand what this means, suppose that 50% of the survey students reported using alcohol sometime in their lifetime. A confidence interval of  $\pm 1\%$  means that there is a 95% likelihood that the true percentage of students who have tried alcohol is 50%  $\pm 1\%$ , or from 49% to 51%. (When examining results at the county- or district-levels, the number of students included in the analyses is smaller, and the size of the confidence interval will increase. The calculated confidence intervals will be noted in those reports.)

As noted above, 91,467 students from the 7th-12th grades returned survey forms for scoring. Following receipt of the surveys, all survey forms were checked to determine the validity and reliability of the data. A certain percentage of students were judged to have returned invalid survey data. For example, students who claimed to use all drugs at the highest levels of use were eliminated from the final data set. In total, five separate checks of the logical consistency and validity of the students' responses were conducted. In total, 17,292 surveys, or 18.9% of the total, were excluded from further analyses. This process resulted in a final count of 74,175 valid surveys from 7th-12th grade New York students.

Tables 1 thru 5 contain information on the demographics of the students surveyed for this report and are based on unweighted data. The remainder of the report uses weighted data. Table 1 contains a count of the students who passed all checks for validity (some grade levels may not be reported on if they had insufficient numbers). Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students surveyed at each grade level (in order to protect student anonymity, grade levels which recorded fewer than the required minimum number of student responses per grade are reported as 0). Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students surveyed by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students surveyed by Hispanic status. Table 5 provides information on the number and percent of students surveyed by race and ethnicity. Finally, Table 6 provides information on the number and percent of students surveyed by living arrangements.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2014-15	
Total Students	state	74,175	

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2014-15	
		pct	n
7	state	17.7	13,136
8	state	18.2	13,509
9	state	17.3	12,853
10	state	17.1	12,658
11	state	15.4	11,432
12	state	14.3	10,587

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2014-15	
		pct	n
Male	state	48.2	35,214
Female	state	51.8	37,802

Table 4: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	Group	2014-15	
		pct	n
Yes	state	24.2	17,404
No	state	75.8	54,467

Table 5: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2014-15	
		pct	n
Asian American	state	8.1	5,247
Black or African American	state	21.0	13,550
Native American or Alaska Native	state	2.0	1,274
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	state	1.1	740
White	state	62.9	40,546
Multi Racial	state	4.9	3,147

Table 6: Where Do You Currently Live?

Response	Group	2014-15	
		pct	n
At home with family	state	99.0	73,089
With foster parent(s)	state	0.4	273
In a group home/residential facility	state	0.1	77
In a shelter	state	0.2	120
I live alone	state	0.2	155
I have no regular residence	state	0.2	138

### 3. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington has defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, the team identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group include: Social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980s, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the risk factors and the five problem behaviors.

Risk Factors	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Substance Use	✓	✓			✓
Availability of Alcohol and Other Drugs	✓				✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family History of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>School</b>					
Low Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Early Initiation of Drug Use	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use/ Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Friends Who Use Drugs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Depressive Symptoms	✓				

✓ Indicates that 2 or more epidemiological prospective studies have found the risk factor to predict youth problem behavior.

Table 7: Risk Factors That Inhibit Healthy Youth Development

Table 8: Protective Factors That Promote Healthy Youth Development

Community
Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Family
Family Attachment
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
School
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Individual/Peer
Social Skills
Belief in the Moral Order
Prosocial Involvement

### 3.1. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS

1. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found on page 73.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
4. Actual percentages are provided in the data tables in Appendix F on page 76. The tables provide percentage figures by grade level. The headers for each column represent the factors for each domain and the percentage figures represent the percent of students whose factor score exceeds the cutoff point for the particular factor. Suppose, for a specific risk factor, that the percentage figure for the line "Combined" and "District" is 42.3. That would mean that 42.3 percent of all surveyed students in the district were above the cutoff point for that factor.
5. The bars represent the percent of students in the grades who reported elevated risk or protection.
6. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

Figure 1: Risk Factors - Grades 7-8

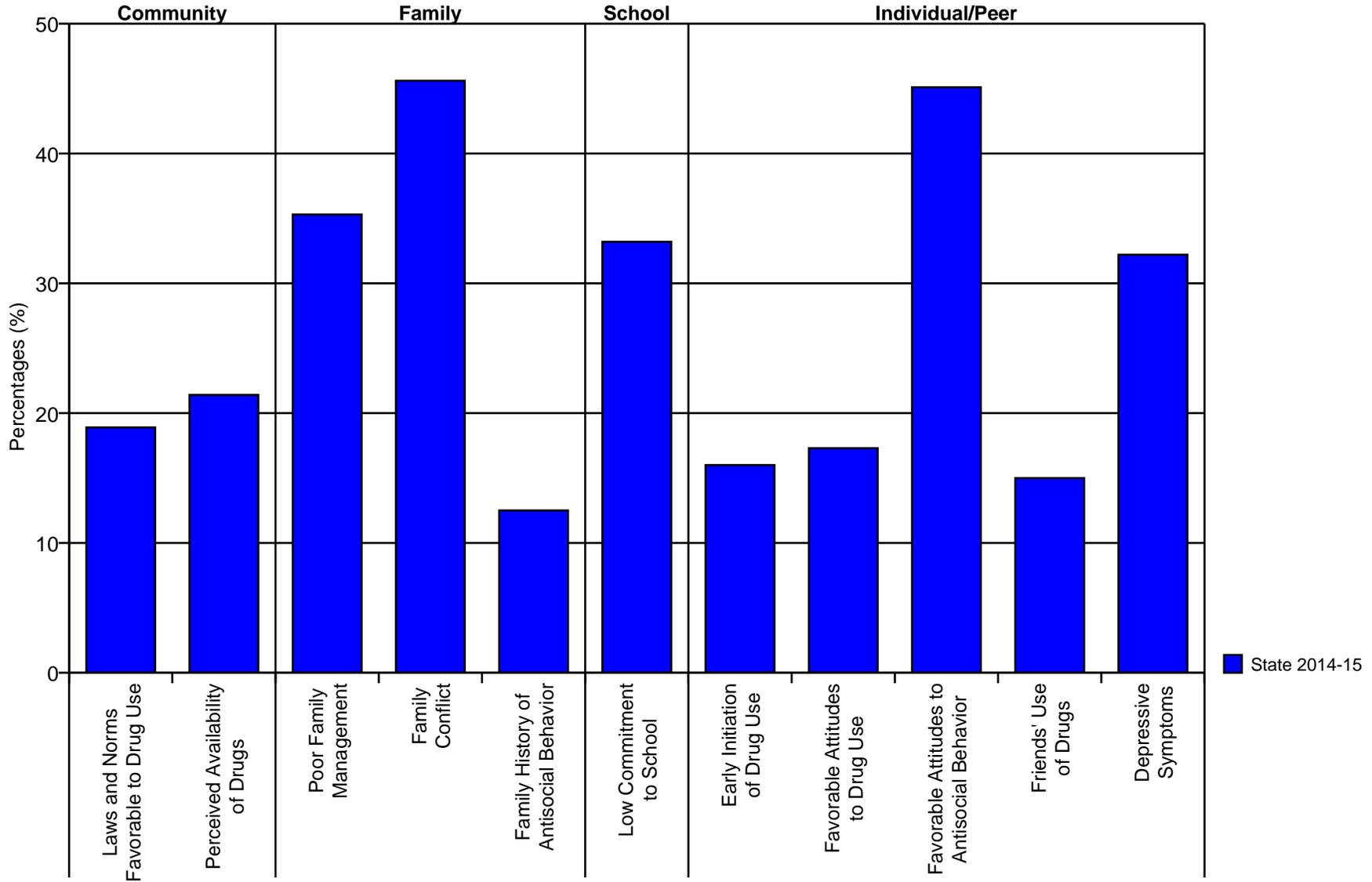


Figure 2: Risk Factors - Grades 9-10

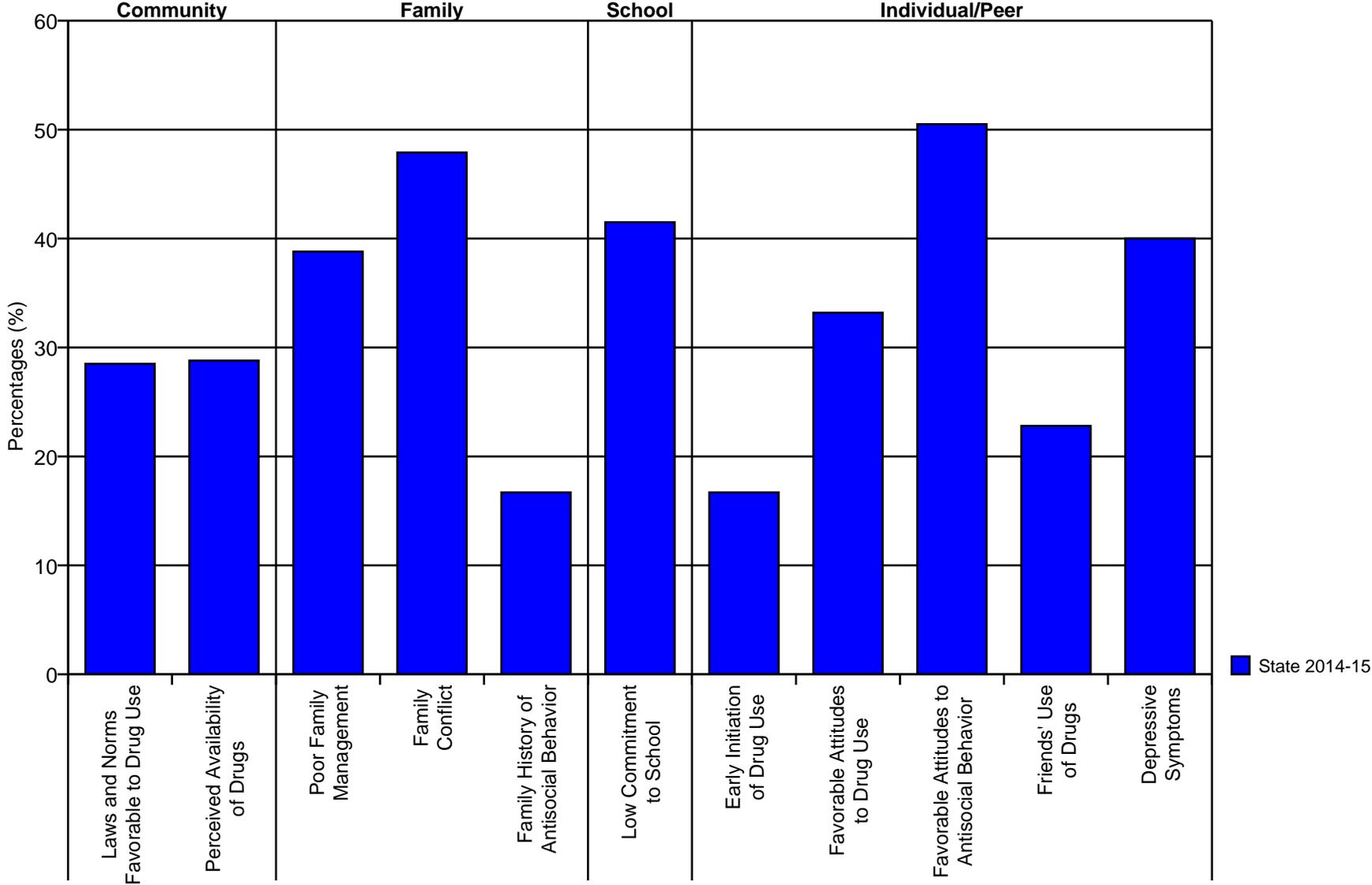


Figure 3: Risk Factors - Grades 11-12

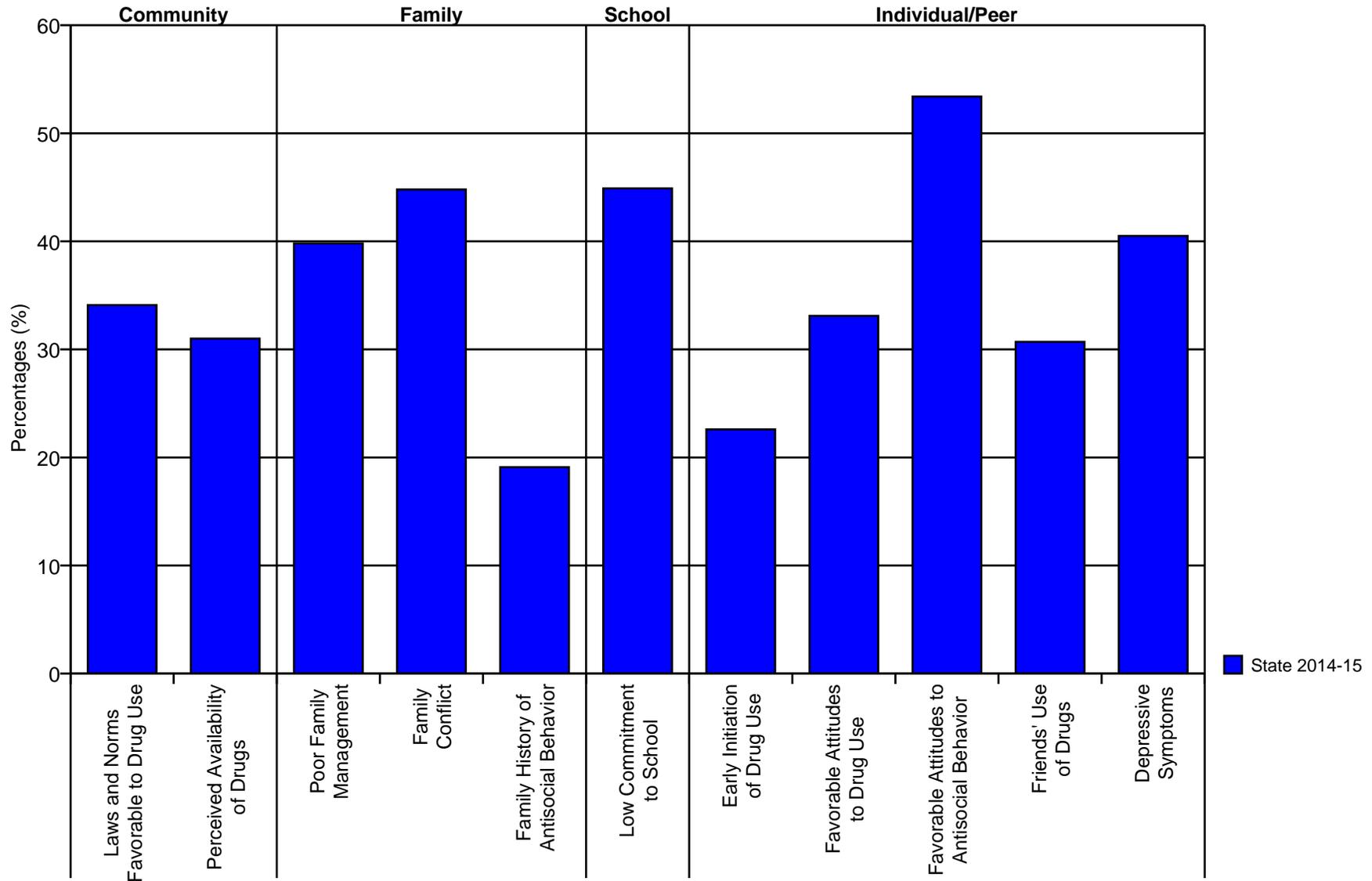


Figure 4: Protective Factors - Grades 7-8

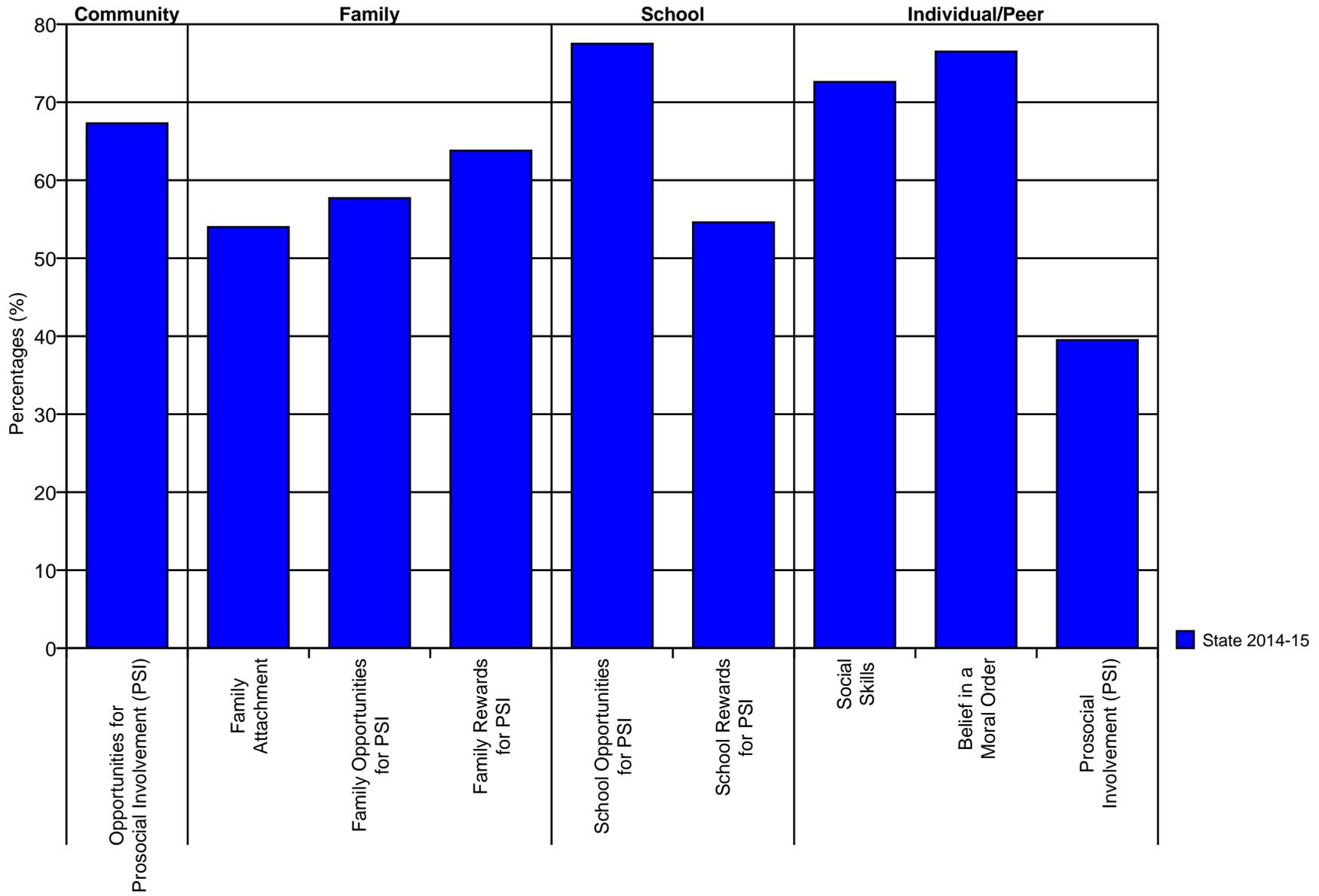


Figure 5: Protective Factors - Grades 9-10

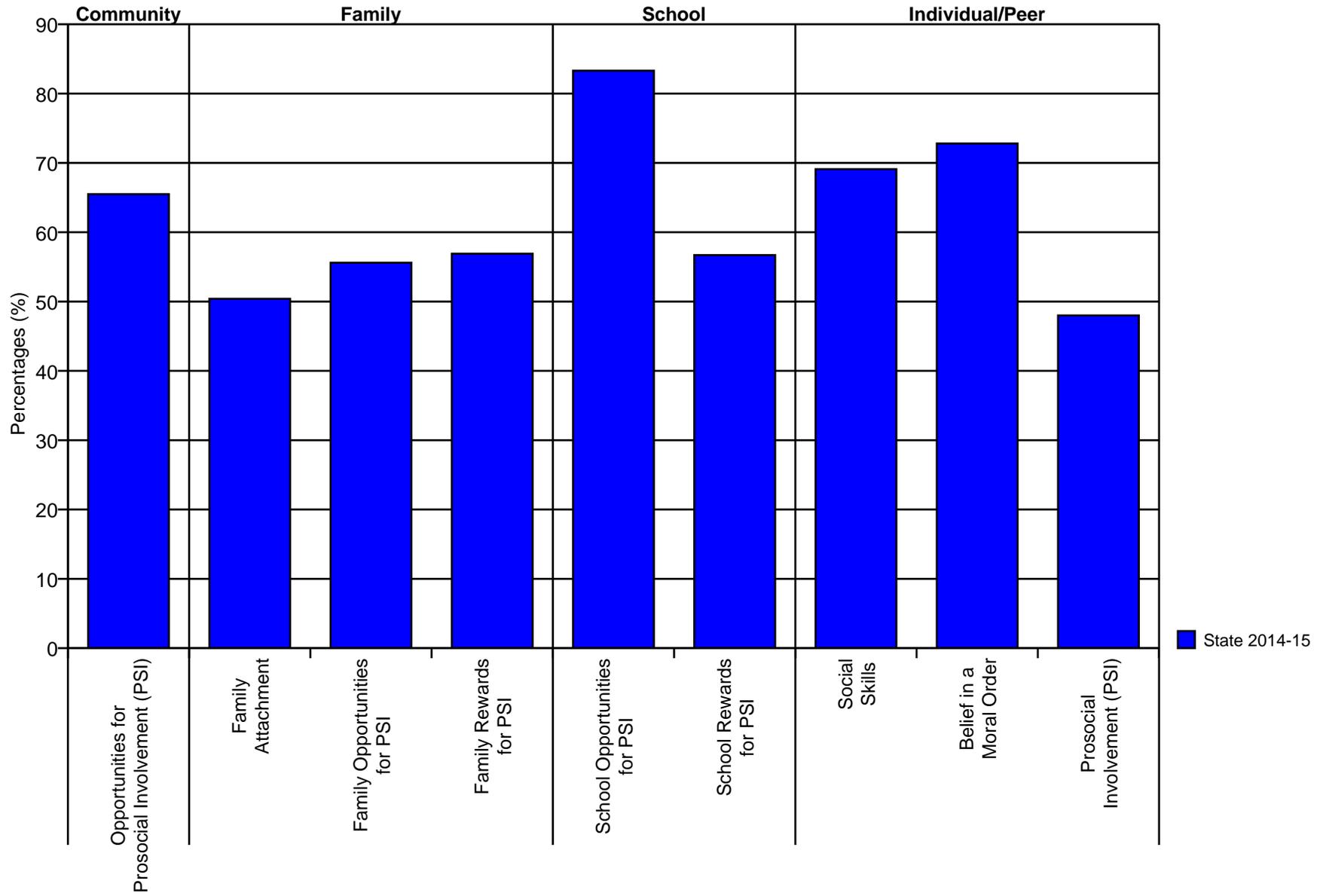
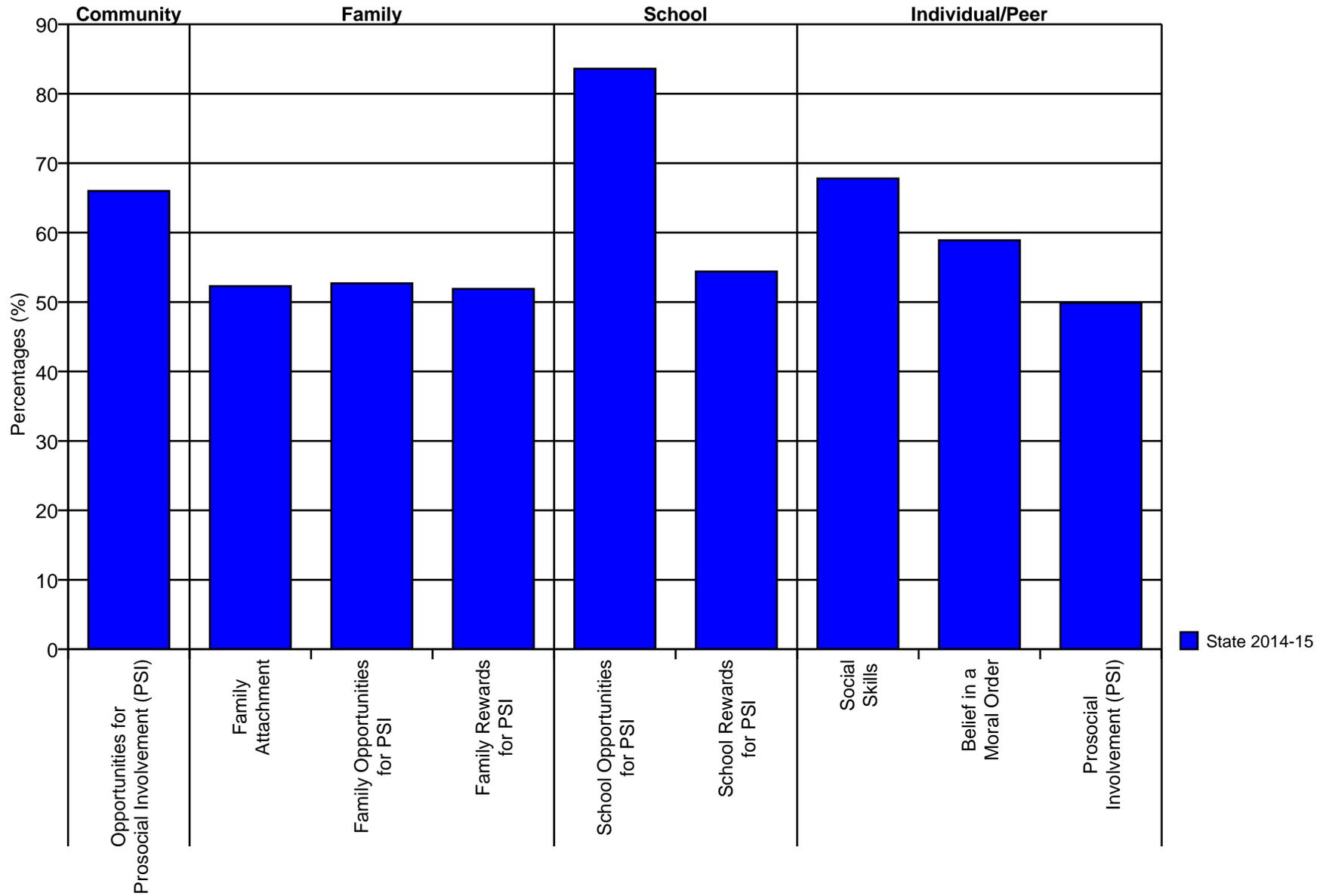


Figure 6: Protective Factors - Grades 11-12



## 4. ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUG USE

The graphs in this section of the report are six different areas of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug (ATOD) use. These are:

**Lifetime Use of ...** The questions *"On how many occasions have you used ... in your lifetime?"* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who reported any use of a particular substance in their lifetime.

**Past 30 Day Use of ...** The questions *"On how many occasions have you used ... during the past 30 days?"* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who reported any use of a particular substance during the past 30 days.

**Heavy Use of Alcohol and Cigarettes** The questions *"How many times in the past two weeks have you had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row?"* and *"How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?"* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any binge drinking in the past two weeks or smoking a pack or more of cigarettes per day during the past 30 days.

**Average Age of First Use of ATOD** The questions *"How old were you when you first ...?"* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the average age of first exhibiting the particular behavior. The average is based on only those students who reported the behavior.

**Attitudes Towards Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse** The questions *"How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders?"*, *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders?"*, and *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to use prescription drugs without a doctor's orders?"* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who felt it was *"Very wrong"*, *"Wrong"*, *"A little bit wrong"* or *"Not at all wrong"* to use.

**How Students Get Alcohol and Where They Use It** The questions *"How did you usually get alcohol?"* and *"Where Did You Usually Drink it?"* are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students for each method of acquiring alcohol and the locations where they used alcohol.

**How Did You Get Prescription Pain Relievers?** The question *"The last time you used prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Tylox), how did you get them?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of student responses for each possible category.

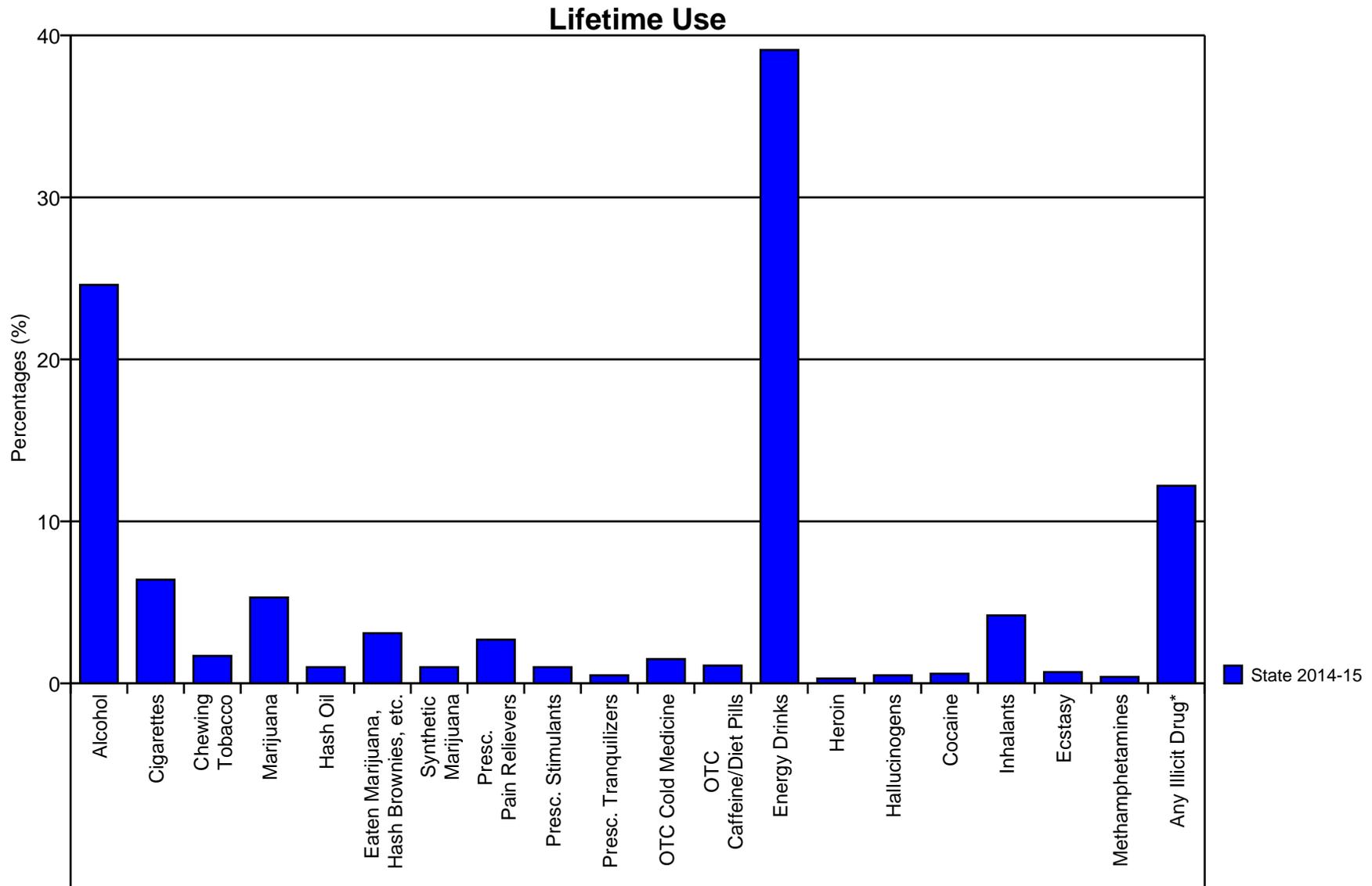
### 4.1. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS

1. Student responses for substance use are displayed by grade levels on the following pages.

2. Actual percentages are provided in the data tables in Appendix F on page 78. The tables provide percentage figures by grade level and, for students in grades 8, 10 and 12, estimates of lifetime and past 30 days substance use from a national survey (MTF - Monitoring the Future). The headers represent the various drugs or activities and the percentage figures represent the percent of students who responded positively to the question. For example, for the table *"Lifetime Prevalence of Use"*, if the *"Combined"* and *"district"* percentage figure for a specific drug is 32.3, then 32.3 percent of all surveyed students in the district responded that they had used that drug at least once in their lifetime. In the case of the average age tables, the figures represent the average age of the first use of a particular drug.
3. The bars represent the percent of students by grade level who reported substance use. For the average age of first use, the bars represent the average of first use, and for the source and location the bars represent the percentage of students who marked that they had obtained alcohol from that source or had used alcohol at that location.
4. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

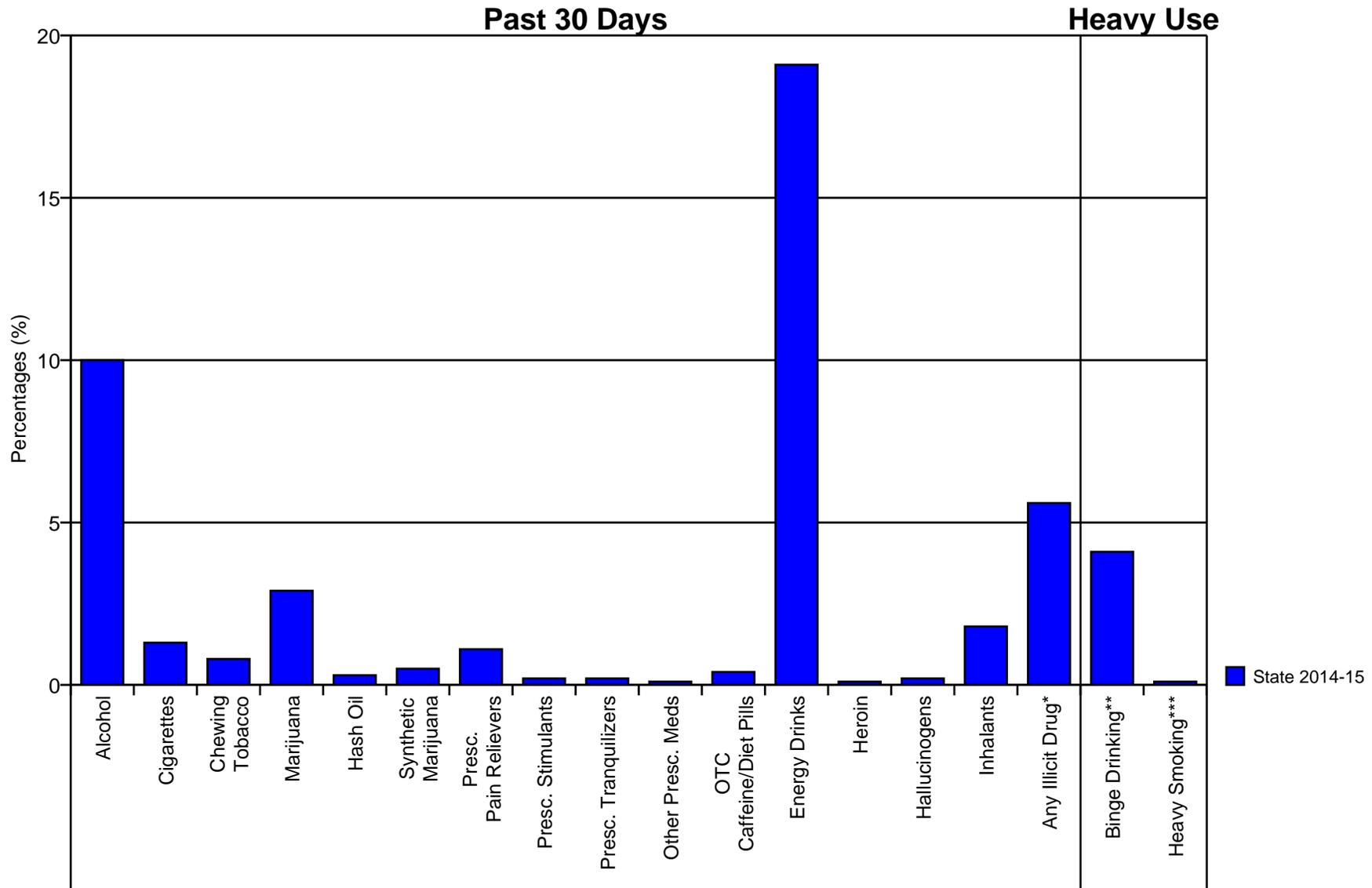
**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

Figure 7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grades 7-8



\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks, and "over the counter" (OTC) medications

Figure 8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grades 7-8

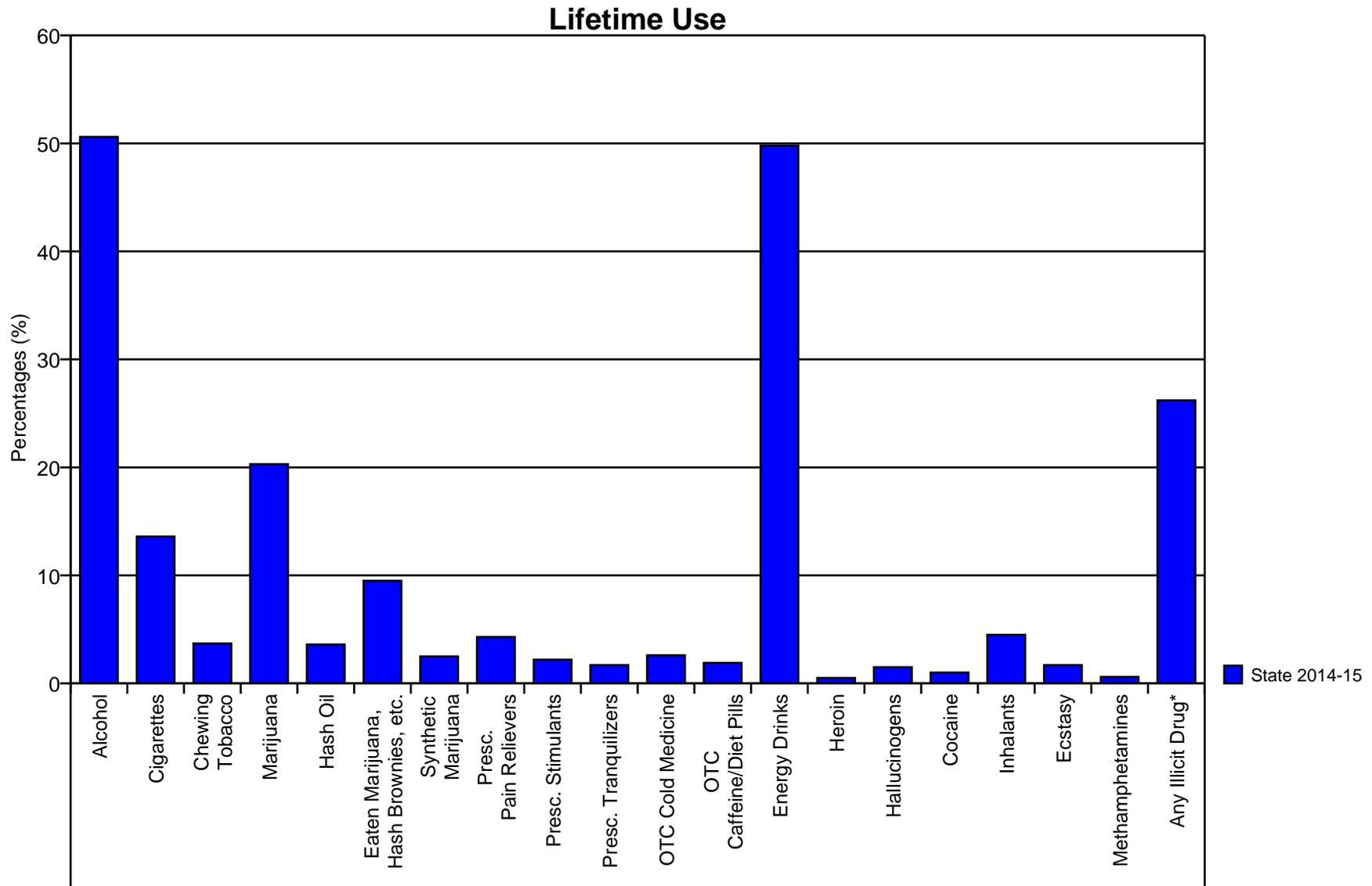


\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks, and "over the counter" (OTC) medications

\*\*Binge Drinking - having five or more drinks in a row one or more times within the past two weeks.

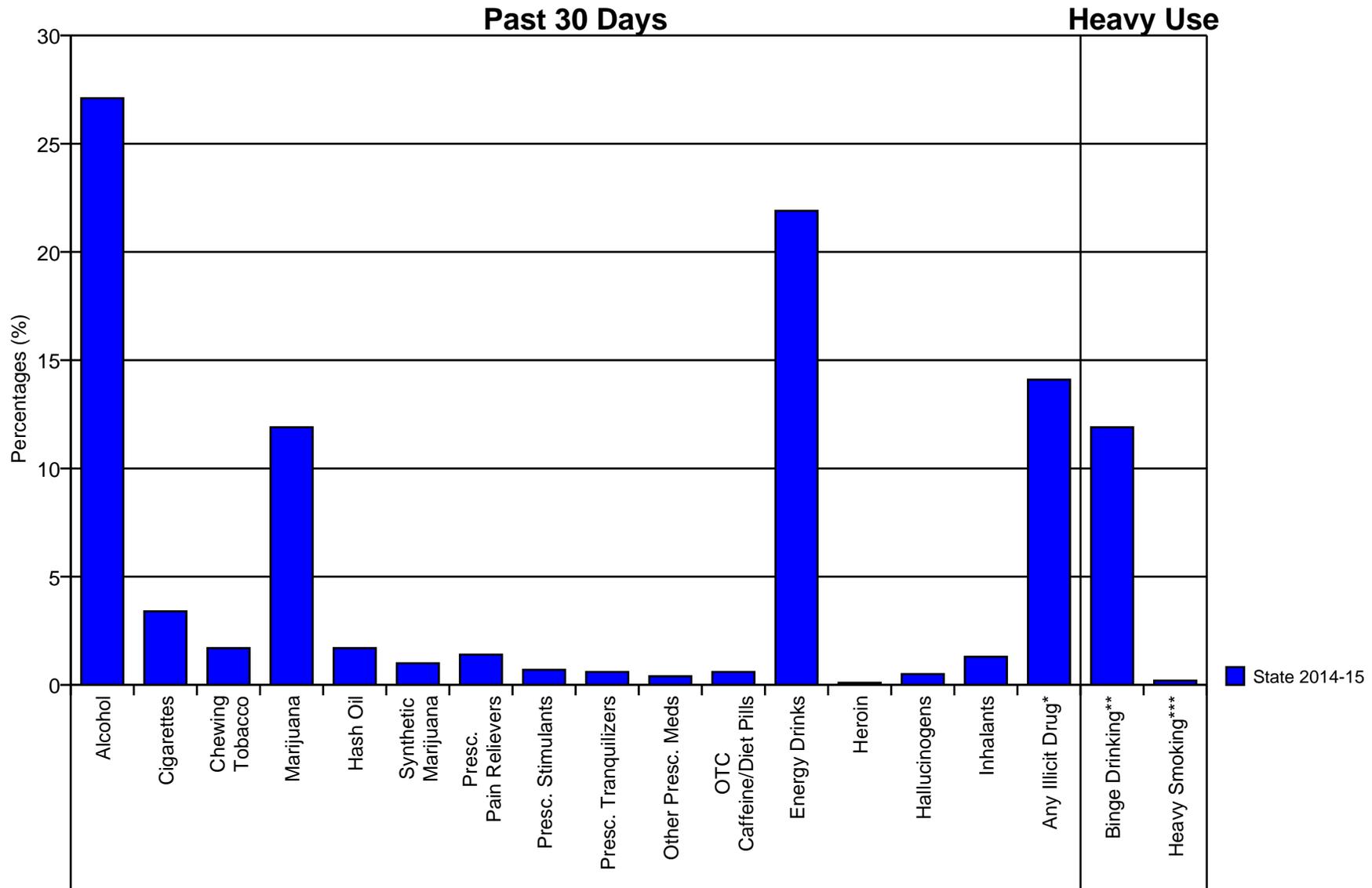
\*\*\*Heavy Smoking means smoking a pack or more per day in the past 30 days.

Figure 9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grades 9-10



\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks, and "over the counter" (OTC) medications

Figure 10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grades 9-10

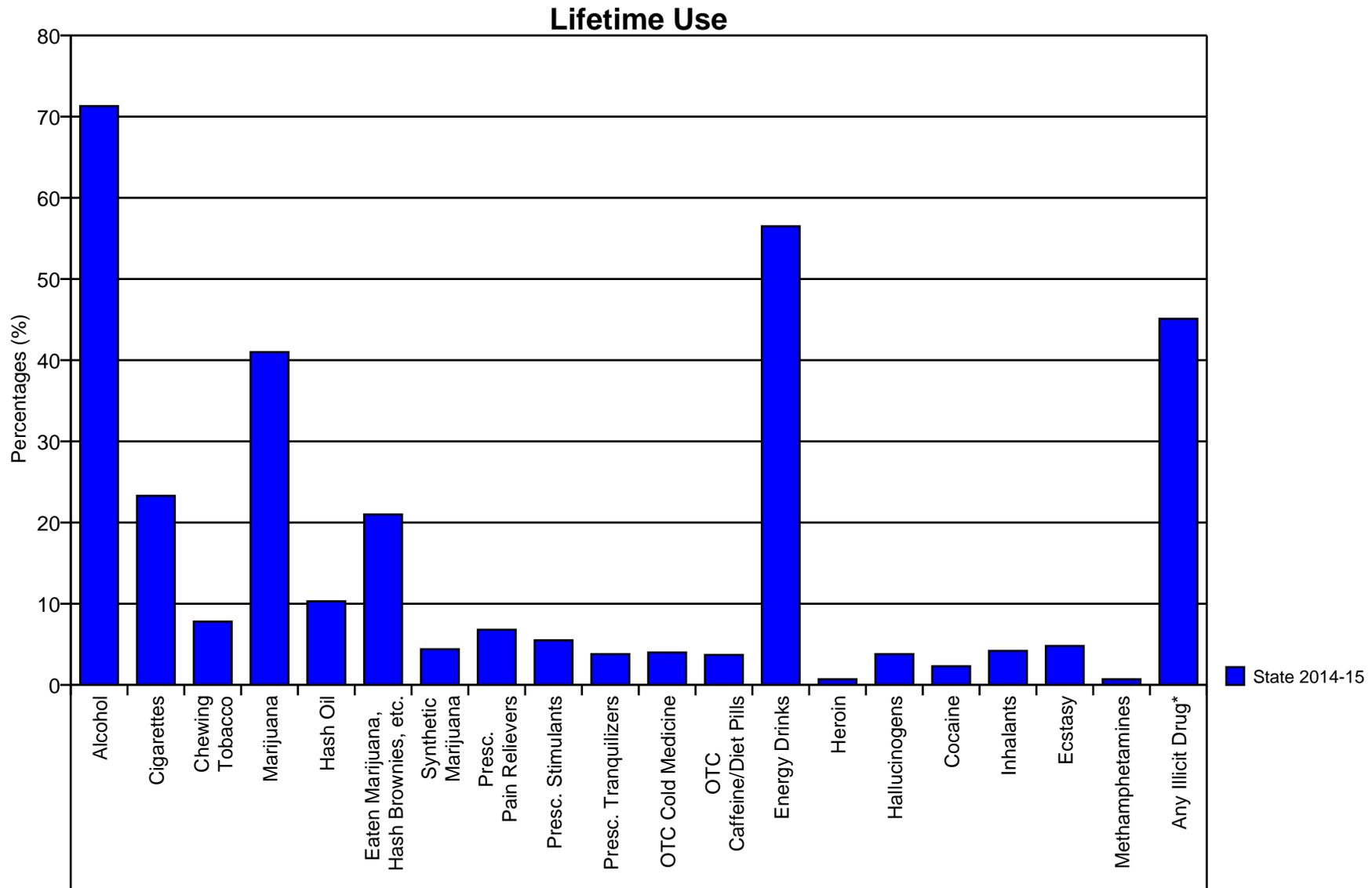


\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks, and "over the counter" (OTC) medications

\*\*Binge Drinking - having five or more drinks in a row one or more times within the past two weeks.

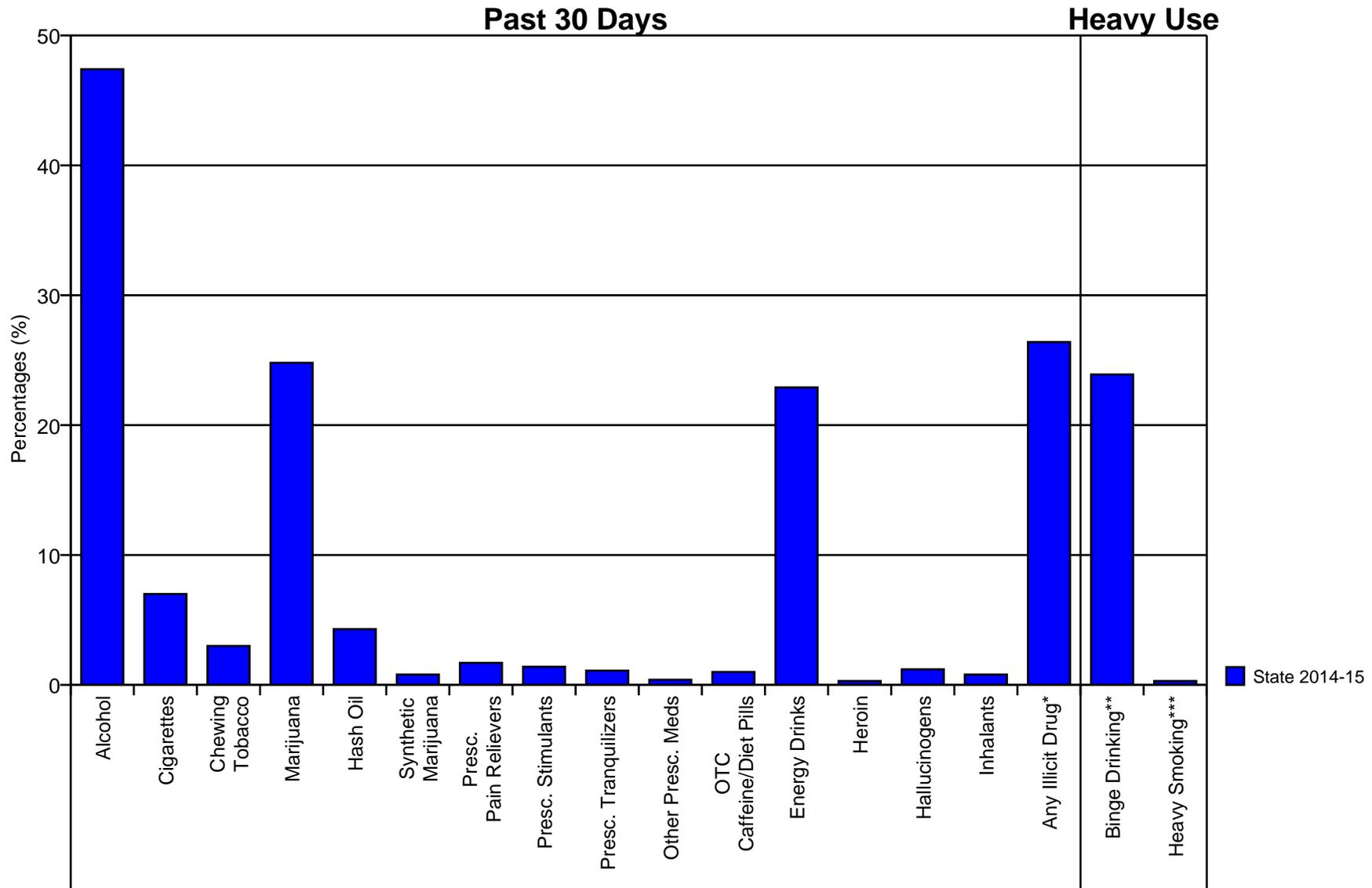
\*\*\*Heavy Smoking means smoking a pack or more per day in the past 30 days.

Figure 11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grades 11-12



\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks, and "over the counter" (OTC) medications

Figure 12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grades 11-12

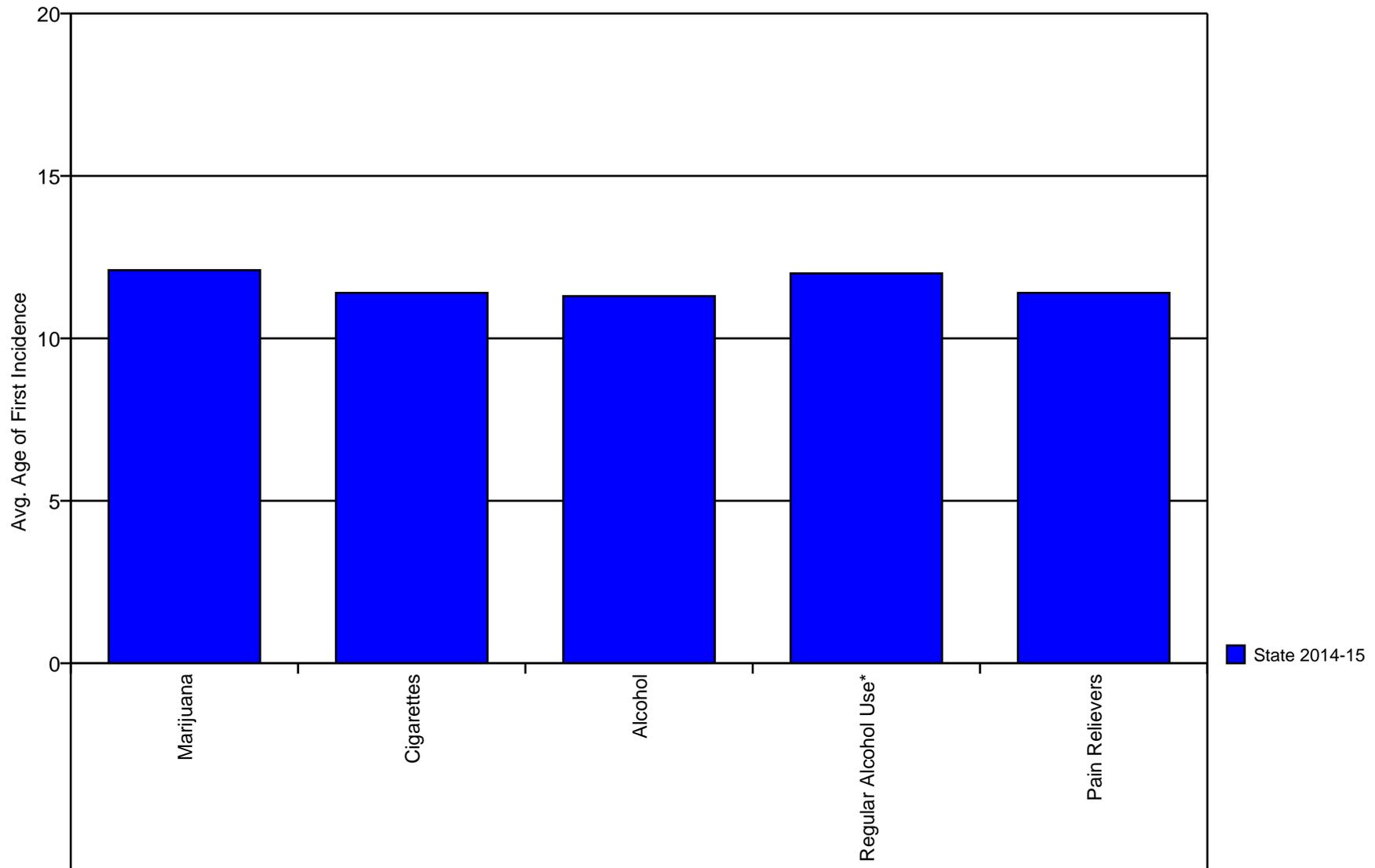


\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks, and "over the counter" (OTC) medications

\*\*Binge Drinking - having five or more drinks in a row one or more times within the past two weeks.

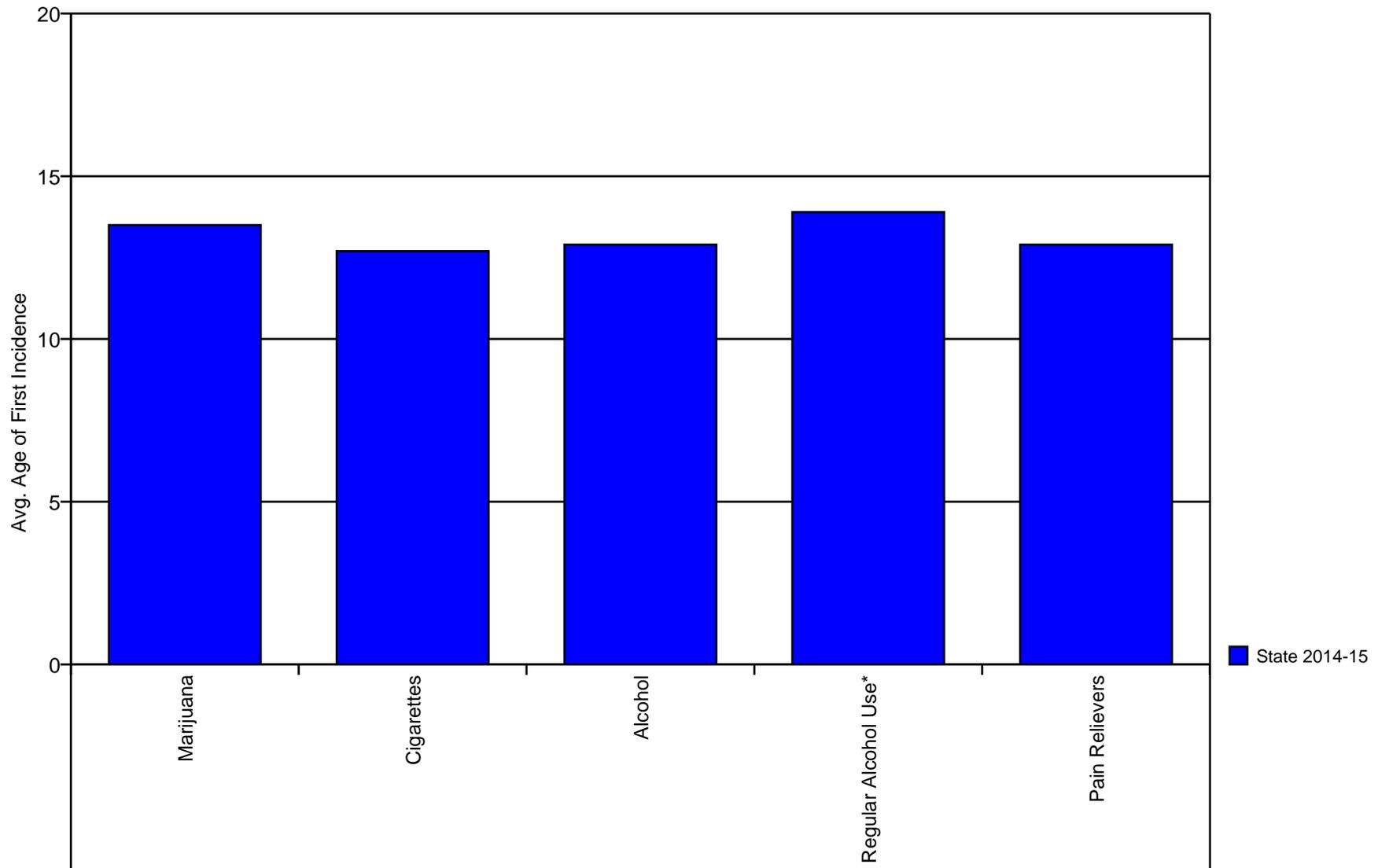
\*\*\*Heavy Smoking means smoking a pack or more per day in the past 30 days.

Figure 13: Avg. Age of First Use - Grades 7-8



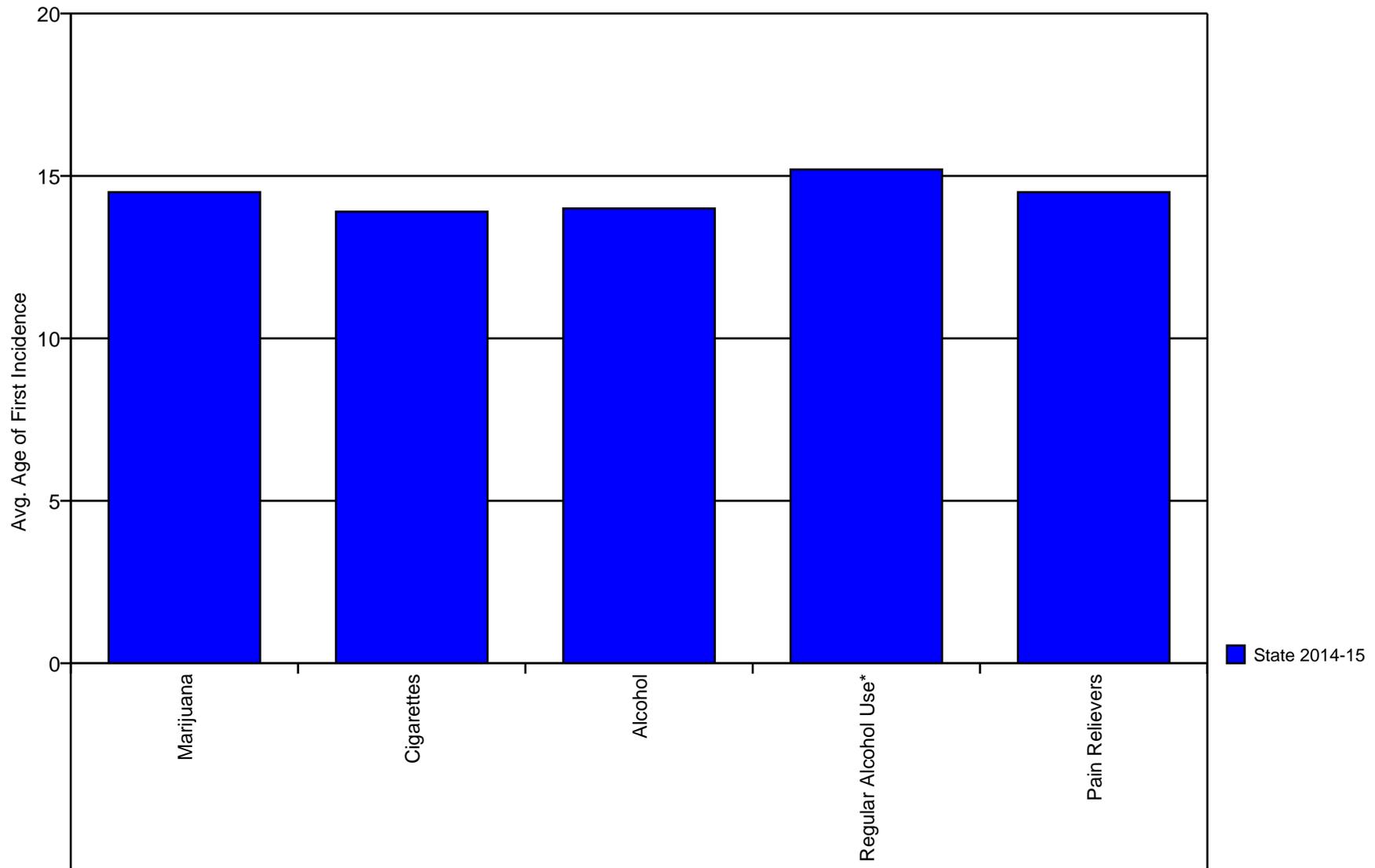
\*Having more than a sip or two of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a month.

Figure 14: Avg. Age of First Use - Grades 9-10



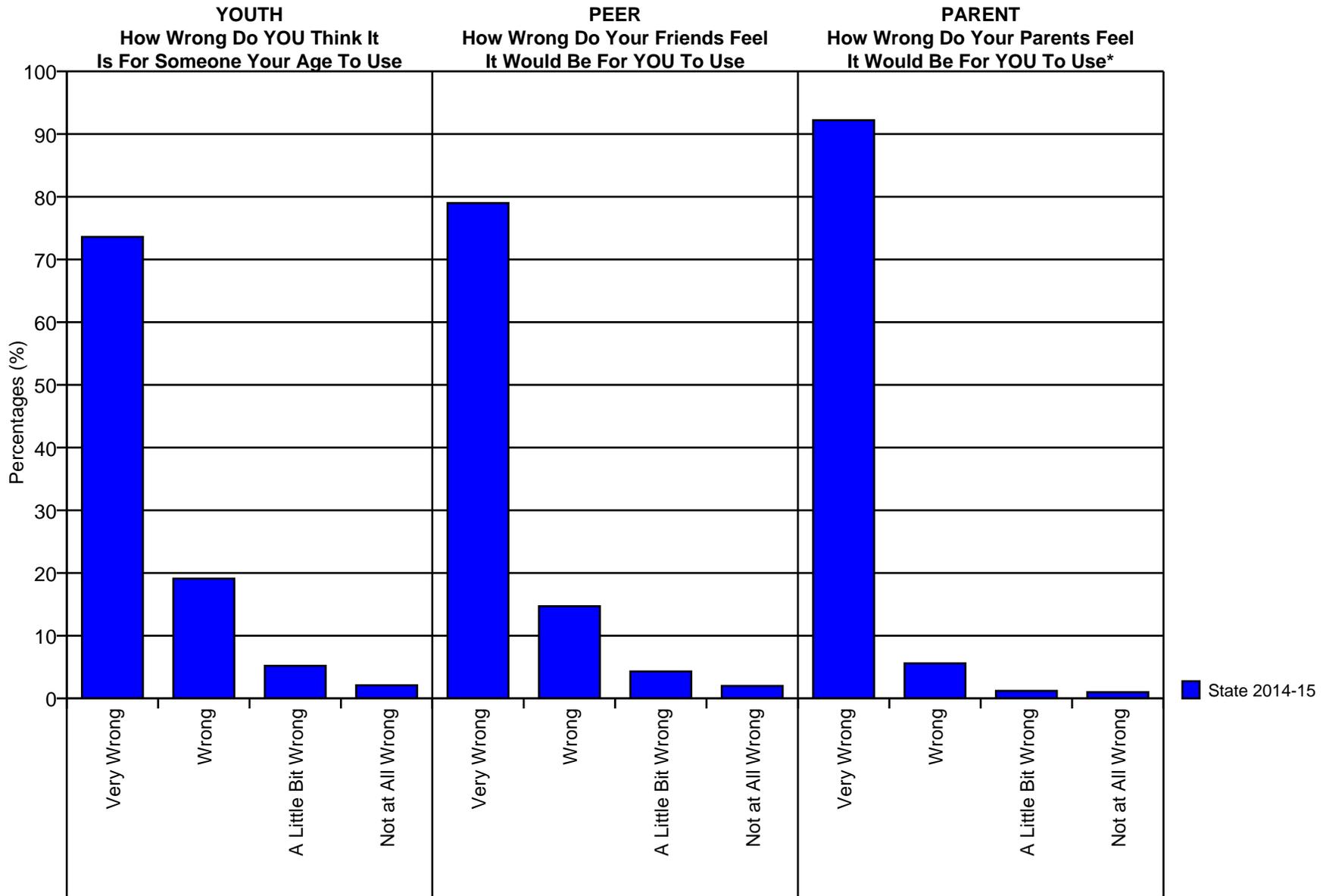
\*Having more than a sip or two of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a month.

Figure 15: Avg. Age of First Use - Grades 11-12



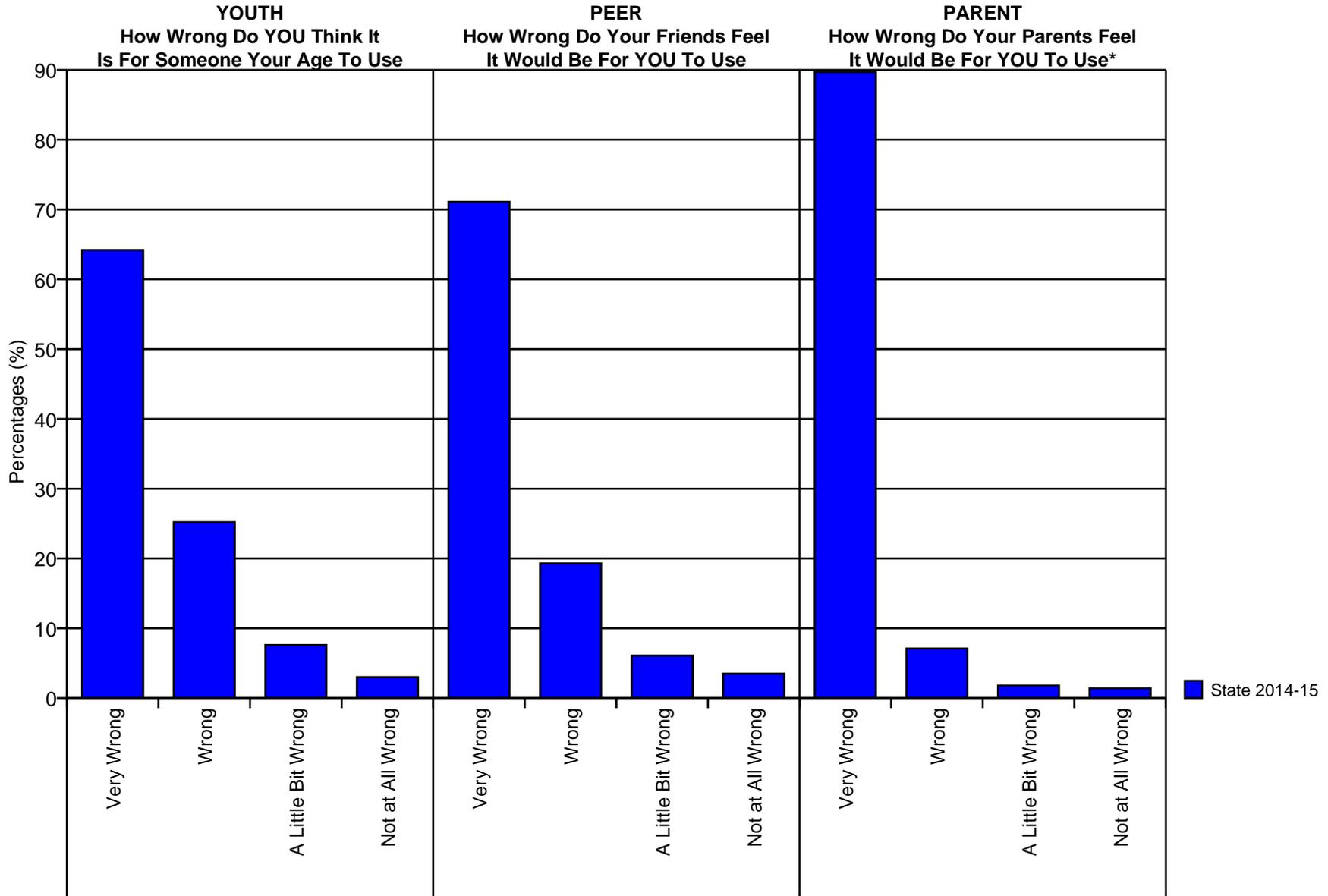
\*Having more than a sip or two of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a month.

Figure 16: Attitudes Towards Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse - Grades 7-8



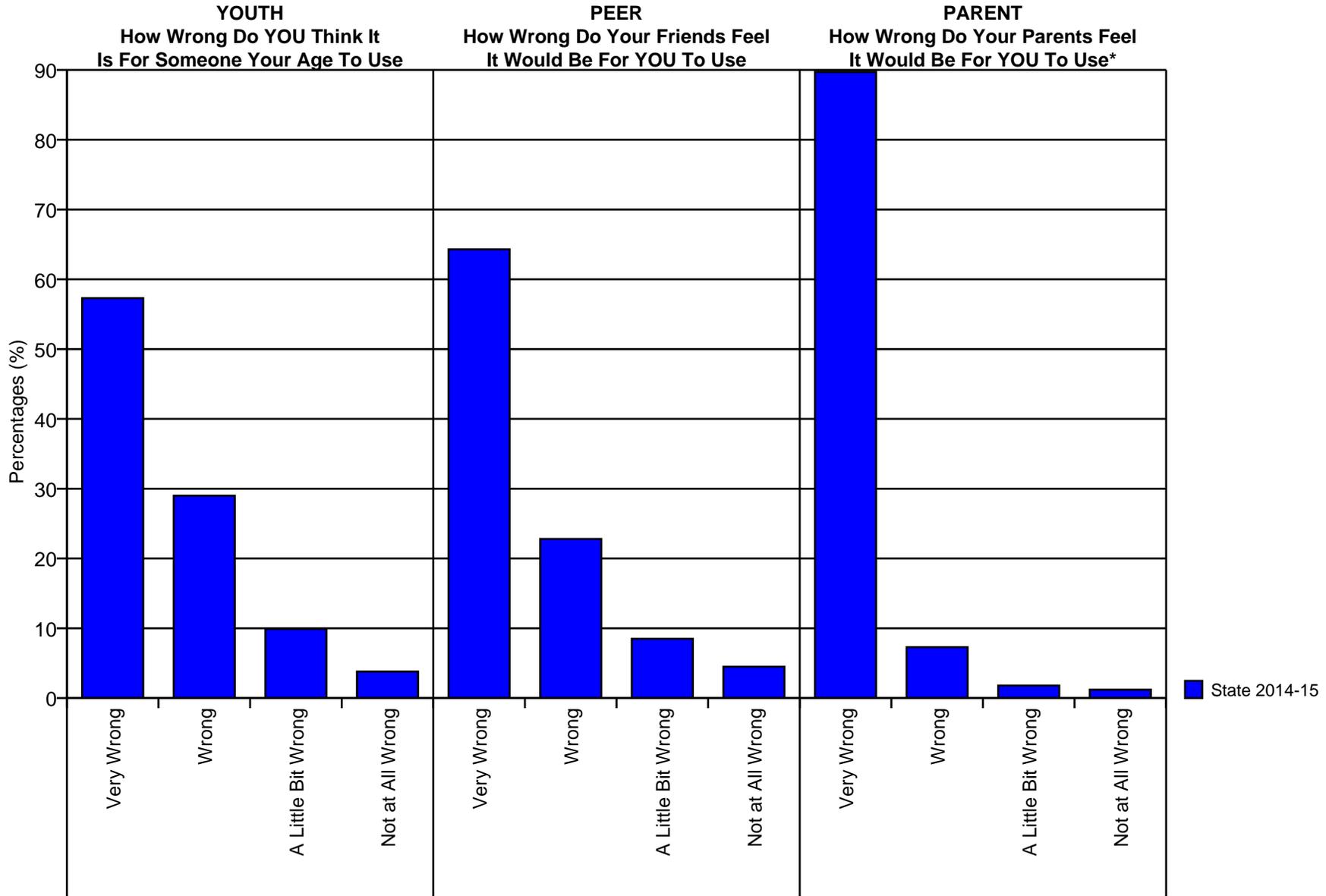
\*Parent numbers are based on any prescription drug abuse.

Figure 17: Attitudes Towards Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse - Grades 9-10



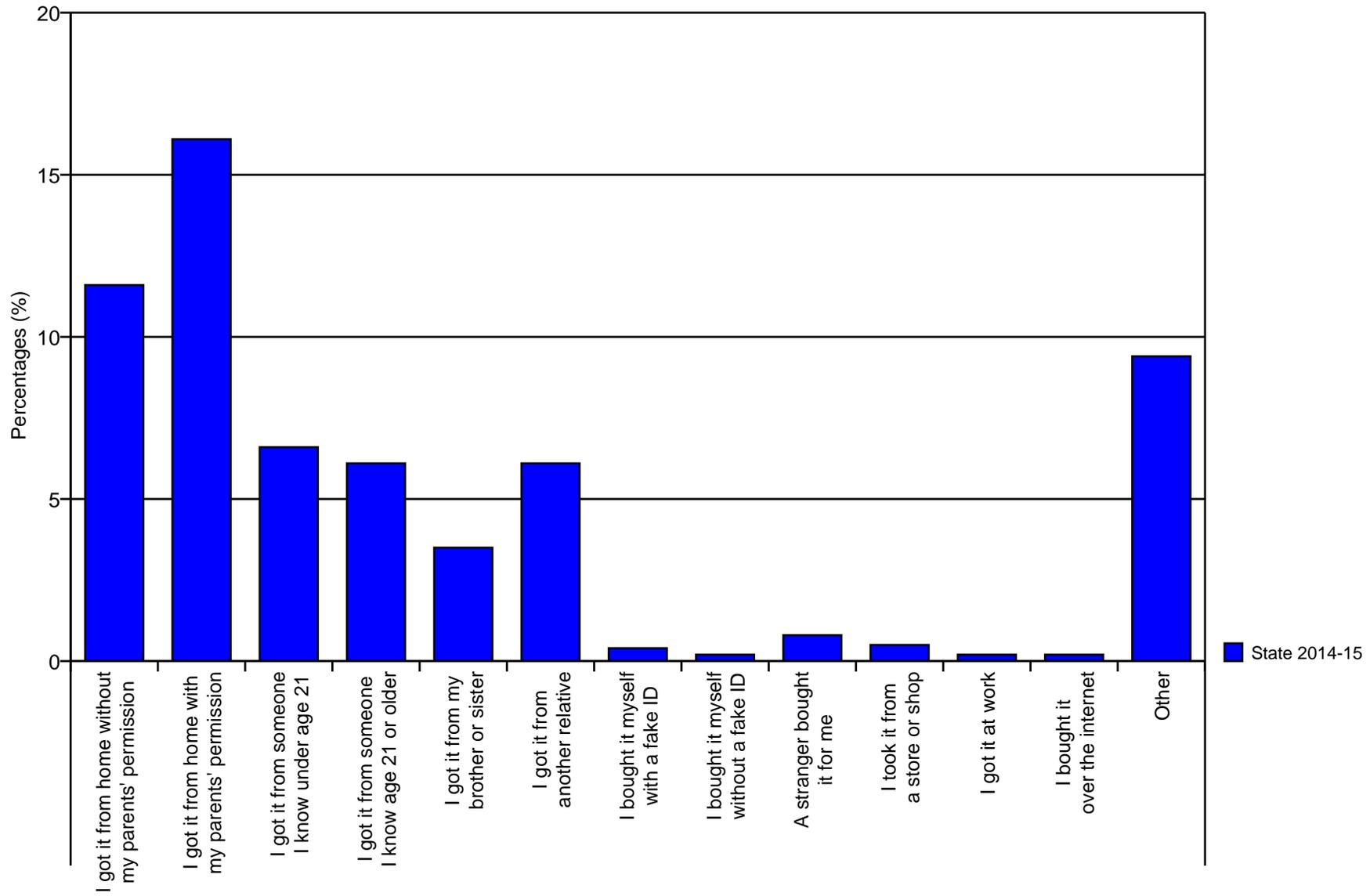
\*Parent numbers are based on any prescription drug abuse.

Figure 18: Attitudes Towards Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse - Grades 11-12



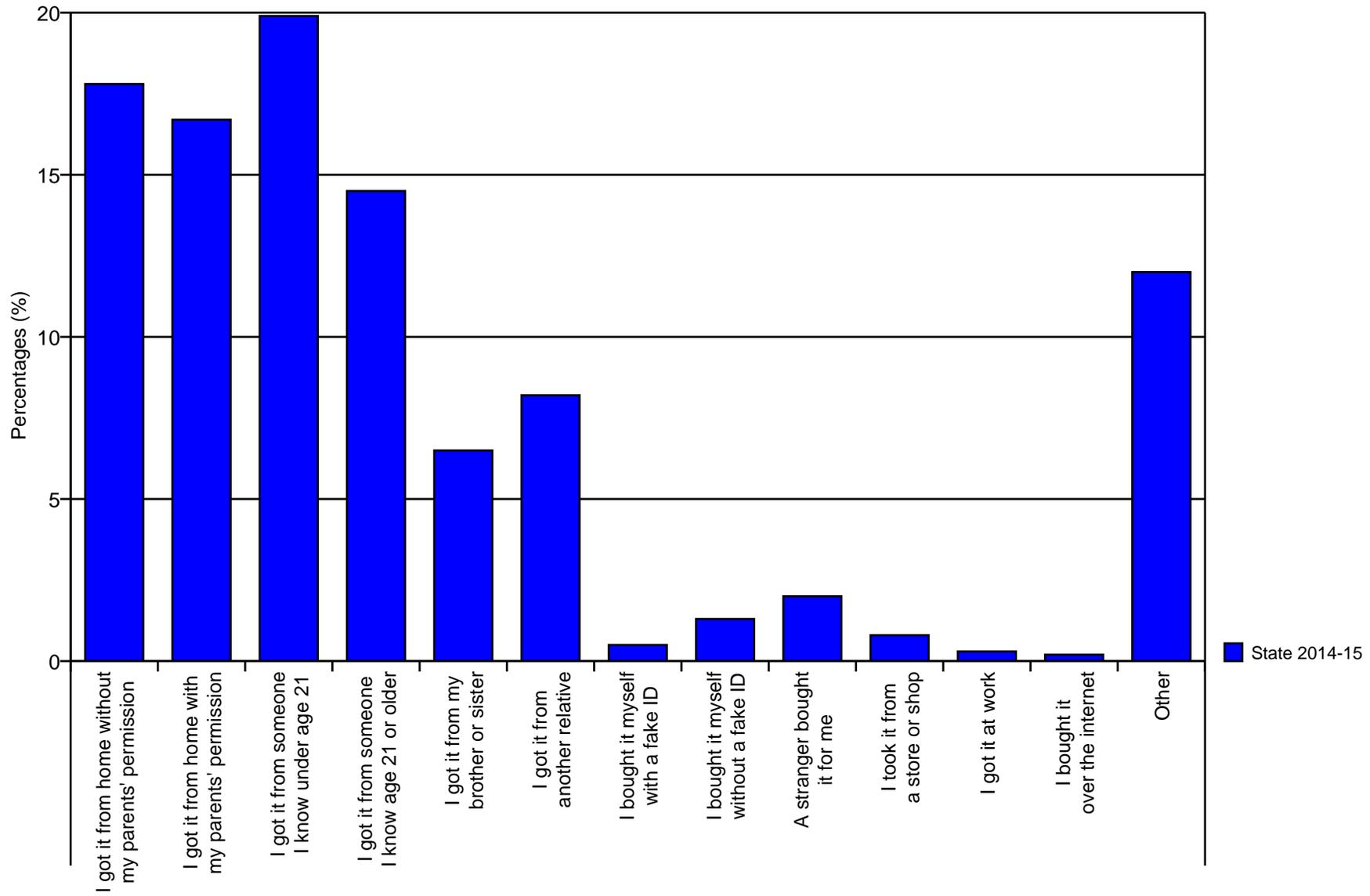
\*Parent numbers are based on any prescription drug abuse.

Figure 19: Sources of Alcohol Use - Grades 7-8



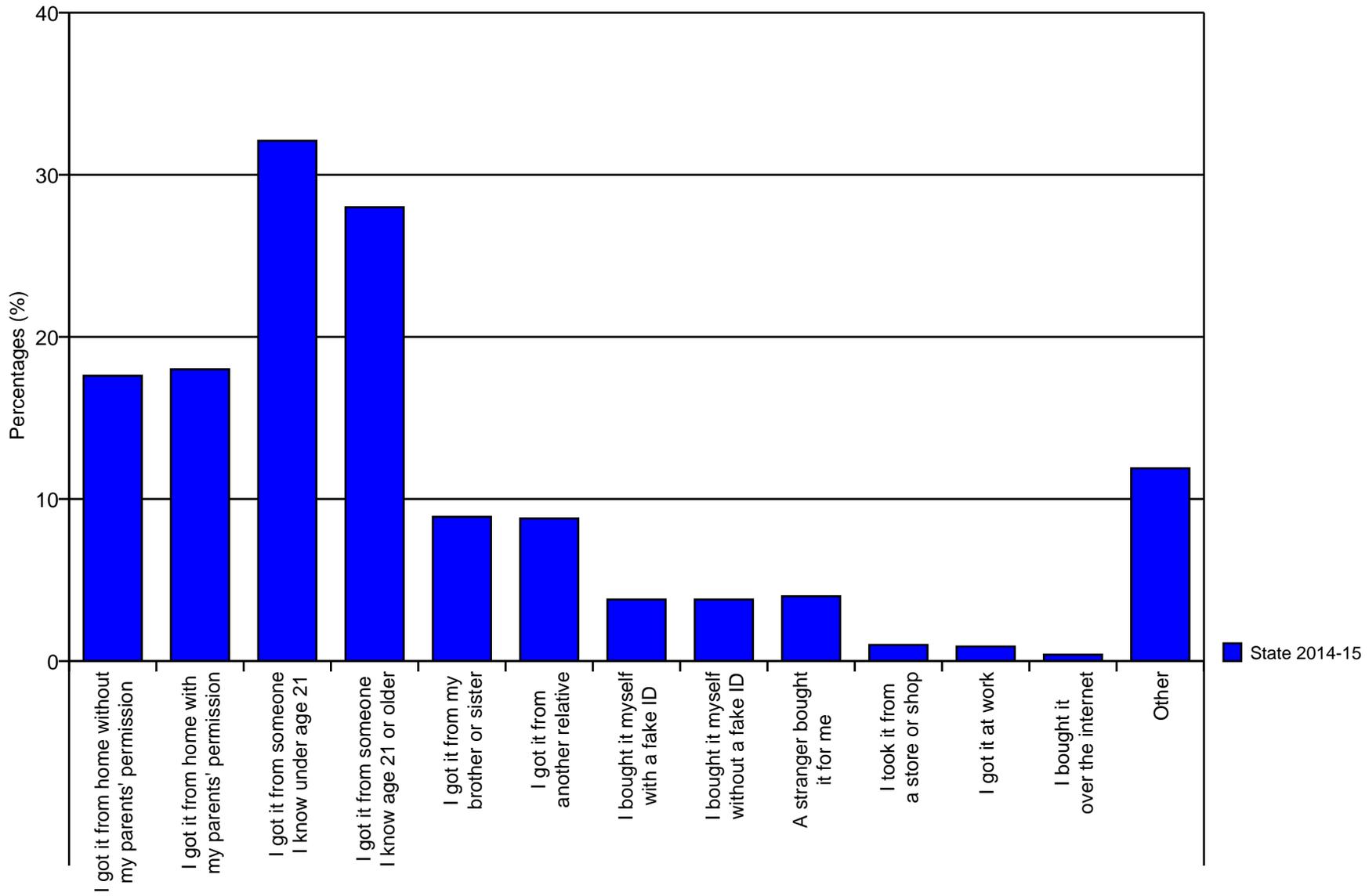
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 20: Sources of Alcohol Use - Grades 9-10



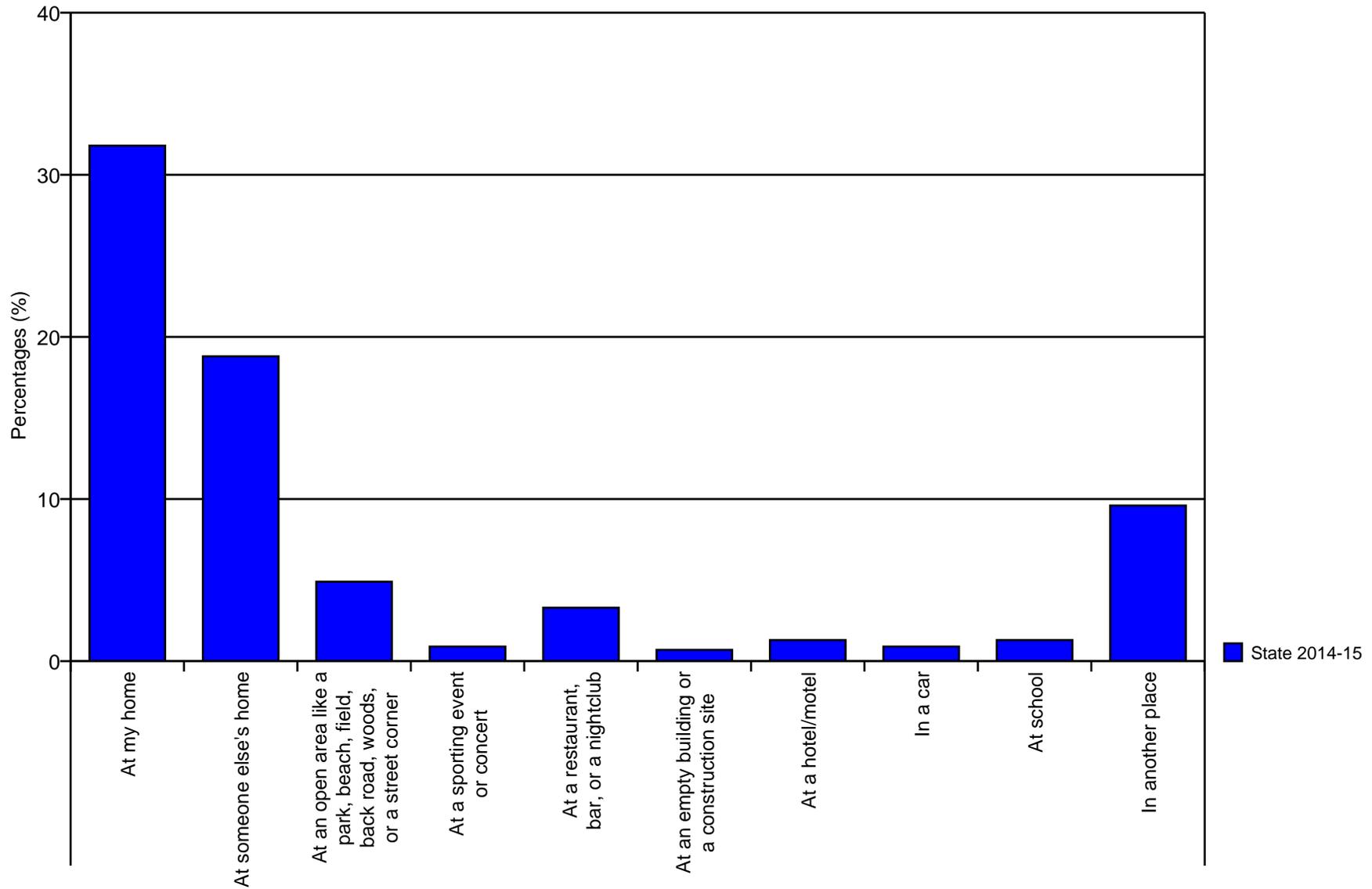
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 21: Sources of Alcohol Use - Grades 11-12



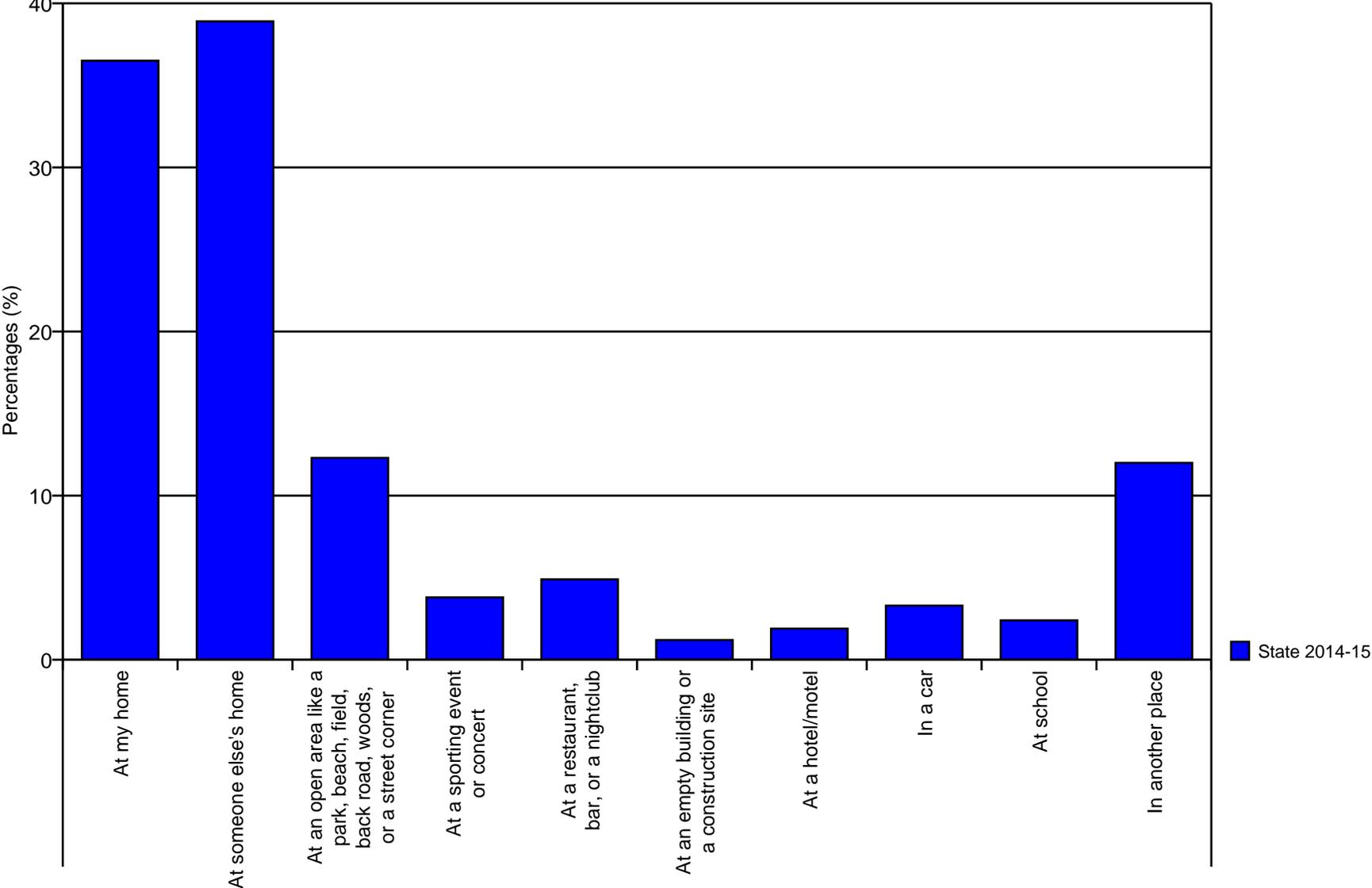
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 22: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grades 7-8



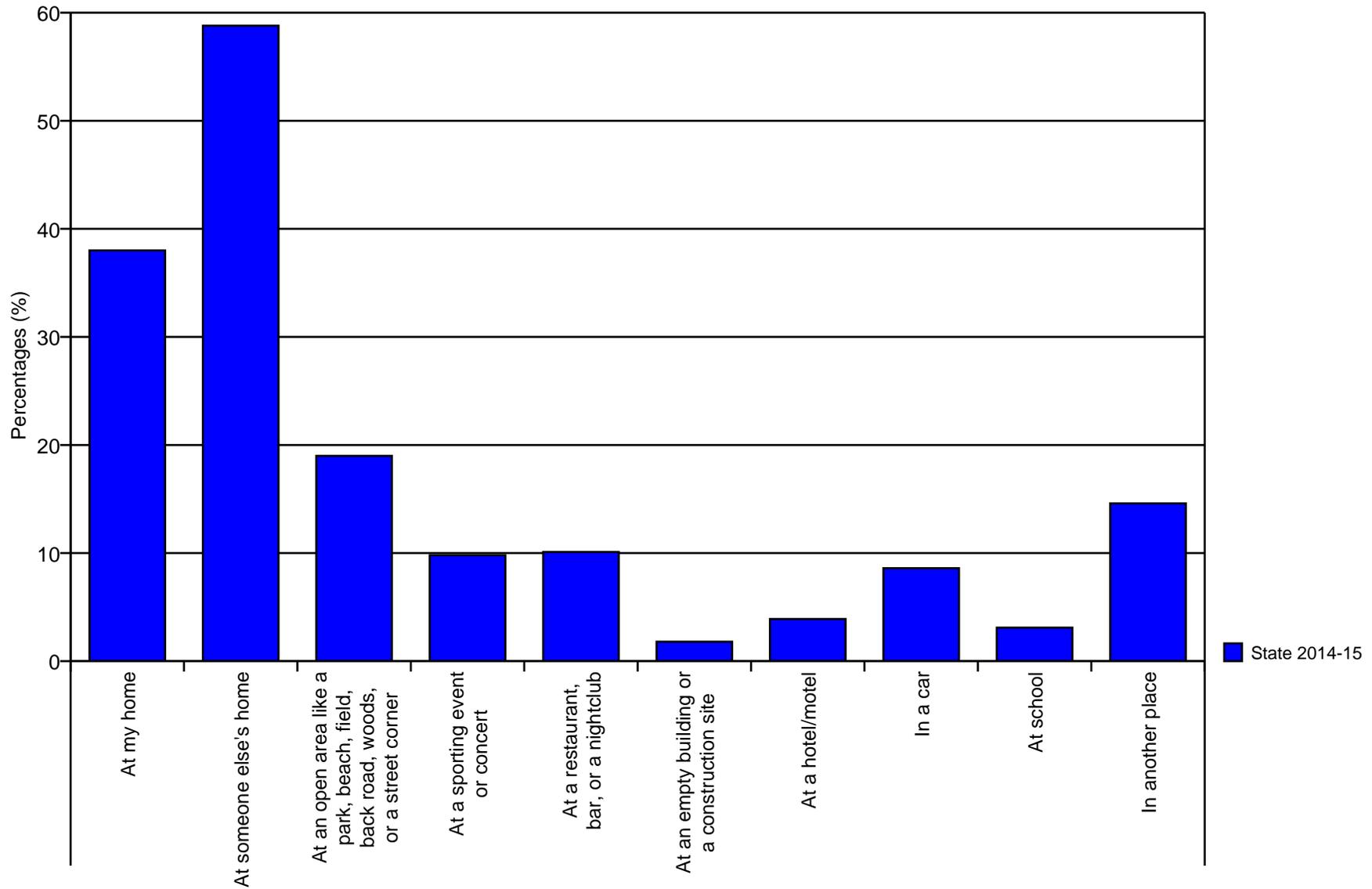
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 23: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grades 9-10



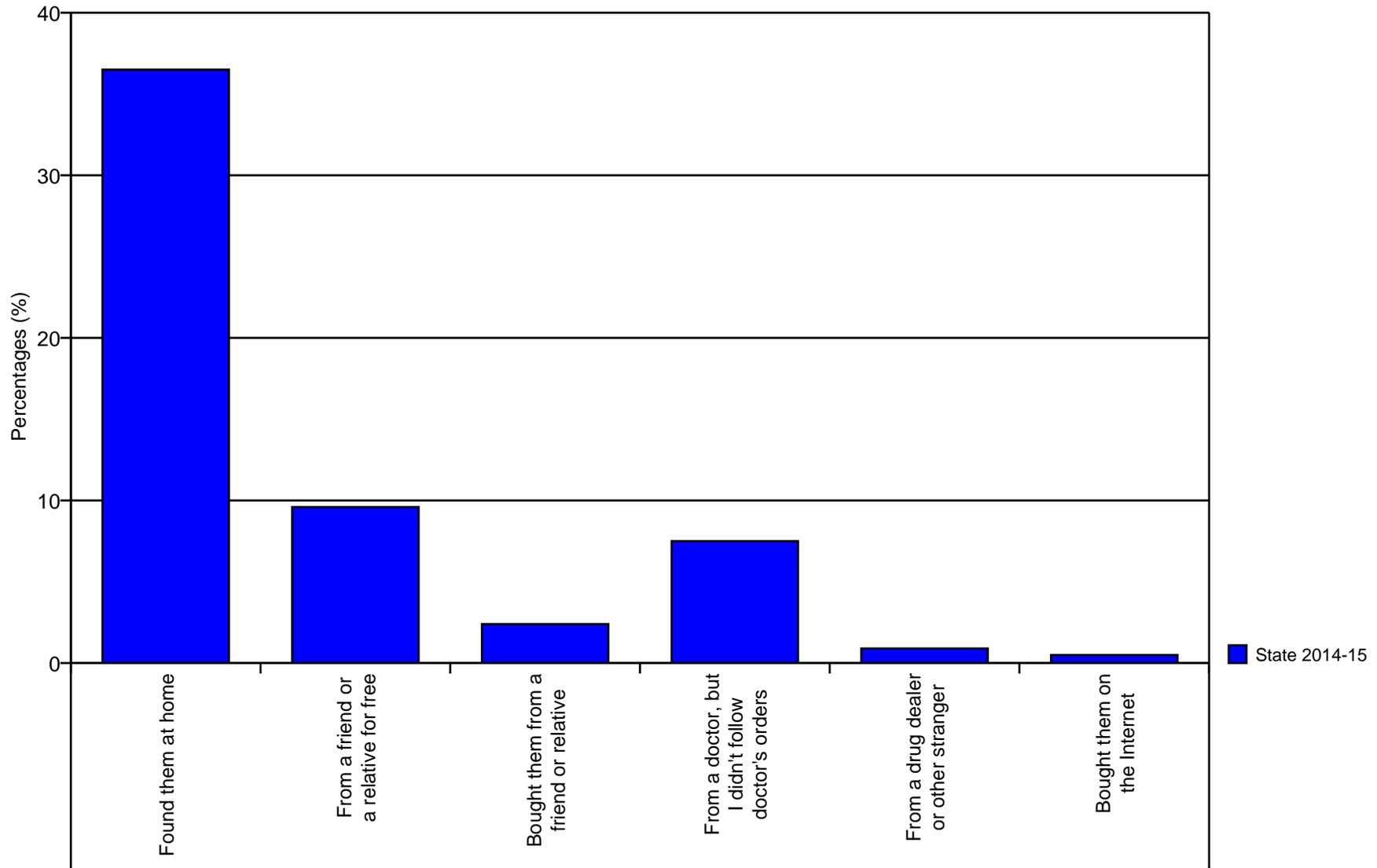
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 24: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grades 11-12



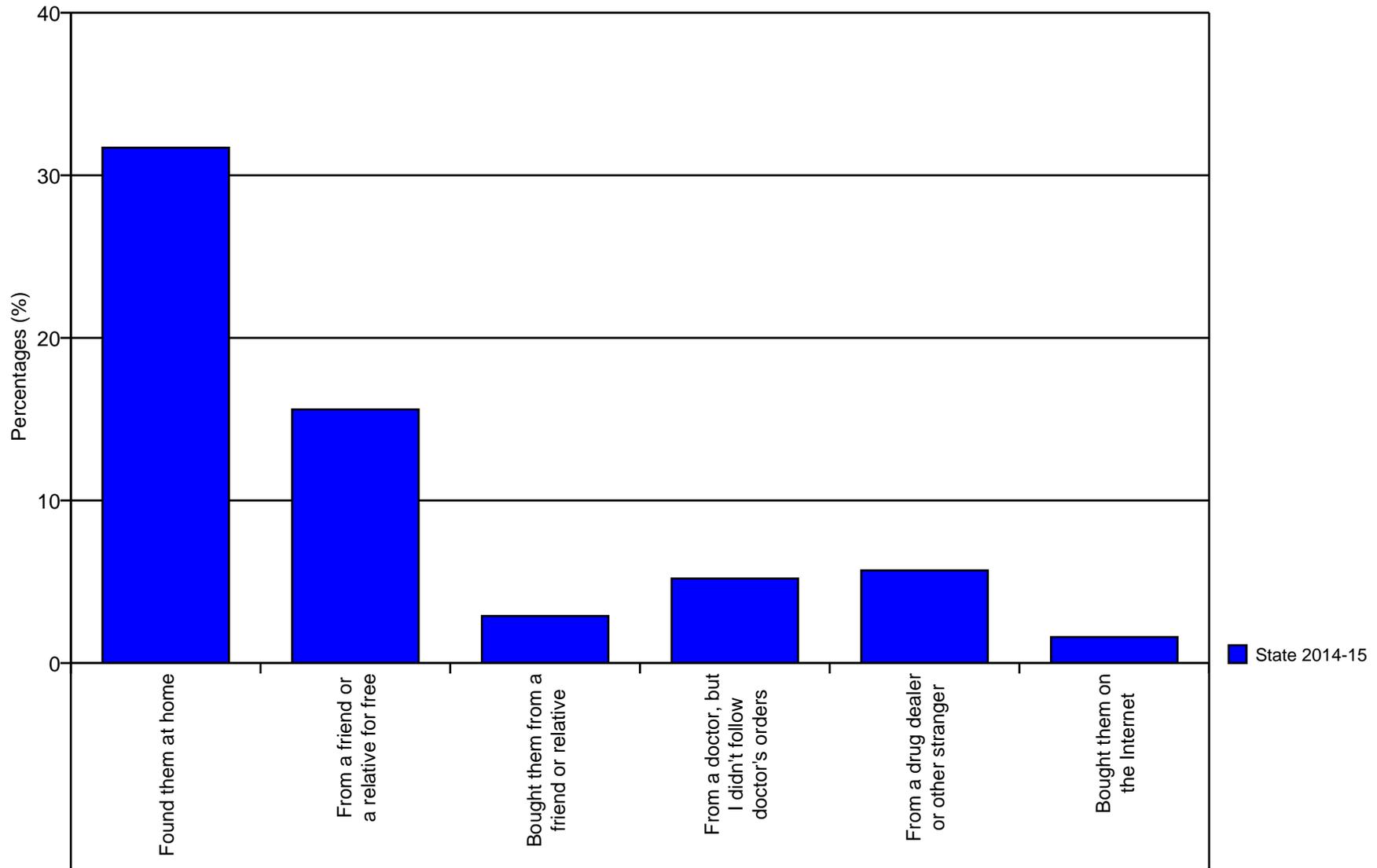
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 25: How Did You Get Prescription Pain Relievers - Grades 7-8



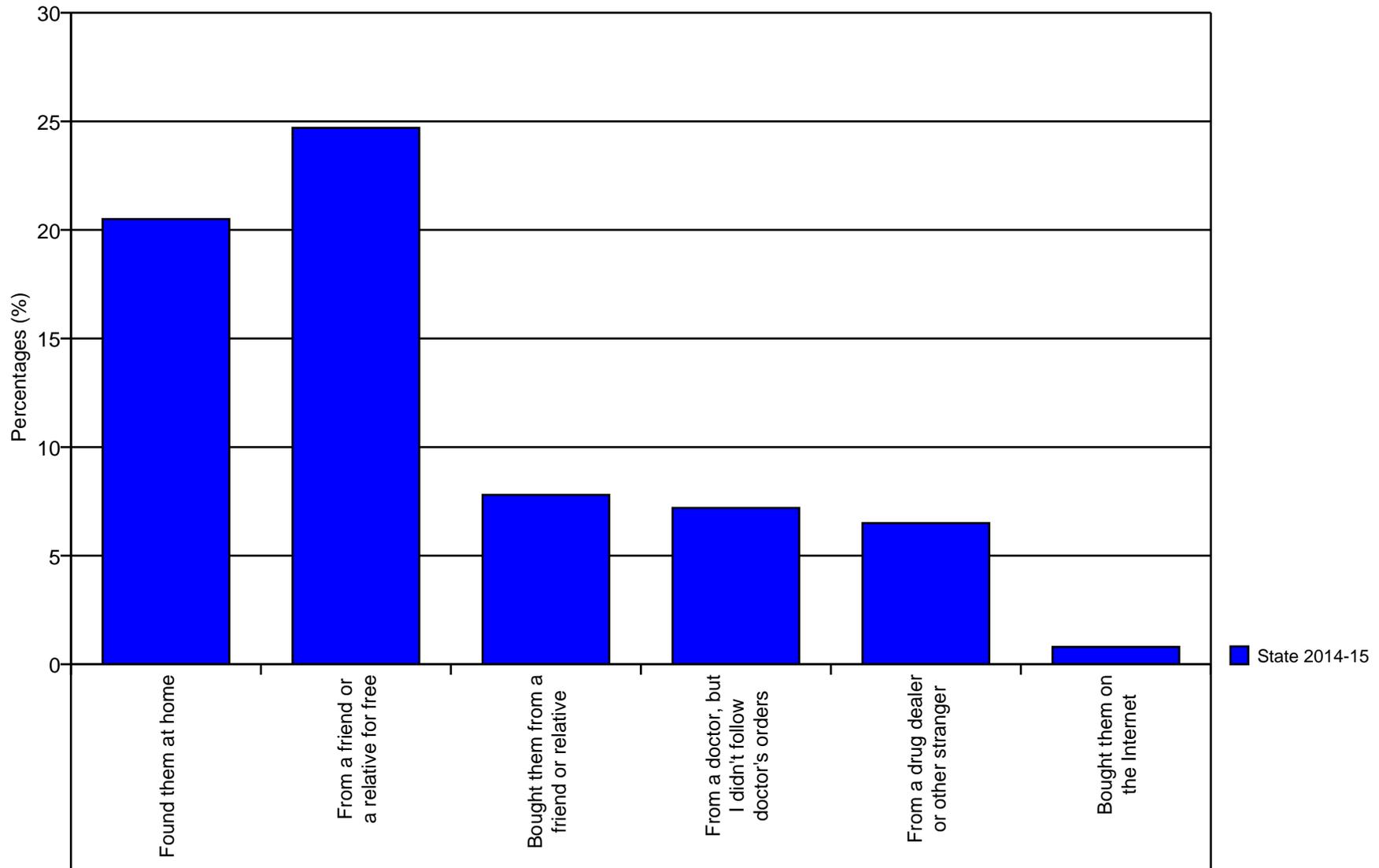
\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

Figure 26: How Did You Get Prescription Pain Relievers - Grades 9-10



\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

Figure 27: How Did You Get Prescription Pain Relievers - Grades 11-12



\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

## 5. CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE

The graphs in this section of the report are five different areas regarding the consequences of Alcohol, Marijuana, and Prescription Pain Reliever use. These are:

**Parental Responses to Child's Alcohol Use** The questions "*In the past 12 months, if your parents found out you were drinking, how did they respond?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who responded to each of the possible answers. For this chart, those students who responded "*I don't drink*" were not included in the calculations and as such these percentages are based on a subset of the group.

**Perceived Police Response to Youth Drinking** The questions "*If the police caught you drinking, which of the following would most likely happen?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who responded to each of the possible answers.

**Reported Consequences of Drinking** The questions "*During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking?*" are used to measure these statistics by reporting the percentage of students who reported experiencing at least one instance for each of the listed consequences.

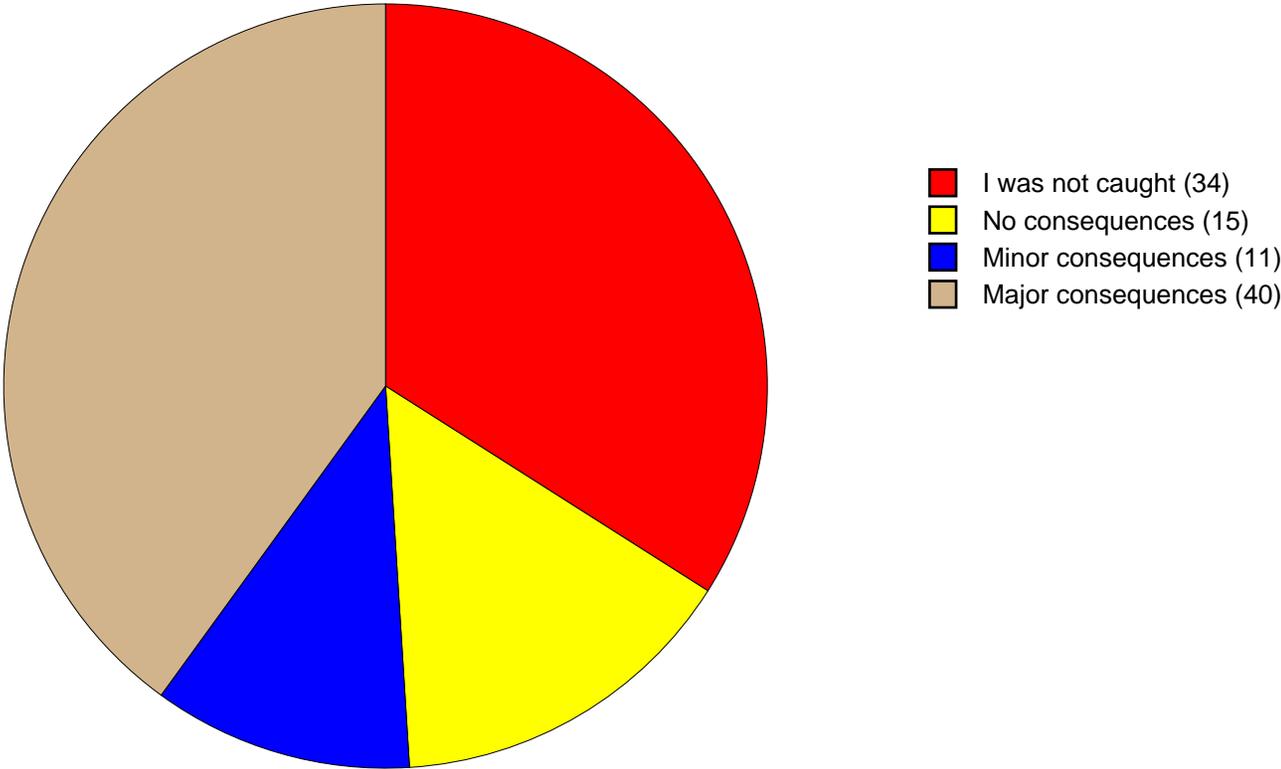
**Reported Consequences of Marijuana Use** The questions "*During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had used marijuana?*" are used to measure these statistics by reporting the percentage of students who reported experiencing at least one instance for each of the listed consequences.

**Reported Consequences of Prescription Pain Relievers** The questions "*During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had used prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders?*" are used to measure these statistics by reporting the percentage of students who reported experiencing at least one instance for each of the listed consequences.

### 5.1. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS

1. Student responses for the consequences of substance use are displayed by grade levels on the following pages.
2. Actual percentages are provided in the data tables in Appendix F on page 91. The tables provide percentage figures by grade level. The headers represent the various consequences and the percentage figures represent the percent of students who responded that they had experienced the consequence at least one time in the past 12 months. For example, suppose that for a specific consequence, the percentage figure for the line "*Combined*" and "*District*" is 10.5. That means that 10.5 percent of all surveyed students in the district responded that they had experienced that consequence at least once in the past year.
3. The red dash on each bar represents the percentage for the state as a whole. This is included for comparison purposes.

Figure 28: Parental Responses to Child's Alcohol Use\* - Grade 7-8



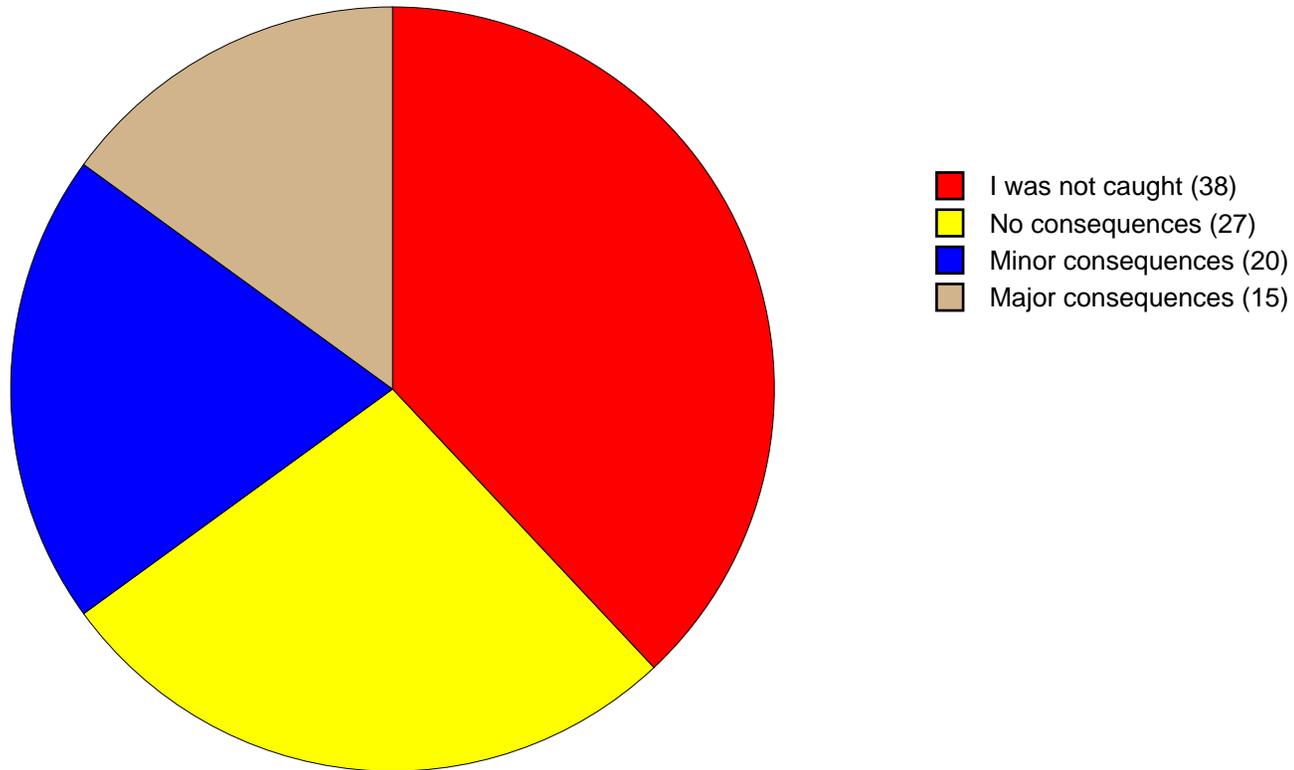
\*Percentages are based on the subset of students whose response was other than "I don't drink".  
NOTE: Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Figure 29: Parental Responses to Child's Alcohol Use\* - Grade 9-10



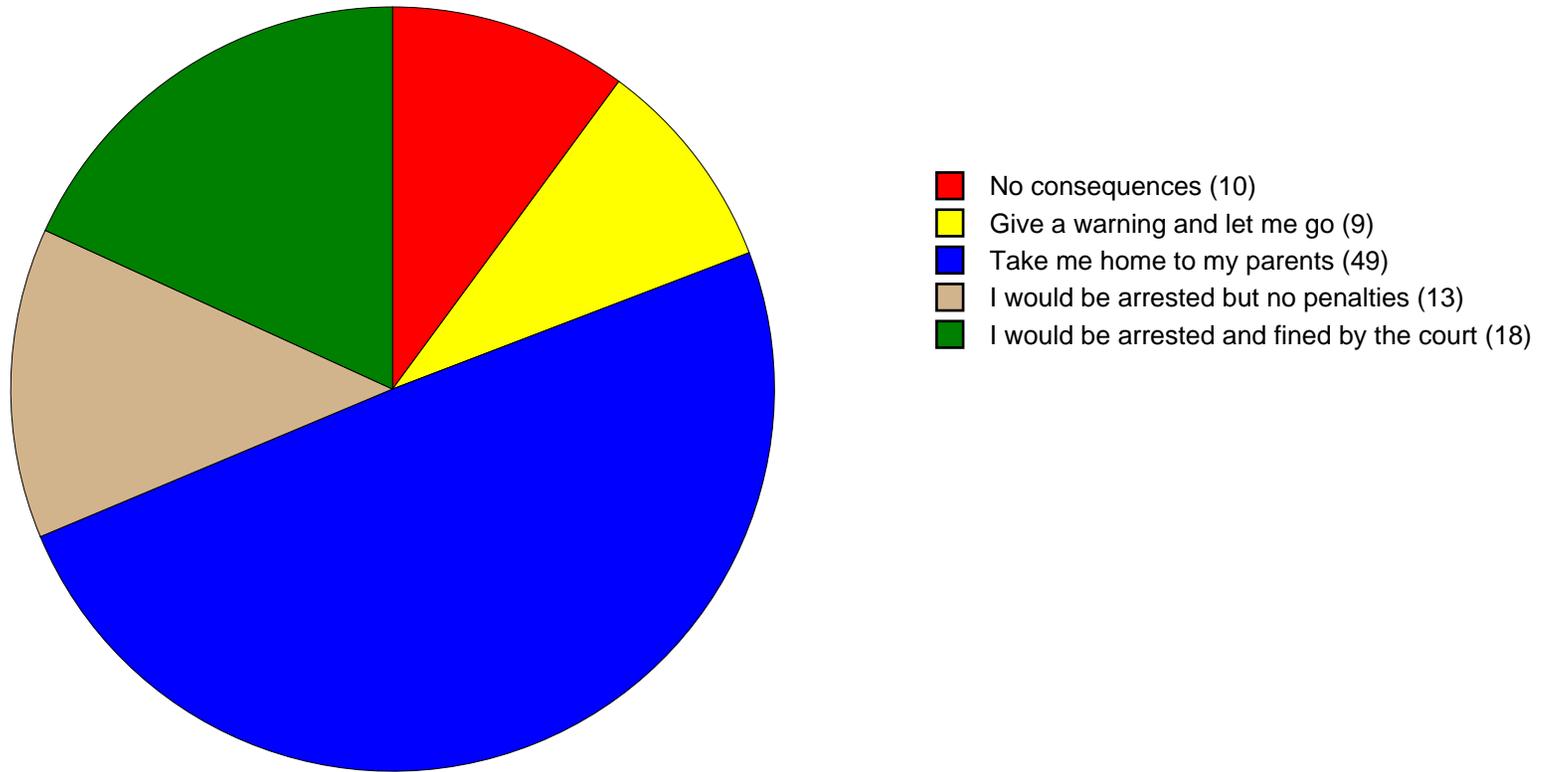
\*Percentages are based on the subset of students whose response was other than "I don't drink".  
NOTE: Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Figure 30: Parental Responses to Child's Alcohol Use\* - Grade 11-12



\*Percentages are based on the subset of students whose response was other than "I don't drink".  
NOTE: Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Figure 31: Perceived Police Response to Youth Drinking - Grade 7-8



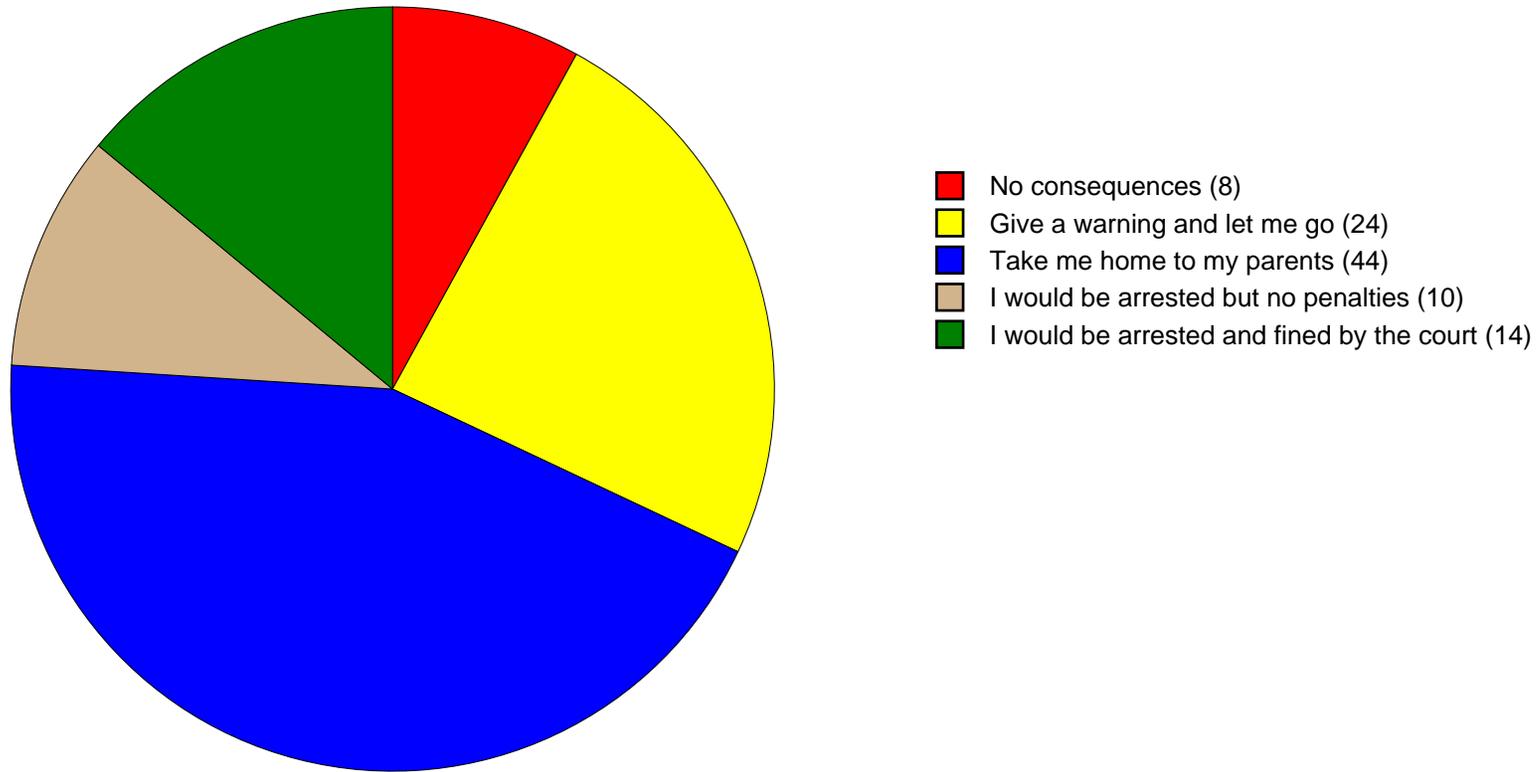
NOTE: Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Figure 32: Perceived Police Response to Youth Drinking - Grade 9-10



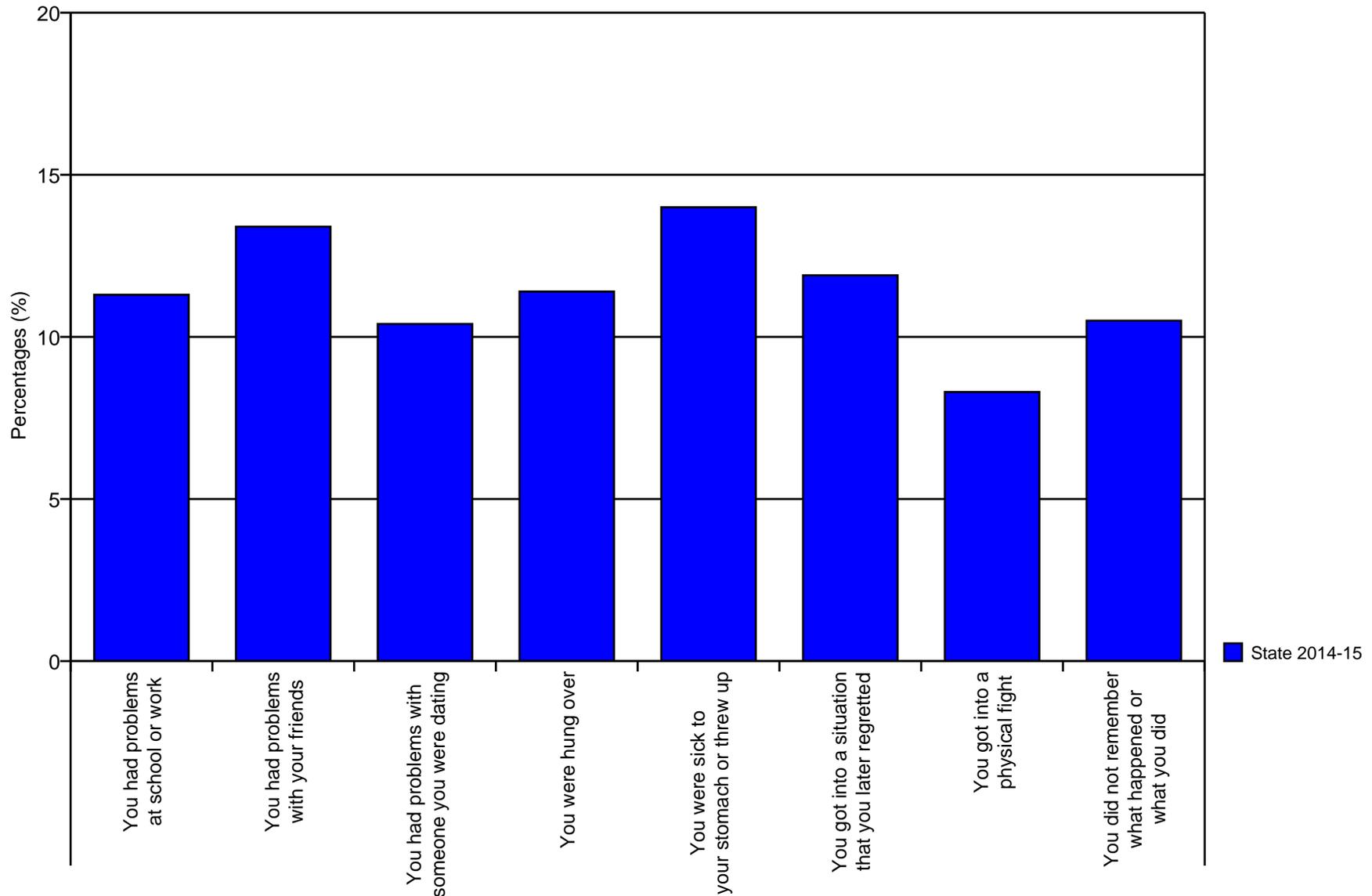
NOTE: Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Figure 33: Perceived Police Response to Youth Drinking - Grade 11-12



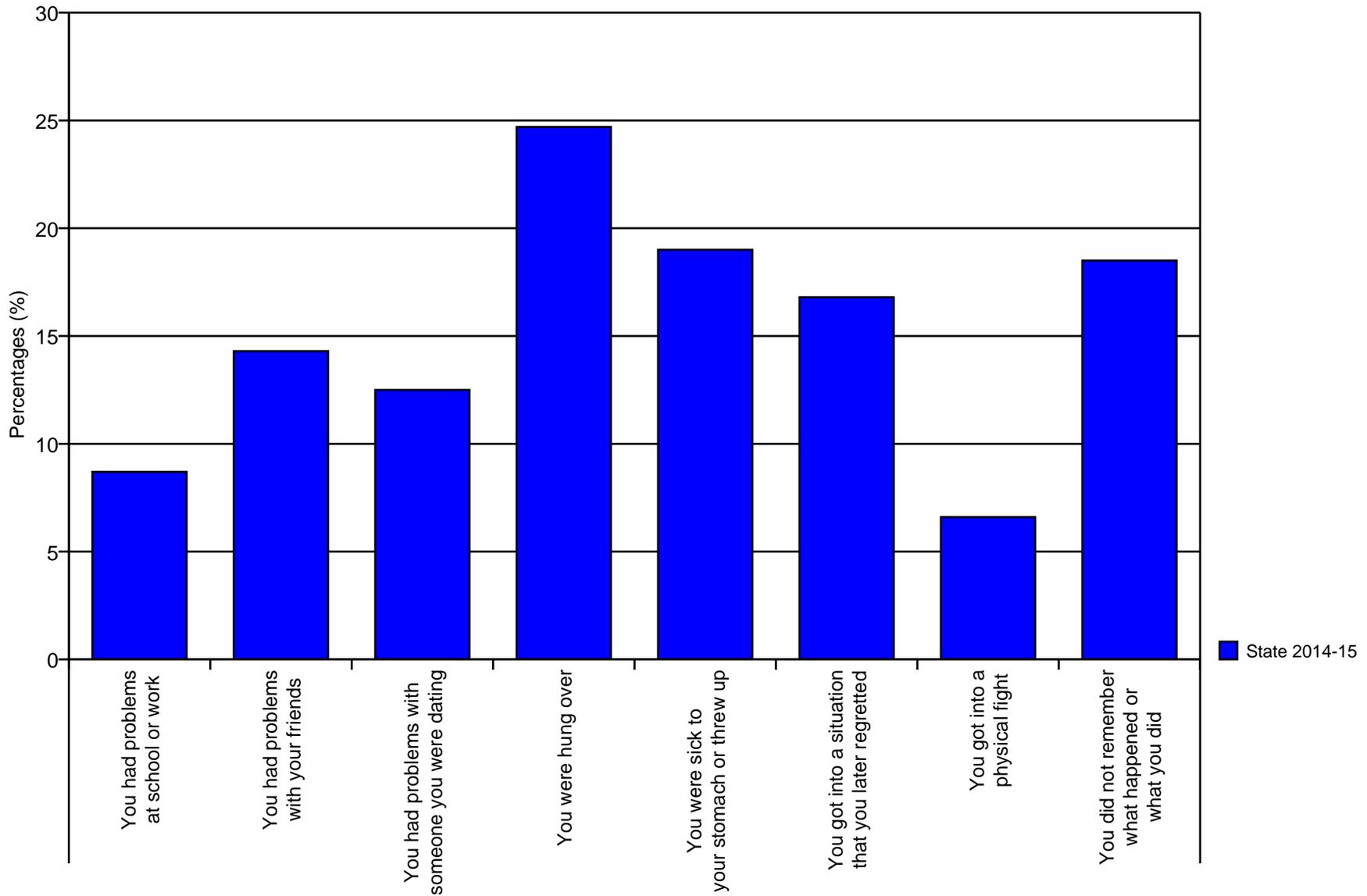
NOTE: Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Figure 34: Reported Consequences of Drinking - Grades 7-8



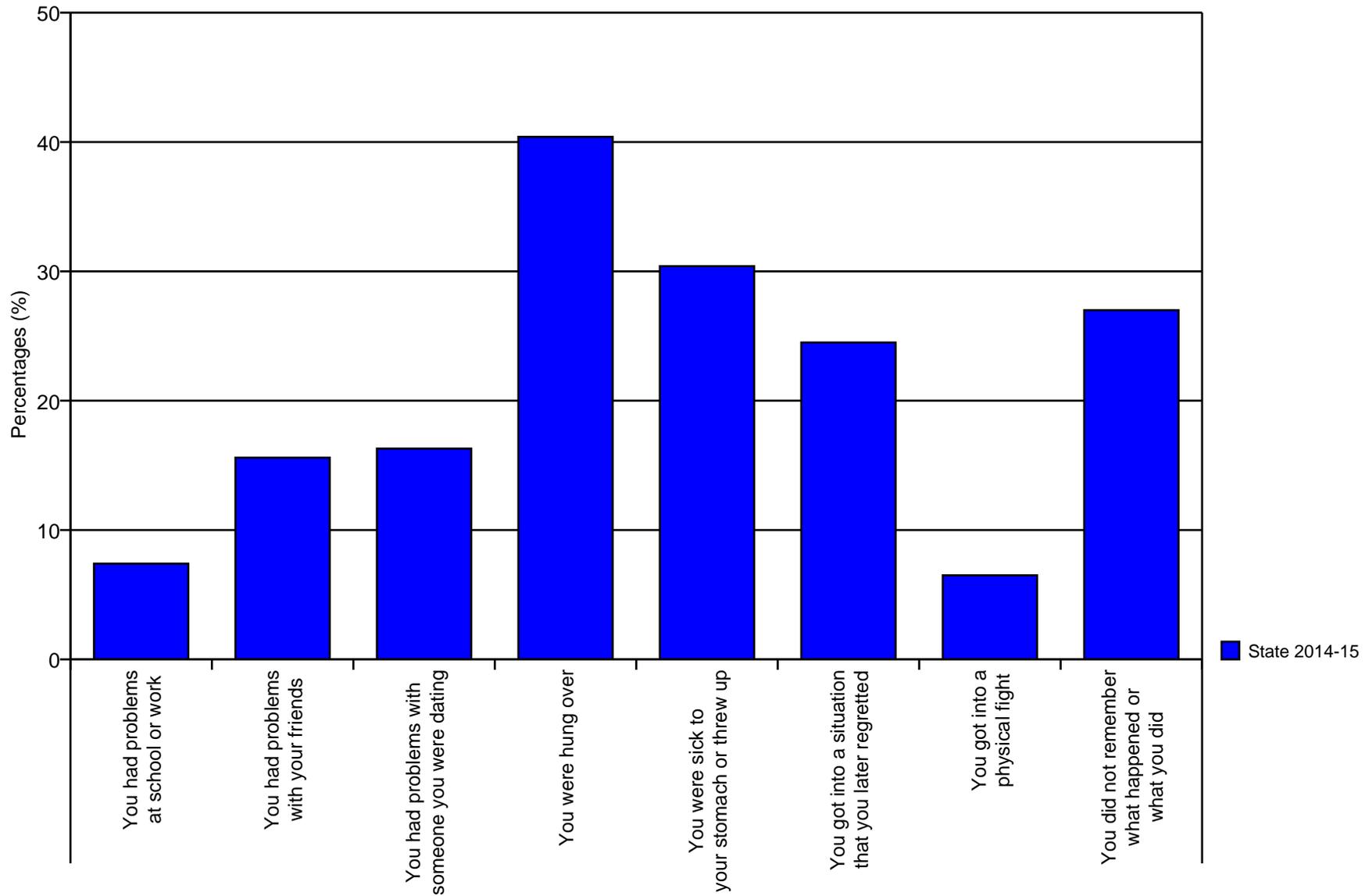
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 35: Reported Consequences of Drinking - Grades 9-10



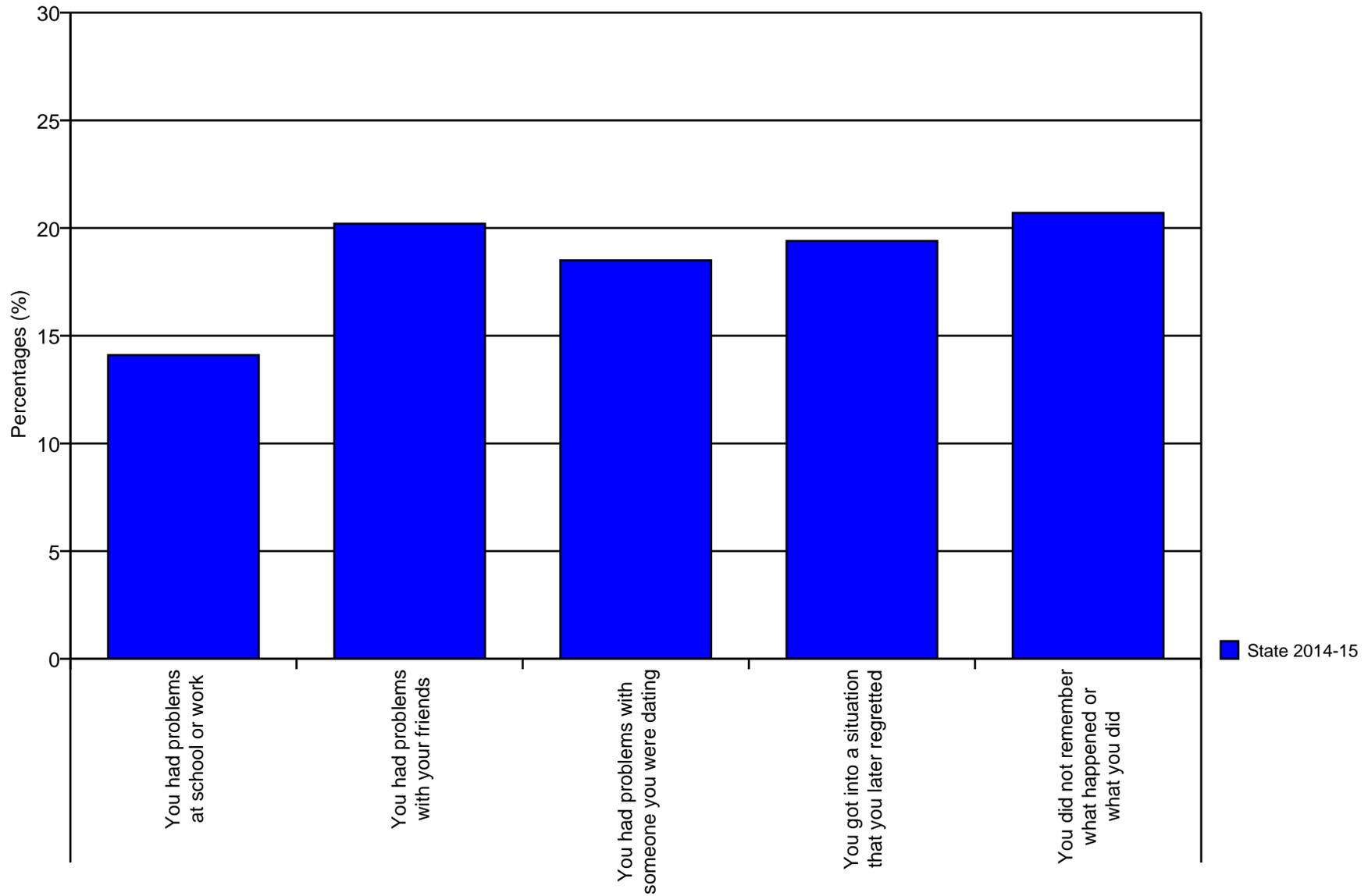
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 36: Reported Consequences of Drinking - Grades 11-12



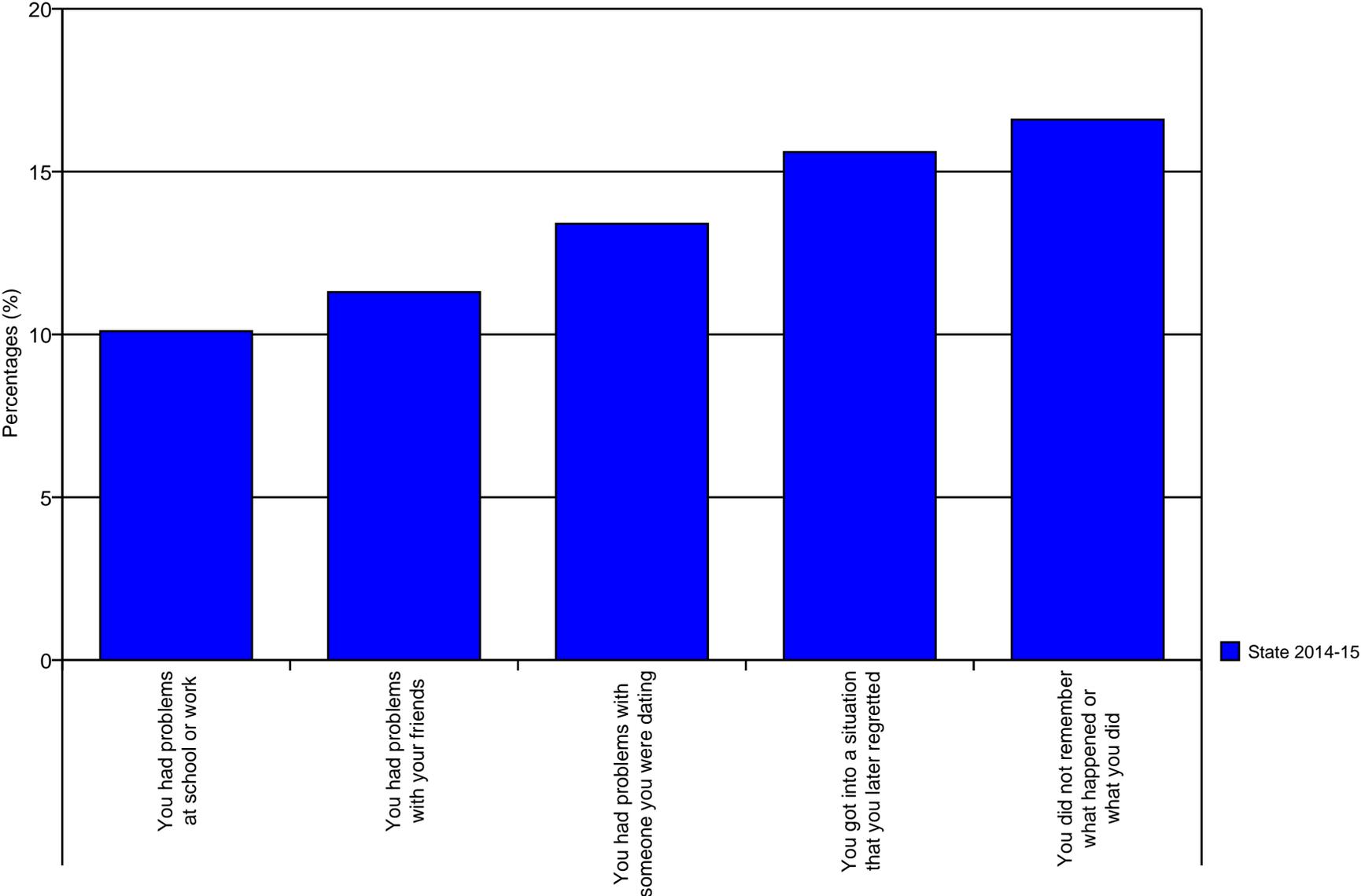
\*Results based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Figure 37: Reported Consequences of Marijuana Use - Grades 7-8



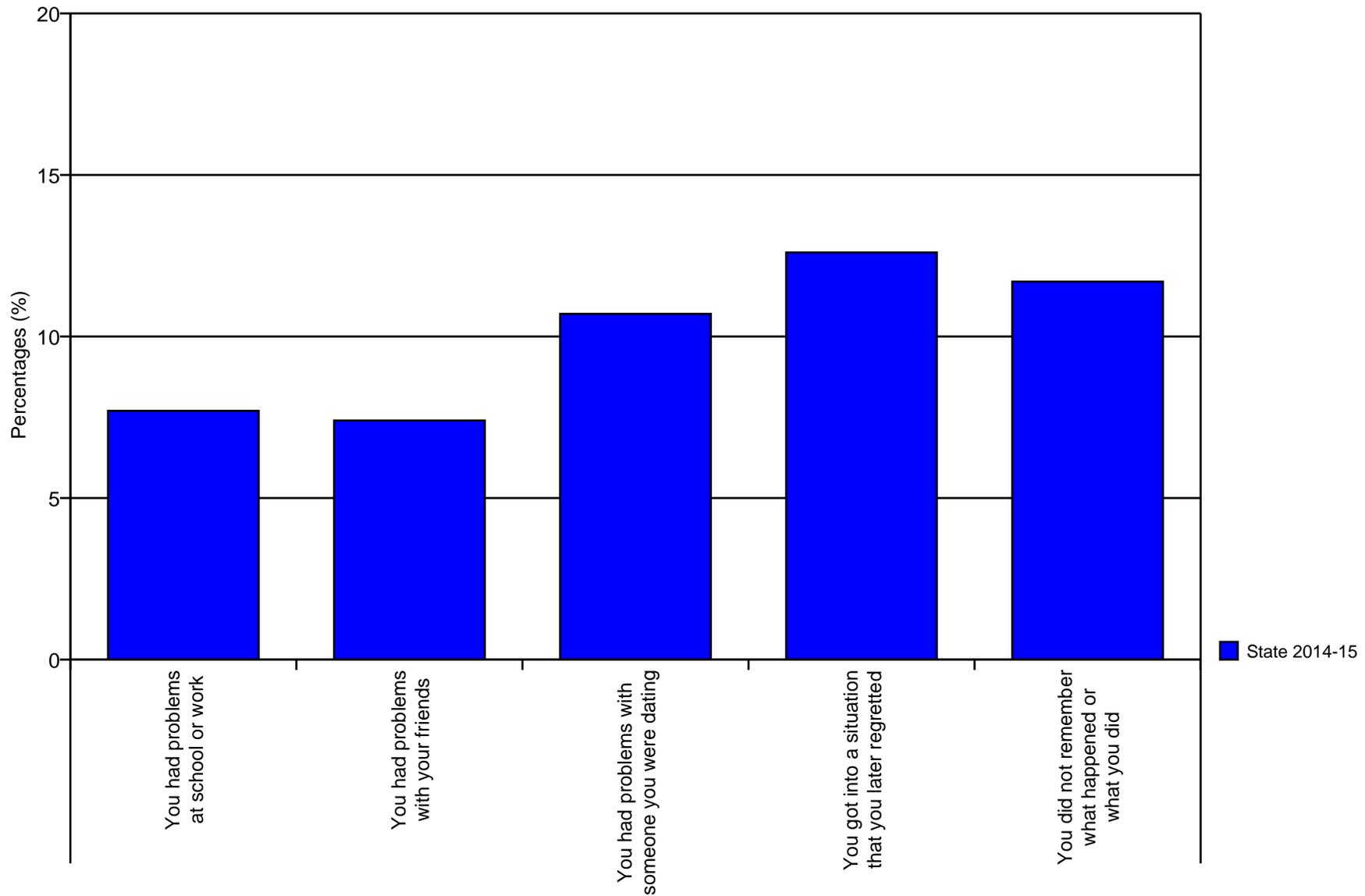
\*Results based on only those students who reported using marijuana in their lifetime.

Figure 38: Reported Consequences of Marijuana Use - Grades 9-10



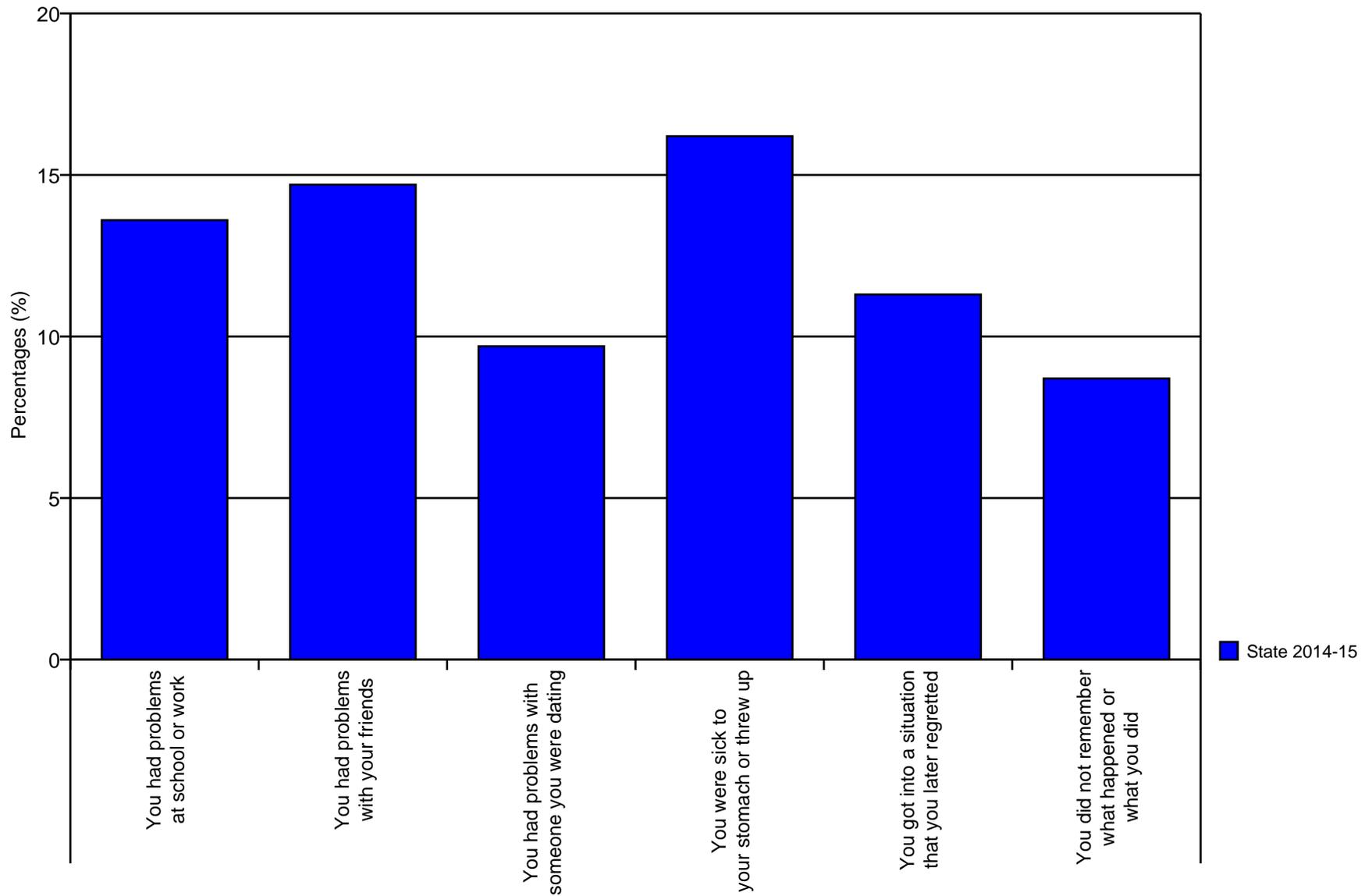
\*Results based on only those students who reported using marijuana in their lifetime.

Figure 39: Reported Consequences of Marijuana Use - Grades 11-12



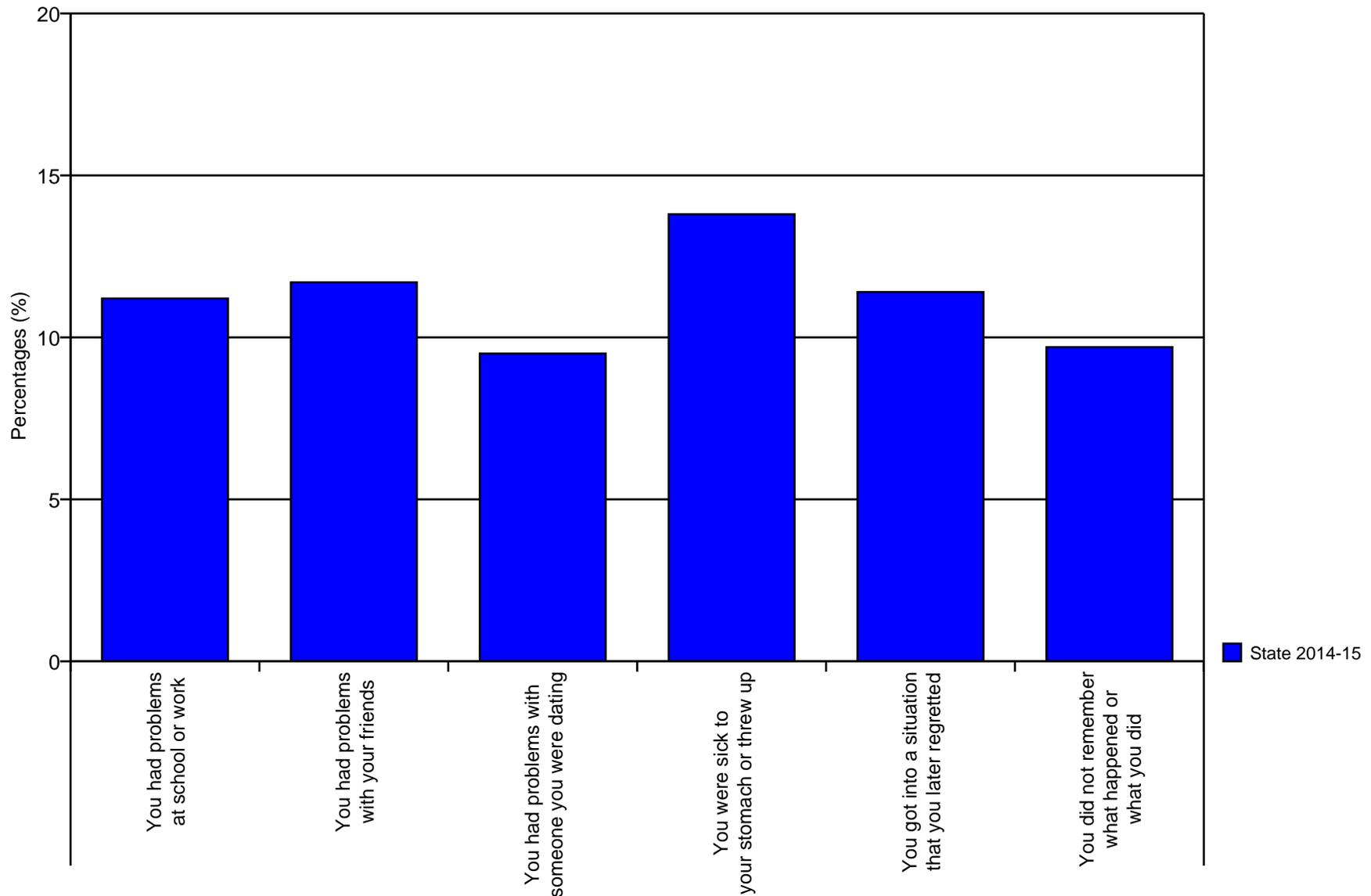
\*Results based on only those students who reported using marijuana in their lifetime.

Figure 40: Reported Consequences of Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse - Grades 7-8



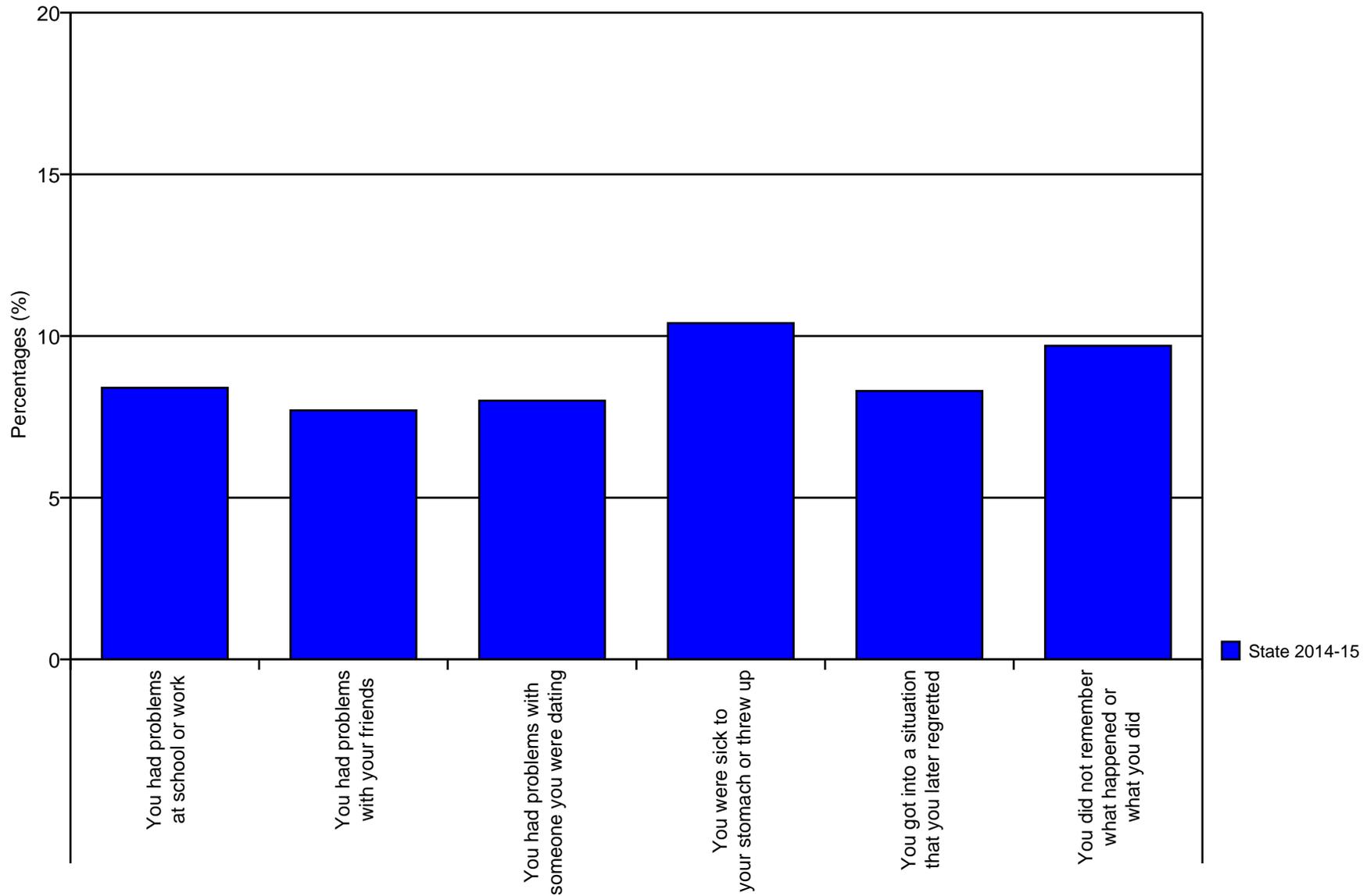
\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

Figure 41: Reported Consequences of Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse - Grades 9-10



\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

Figure 42: Reported Consequences of Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse - Grades 11-12



\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

## 6. BULLYING BEHAVIOR

The graphs in this section of the report are four different area regarding various bullying behavior and/or experiences during the past 12 months. These are:

**Bullied Someone** The questions "*During the past 12 months, have you ever bullied someone?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who responded "Yes" to the question.

**Been Bullied On School Property** The questions "*During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who responded "Yes" to the question.

**Been Bullied Not On School Property** The questions "*During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied when your were not on school property (on your way home or wherever you spend your free time)?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who responded "Yes" to the question.

**Been Electronically Bullied** The questions "*During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied (through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, or texting)?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who responded "Yes" to the question.

### 6.1. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS

1. Student responses for the consequences of substance use are displayed by grade levels on the following pages.
2. Actual percentages are provided in the data tables in Appendix F on page 95. The tables provide percentage figures by grade level. The headers represent the various bullying questions and the percentage figures represent the percent of students who responded positively to the question. For example, suppose that for a specific bullying behavior, the percentage figure for the line "Combined" and "District" is 10.5. That means that 10.5 percent of all surveyed students in the district responded that they had engaged in or experienced that behavior at least once in the past year.
3. The red dash on each bar represents the percentage for the state as a whole. This is included for comparison purposes.

Figure 43: Reported Bullying Behavior - Grades 7-8

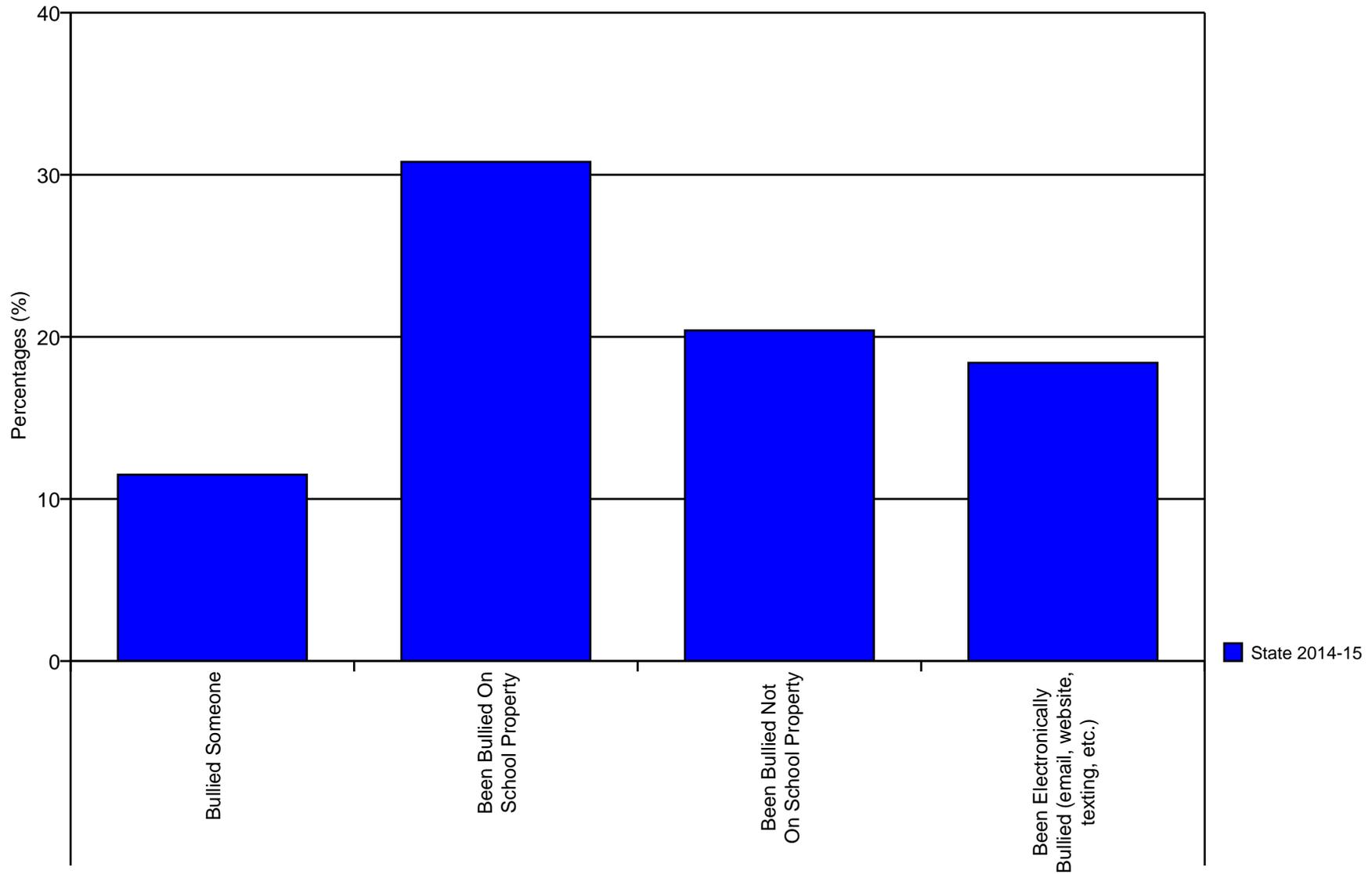


Figure 44: Reported Bullying Behavior - Grades 9-10

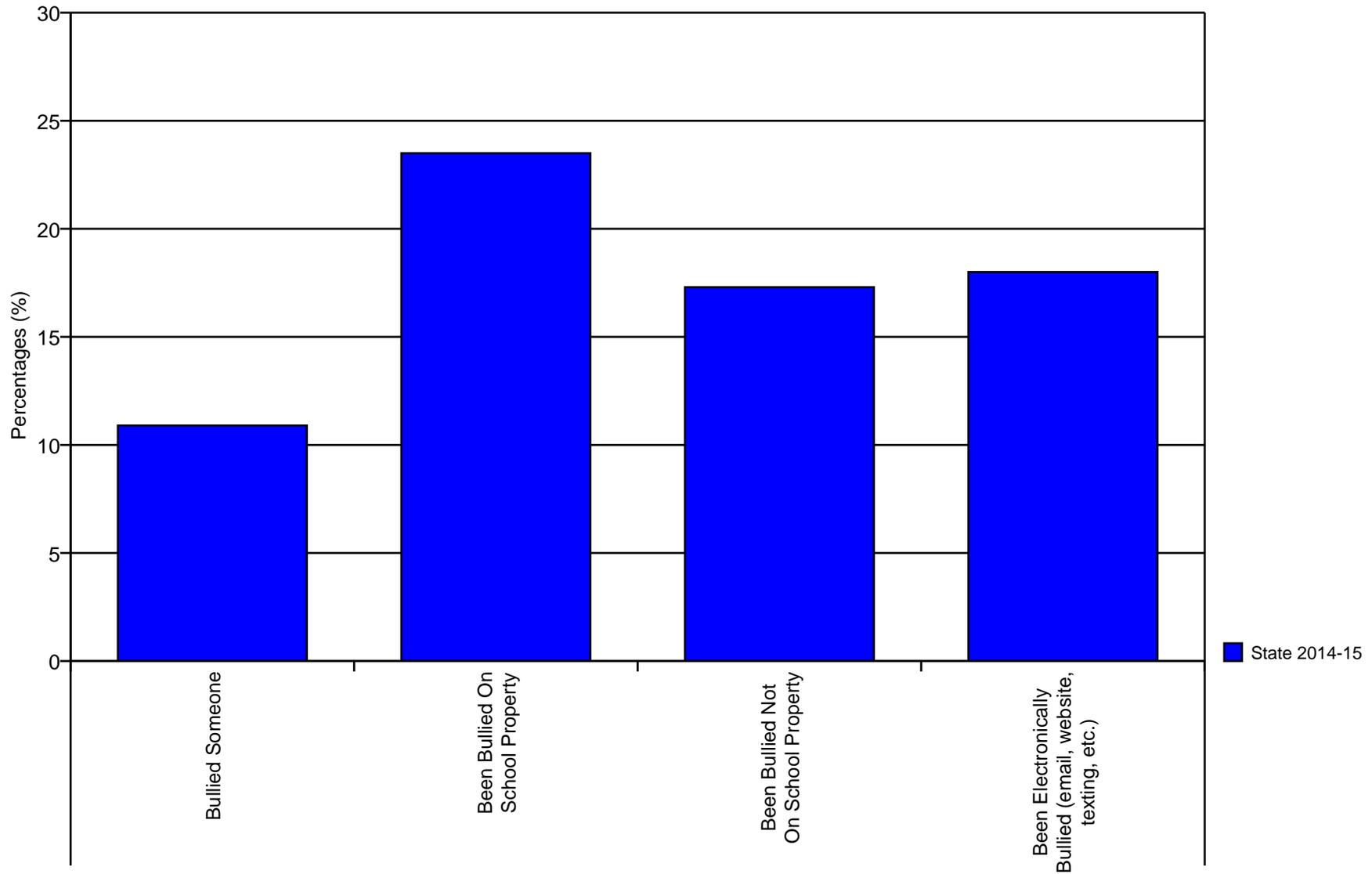
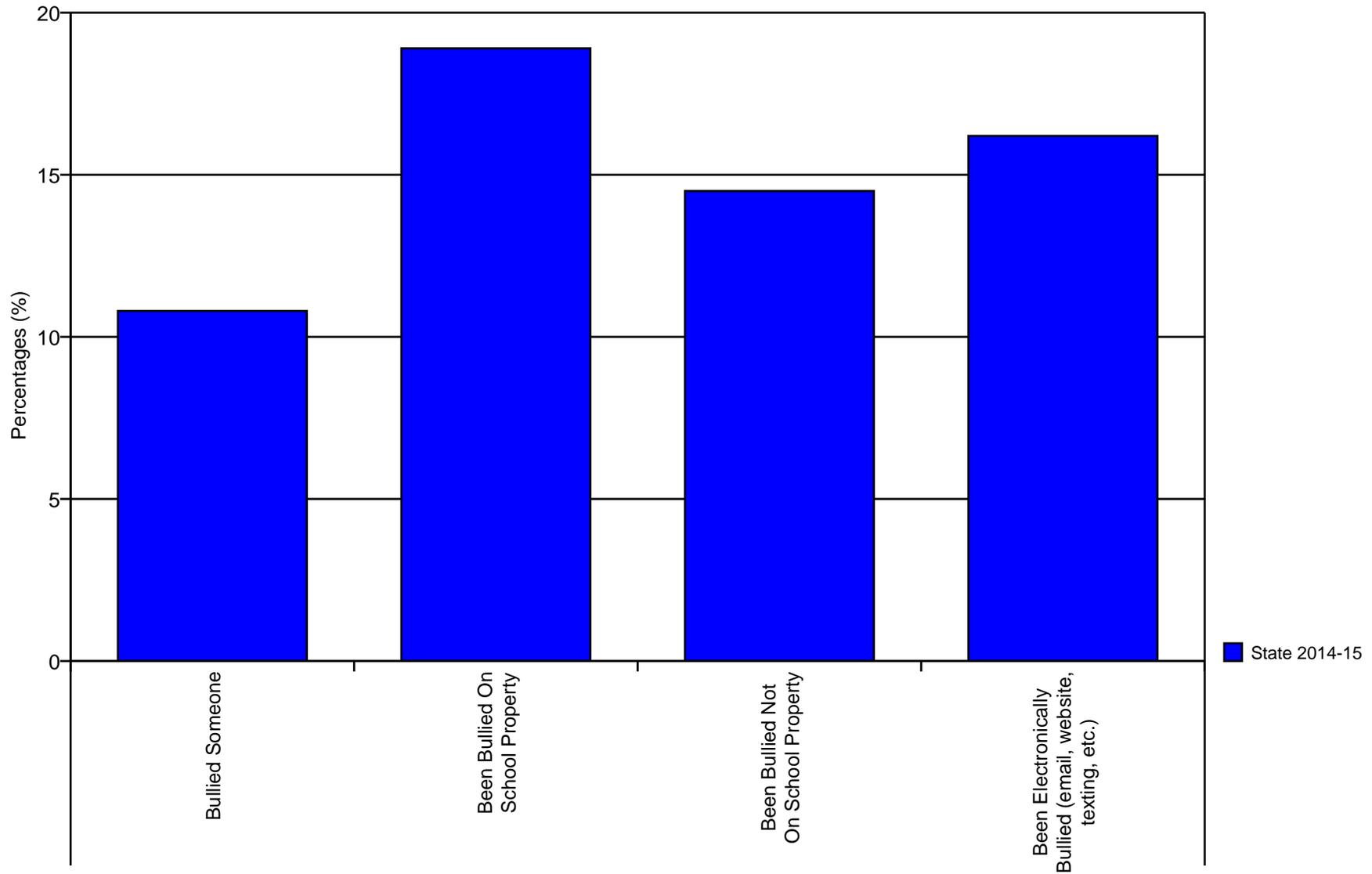


Figure 45: Reported Bullying Behavior - Grades 11-12



## 7. GAMBLING PREVALENCE INFORMATION

OASAS is the New York State agency principally responsible for the prevention and treatment of substance use and gambling problems. OASAS, New York City and county governments, school districts and prevention service providers, develop and implement policies, plans and services to address substance use and gambling problems. A series of questions were included in an earlier Statewide Youth Development Survey to address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked to respond with the number of days, if any, that they had participated in various gambling activities. All the gambling questions, with one exception, refer to activity measured over the past year. The one exception measures activity over the past 30 days. The tables that follow detail the percentage of students who reported engaging in any of the listed activities.

### 7.1. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS

1. Student responses for questions on gambling and gambling behaviors are reported by grade levels on the following pages.
2. Actual percentages are provided in the data tables in Appendix F on page 98. The tables provide percentage figures by grade level. The headers represent the various gambling activities and the percentage figures represent the percent of students who responded positively to the question. For example, suppose that for a specific gambling behavior, the percentage figure for the line "*Combined*" and "*District*" is 10.5. That means that 10.5 percent of all surveyed students in the district responded that they had engaged in that behavior at least once in the past year.
3. The bars represent the percent of students' grade levels who reported gambling behaviors.

Figure 46: Gambling Behaviors - Past Year - Grades 7-8

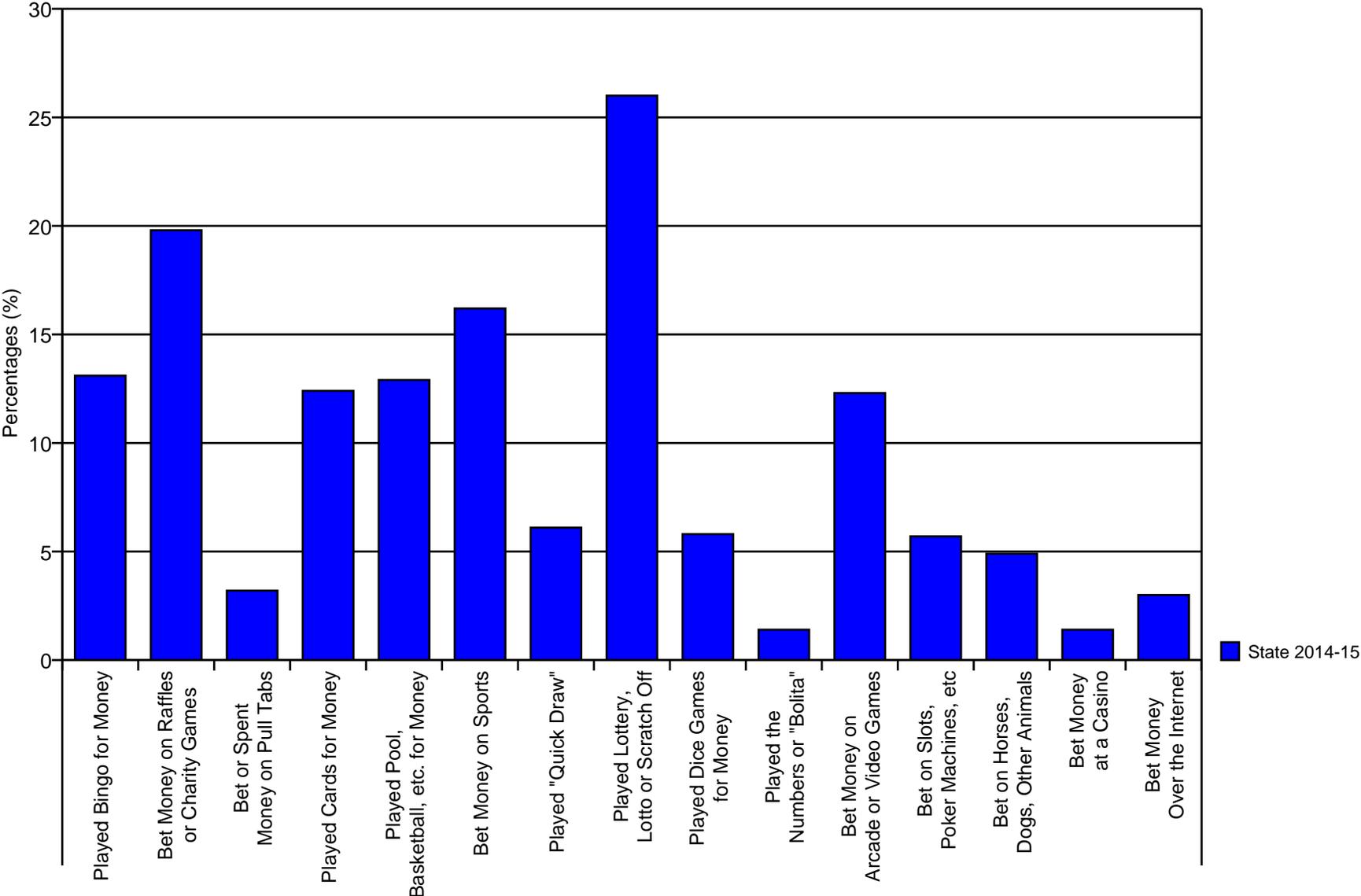


Figure 47: Gambling Behaviors - Past Year - Grades 9-10

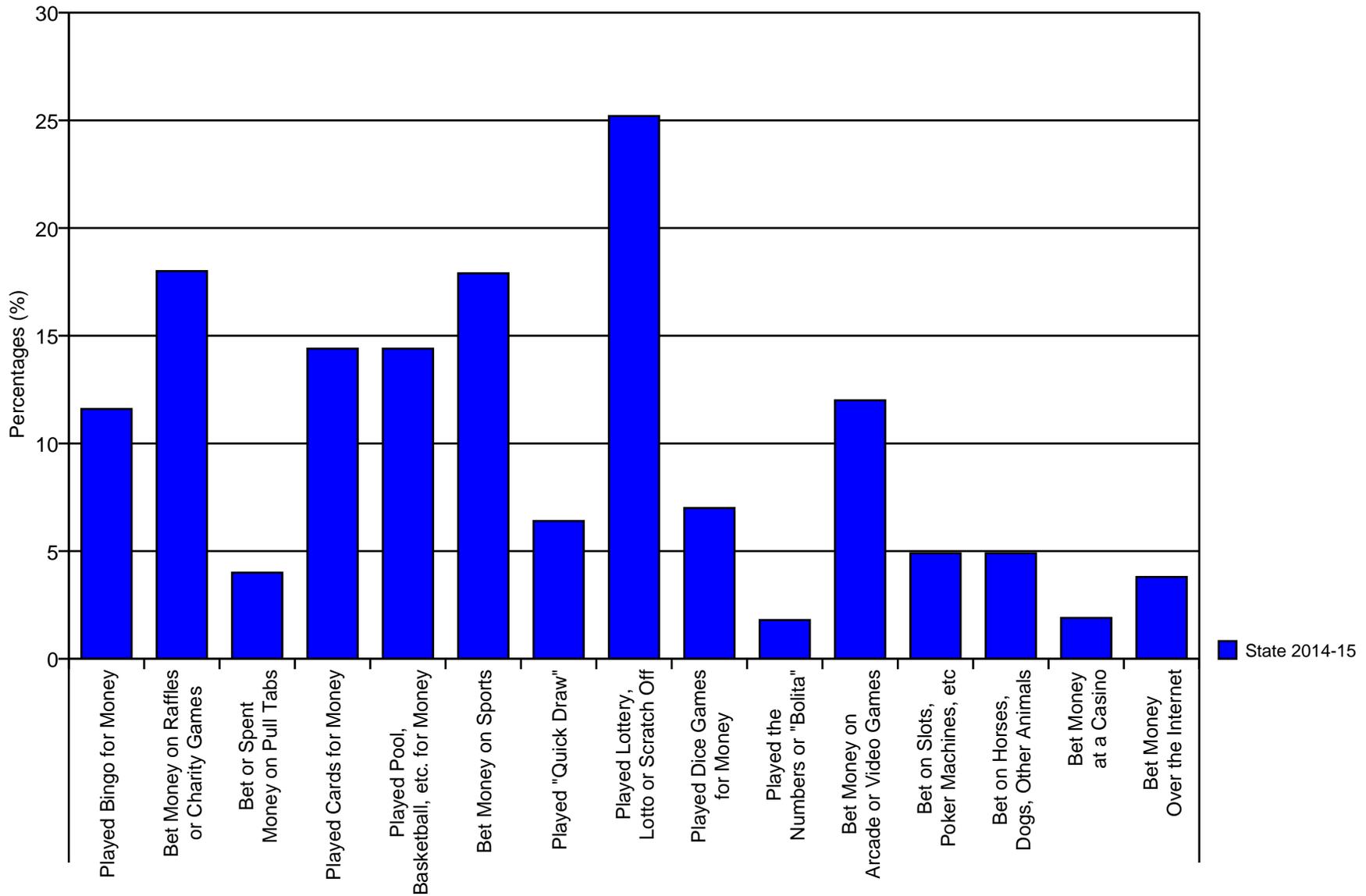
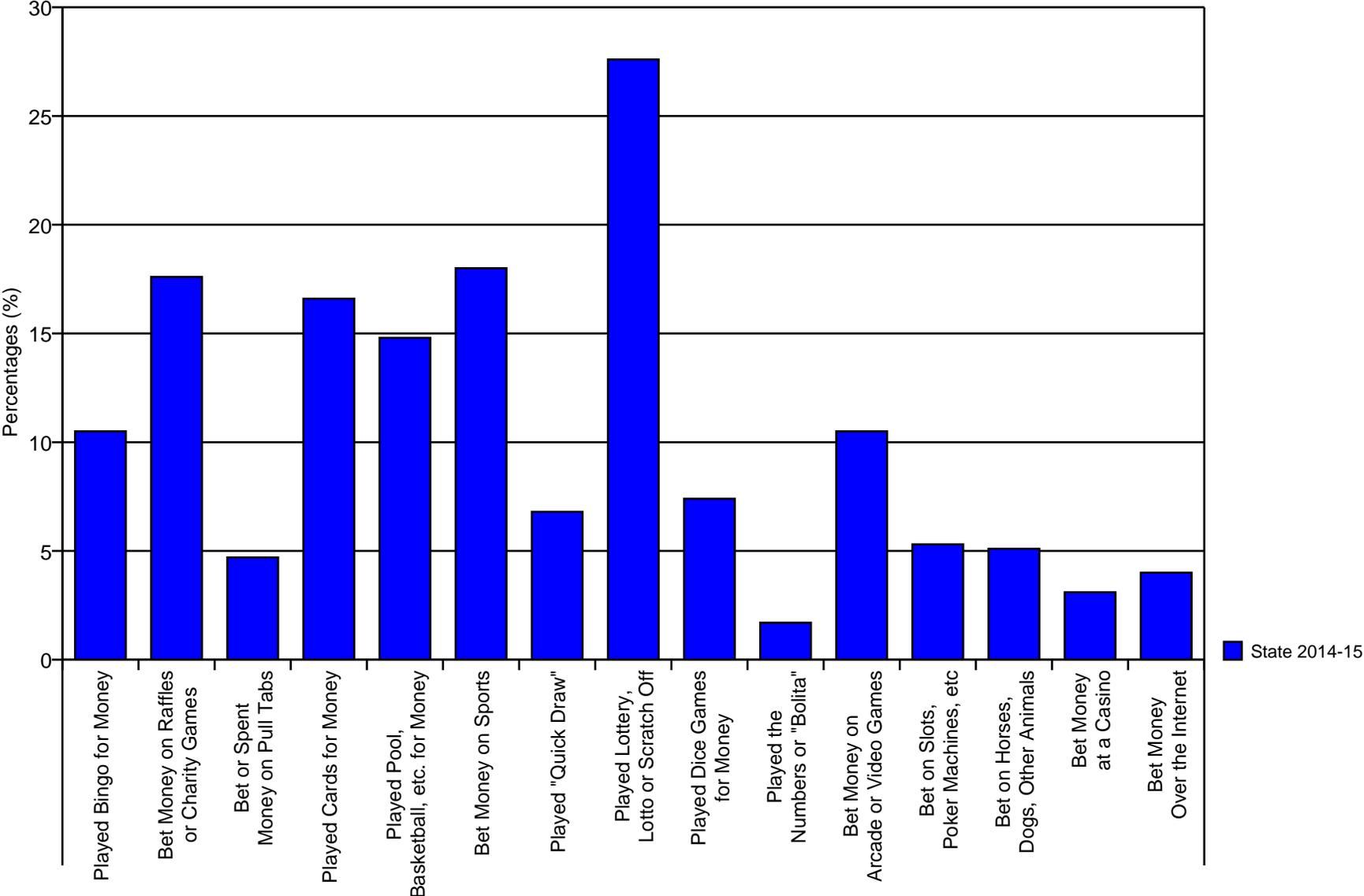


Figure 48: Gambling Behaviors - Past Year - Grades 11-12



## 8. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the federal Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The questions "*During the past 30 days, on how many occasions have you...*"

- had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink?
- used marijuana (grass, pot or weed) or used hash oil or dabs?
- used any prescription drugs without a doctor's orders?

are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report using in the past 30 days. Past 30 day cigarette use is measured by the question *How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?*

**Perception of Risk** The questions "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways...*"

- if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?
- when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?
- if they try marijuana once or twice a week?
- if they use any prescription drugs without a doctor's orders?

are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The questions "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...*"

- smoke tobacco?
- have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- smoke marijuana?
- use prescription drugs without a doctor's orders?

are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* for the student to use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana or prescription drugs without a doctor's orders.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The questions "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...*"

- smoke tobacco?
- have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- smoke marijuana?
- use any prescription drugs without a doctor's orders?

are used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* for the student to use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana or prescription drugs without a doctor's orders.

Table 9: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	1.0	232097	7.4	232091	1.8	237444	1.1	236989
Grade 8	1.7	243565	12.6	239855	4.0	245264	1.5	244957
Grade 9	3.0	279436	21.2	273669	9.1	280724	1.8	280671
Grade 10	3.9	277832	33.1	272924	14.8	279431	2.5	279244
Grade 11	6.1	268298	43.9	262939	22.6	270952	3.0	270297
Grade 12	8.0	230803	51.4	226514	27.4	232810	3.9	232146
Combined	3.9	1532030	28.4	1507992	13.3	1546624	2.3	1544304

Table 10: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	78.6	212324	75.7	210673	72.0	211330	82.4	211793
Grade 8	80.6	228554	77.1	227088	65.6	227912	83.5	228380
Grade 9	81.2	266826	74.8	265734	55.2	267022	84.1	267806
Grade 10	81.0	266891	73.1	266120	47.1	267439	84.7	268097
Grade 11	83.5	257728	72.3	257493	39.8	257811	86.0	258714
Grade 12	84.3	221770	70.6	220494	36.2	221158	87.9	221593
Combined	81.6	1454094	73.9	1447601	52.2	1452672	84.8	1456383

Table 11: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	98.7	202990	97.8	203101	98.4	202032	98.0	202510
Grade 8	98.5	221928	97.0	222213	97.1	220854	97.6	221488
Grade 9	97.8	259380	96.0	259565	94.7	258976	97.1	258825
Grade 10	97.3	262075	94.2	262324	92.7	260839	96.5	261576
Grade 11	96.5	251942	94.1	252118	89.4	251317	96.9	251817
Grade 12	95.8	216637	91.7	216886	87.5	216649	97.2	216681
Combined	97.4	1414951	95.1	1416207	93.2	1410667	97.2	1412897

Table 12: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	97.1	235099	96.2	235626	95.7	233283	97.2	235713
Grade 8	95.2	242932	92.6	243050	89.2	241761	96.3	243081
Grade 9	91.6	277453	87.1	278018	77.1	276387	94.3	278528
Grade 10	89.1	277406	81.5	277707	66.2	276009	93.2	277894
Grade 11	84.0	268413	75.7	269053	54.0	267090	91.6	269623
Grade 12	79.9	230411	73.6	230774	49.5	230162	90.3	231360
Combined	89.5	1531715	84.3	1534228	71.7	1524692	93.8	1536199

Table 13: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.8	700189	24.9	693836	13.5	709232	1.8	708140
Female	4.1	808826	31.5	791774	13.2	814553	2.7	813386
Combined	3.9	1509015	28.4	1485610	13.3	1523785	2.3	1521526

Table 14: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.8	659066	70.4	655793	49.5	658616	83.8	660206
Female	82.2	773760	76.9	770687	54.5	772875	85.7	774918
Combined	81.6	1432825	73.9	1426481	52.2	1431491	84.8	1435124

Table 15: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	637356	94.7	638194	92.8	635244	97.5	636398
Female	97.7	756795	95.4	757151	93.6	754707	96.9	755848
Combined	97.4	1394151	95.1	1395346	93.2	1389951	97.2	1392247

Table 16: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.1	701071	82.4	702669	70.9	697781	93.5	703328
Female	90.7	808248	86.0	809044	72.4	805065	94.1	810353
Combined	89.5	1509319	84.3	1511714	71.7	1502845	93.8	1513681

# Appendices

## A. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the New York State Youth Development Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk factor(s) or enhancing the protective factor(s) (see Appendix C). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

### A.1. What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section A.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?

### A.2. How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90%?

### A.3. Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Evidence-based Programs and Practices - use the resources in Appendix B and identify EBP programs in the chart provided in Appendix C.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

**How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

**How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the administration of the YDS survey every two years will provide trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## B. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### **NYS Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Services**

1450 Western Avenue  
Albany, New York 12203-3526  
Website: <http://www.oasas.ny.gov>

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

2140 Newmarket Pkwy. SE  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: 800-279-6361  
FAX: 770-726-9327  
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

### **Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education  
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

## B.1. Additional Needs Assessment Resources

- <https://captus.samhsa.gov/prevention-practice/epidemiology-and-prevention/epidemiological-data>
- <http://ppa.aces.uiuc.edu/NeedsAsmnt.htm>

### Archival Data Resources:

- Kids' Well-Being Indicators Clearinghouse [www.nyskwic.org](http://www.nyskwic.org)
- NYS School Report Card <http://data.nysed.gov/reportcard.php?year=2014&instid=800000081568>

### OASAS Needs Assessment Links:

- <http://www.oasas.ny.gov/prevention/needs/needsassessment.cfm>

## C. MODEL PROGRAMS RELATED TO RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS

		Community Risk Factors					
MODEL PROGRAMS		Availability of Drugs	Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Transition and Mobility	Low Neighborhood Attachment	Community Disorganization	Extreme Economic Deprivation
1	Across Ages						
2	All Stars™						
3	AI's Pals: Kids Making Healthy Choices						
4	ATLAS (Athletes Training and Learning to Avoid Steroids)		X				
5	Border Binge-Drinking Reduction Program	X	X				
6	Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students (BASICS)						
7	Brief Strategic Family Therapy (BSFT)						
8	CASASTART – Striving Together to Achieve Rewarding Tomorrows (CASASTART)	X					
9	Challenging College Alcohol Abuse	X	X				
10	Child Development Project (CDP)						
11	Children in the Middle						
12	Class Action						
13	Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol (CMCA)	X	X				
14	Community Trials Intervention to Reduce High-Risk Drinking (RHRD)	X	X				
15	Coping with Work and Family Stress-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable						
16	Creating Lasting Family Connections (CLFC)						
17	DARE To Be You (DTBY)						
18	Early Risers Skills for Success						
19	Families And Schools Together (FAST)						
20	Family Effectiveness Training (FET)						
21	Family Matters						
22	Guiding Good Choices (GGC) – Families that Care – Guiding Good Choices – Preparing for the Drug Free Years (PDFY)						
23	Healthy Workplace-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable						
24	High/Scope Perry Preschool Program						X
25	Incredible Years						
26	Keep A Clear Mind (KACM)						

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		Community Risk Factors					
MODEL PROGRAMS		Availability of Drugs	Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Transition and Mobility	Low Neighborhood Attachment	Community Disorganization	Extreme Economic Deprivation
27	keepin' It REAL						
28	Leadership and Resiliency Program (LRP)						
29	LifeSkills Training (LST)						
30	Lions-Quest Skills for Adolescence						
31	Multidimensional Family Therapy						
32	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)						
33	Nurse-Family Partnership (NFP)						X
34	Olweus Bullying Prevention						
35	Parenting Wisely						
36	Positive Action (PA)						
37	Project ACHIEVE						
38	Project ALERT						
39	Project Northland	X	X				
40	Project SUCCESS – (Schools Using Coordinated Community Efforts to Strengthen Students)						
41	Project Toward No Drug Abuse (TND)						
42	Project Towards No Tobacco Use (TNT)						
43	Project Venture						
44	Promoting Alternative THinking Strategies (PATHS)						
45	Protecting You/Protecting Me®						
46	Reconnecting Youth (RY)						
47	Residential Student Assistance Program (RSAP)						
48	Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways (RIPP)						
49	Schools and Families Educating Children (SAFE Children)			X			
50	Second Step						
51	Start Taking Alcohol Risks Seriously (STARS) for Families						
52	Strengthening Families Program (SFP)						
53	Strengthening Families Program 10-14						
54	Students Managing Anger and Resolution Together (SMART) Team						
55	Too Good For Drugs (TGFD)						
56	Too Good for Violence						
57	Wellness Outreach At Work-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable						

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		School Risk Factors	
MODEL PROGRAMS		Academic Failure Beginning in Late Elementary	Low Commitment to School
1	Across Ages	X	X
2	All Stars™		
3	Al's Pals: Kids Making Healthy Choices		
4	ATLAS (Athletes Training and Learning to Avoid Steroids)		
5	Border Binge-Drinking Reduction Program		
6	Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students (BASICS)		
7	Brief Strategic Family Therapy (BSFT)		
8	CASASTART – Striving Together to Achieve Rewarding Tomorrows (CASASTART)	X	
9	Challenging College Alcohol Abuse		
10	Child Development Project (CDP)		X
11	Children in the Middle		
12	Class Action		
13	Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol (CMCA)		
14	Community Trials Intervention to Reduce High-Risk Drinking (RHRD)		
15	Coping with Work and Family Stress-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable		
16	Creating Lasting Family Connections (CLFC)		
17	DARE To Be You (DTBY)		
18	Early Risers Skills for Success	X	
19	Families And Schools Together (FAST)		X
20	Family Effectiveness Training (FET)		
21	Family Matters		
22	Guiding Good Choices (GGC) – Families that Care – Guiding Good Choices – Preparing for the Drug Free Years (PDFY)		
23	Healthy Workplace-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable		
24	High/Scope Perry Preschool Program	X	X
25	Incredible Years		
26	Keep A Clear Mind (KACM)		

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		School Risk Factors	
	MODEL PROGRAMS	Academic Failure Beginning in Late Elementary	Low Commitment to School
27	keepin' It REAL		
28	Leadership and Resiliency Program (LRP)		X
29	LifeSkills Training (LST)		
30	Lions-Quest Skills for Adolescence		X
31	Multidimensional Family Therapy		
32	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)		
33	Nurse-Family Partnership (NFP)		
34	Olweus Bullying Prevention		X
35	Parenting Wisely		
36	Positive Action (PA)	X	X
37	Project ACHIEVE	X	X
38	Project ALERT		
39	Project Northland		
40	Project SUCCESS – (Schools Using Coordinated Community Efforts to Strengthen Students)		
41	Project Toward No Drug Abuse (TND)		
42	Project Towards No Tobacco Use (TNT)		
43	Project Venture		X
44	Promoting Alternative THinking Strategies (PATHS)		
45	Protecting You/Protecting Me®		
46	Reconnecting Youth (RY)		
47	Residential Student Assistance Program (RSAP)		
48	Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways (RIPP)		X
49	Schools and Families Educating Children (SAFE Children)	X	
50	Second Step		
51	Start Taking Alcohol Risks Seriously (STARS) for Families		
52	Strengthening Families Program (SFP)		
53	Strengthening Families Program 10-14		
54	Students Managing Anger and Resolution Together (SMART) Team		
55	Too Good For Drugs (TGFD)		
56	Too Good for Violence		
57	Wellness Outreach At Work-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable		

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		Family Risk Factors			
	MODEL PROGRAMS	Family History of Substance Abuse	Family Management Problems	Family Conflict	Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement
1	Across Ages				
2	All Stars™				
3	Al's Pals: Kids Making Healthy Choices				
4	ATLAS (Athletes Training and Learning to Avoid Steroids)				X
5	Border Binge-Drinking Reduction Program				
6	Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students (BASICS)				
7	Brief Strategic Family Therapy (BSFT)		X	X	
8	CASASTART – Striving Together to Achieve Rewarding Tomorrows (CASASTART)				
9	Challenging College Alcohol Abuse				
10	Child Development Project (CDP)				
11	Children in the Middle			X	
12	Class Action				
13	Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol (CMCA)				
14	Community Trials Intervention to Reduce High-Risk Drinking (RHRD)				
15	Coping with Work and Family Stress-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable				
16	Creating Lasting Family Connections (CLFC)		X	X	X
17	DARE To Be You (DTBY)		X		
18	Early Risers Skills for Success				
19	Families And Schools Together (FAST)		X		X
20	Family Effectiveness Training (FET)			X	
21	Family Matters				
22	Guiding Good Choices (GGC) – Families that Care – Guiding Good Choices – Preparing for the Drug Free Years (PDFY)		X	X	X
23	Healthy Workplace-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable				
24	High/Scope Perry Preschool Program				
25	Incredible Years		X		
26	Keep A Clear Mind (KACM)				X

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		Family Risk Factors			
	MODEL PROGRAMS	Family History of Substance Abuse	Family Management Problems	Family Conflict	Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement
27	keepin' It REAL				
28	Leadership and Resiliency Program (LRP)				
29	LifeSkills Training (LST)				
30	Lions-Quest Skills for Adolescence				
31	Multidimensional Family Therapy		X	X	
32	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)		X		
33	Nurse-Family Partnership (NFP)		X		X
34	Olweus Bullying Prevention				
35	Parenting Wisely		X		
36	Positive Action (PA)		X		X
37	Project ACHIEVE				
38	Project ALERT				
39	Project Northland				
40	Project SUCCESS – (Schools Using Coordinated Community Efforts to Strengthen Students)				
41	Project Toward No Drug Abuse (TND)				
42	Project Towards No Tobacco Use (TNT)				
43	Project Venture				
44	Promoting Alternative THinking Strategies (PATHS)				
45	Protecting You/Protecting Me®				
46	Reconnecting Youth (RY)				
47	Residential Student Assistance Program (RSAP)	X			
48	Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways (RIPP)				
49	Schools and Families Educating Children (SAFE Children)		X		
50	Second Step				
51	Start Taking Alcohol Risks Seriously (STARS) for Families				
52	Strengthening Families Program (SFP)	X	X		X
53	Strengthening Families Program 10-14		X	X	
54	Students Managing Anger and Resolution Together (SMART) Team				
55	Too Good For Drugs (TGFD)				
56	Too Good for Violence				
57	Wellness Outreach At Work-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable				

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		Individual / Peer Risk Factors								
	MODEL PROGRAMS	Rebelliousness	Friends Who Use	Favorable Attitudes Toward Substance Abuse	Early Initiation of Substance Abuse/Problem Behavior	Early and Persistent Anti-Social Behavior	Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Peer Rewards for Drug Use	Misperception of Peer Drug Use	Depressive Symptoms
1	Across Ages									
2	All Stars™			X				X		
3	Al's Pals: Kids Making Healthy Choices					X				
4	ATLAS (Athletes Training and Learning to Avoid Steroids)		X	X						
5	Border Binge-Drinking Reduction Program									
6	Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students (BASICS)			X			X		X	
7	Brief Strategic Family Therapy (BSFT)									
8	CASASTART – Striving Together to Achieve Rewarding Tomorrows (CASASTART)		X			X				
9	Challenging College Alcohol Abuse						X	X	X	
10	Child Development Project (CDP)									
11	Children in the Middle									
12	Class Action			X	X					
13	Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol (CMCA)									
14	Community Trials Intervention to Reduce High-Risk Drinking (RHRD)									
15	Coping with Work and Family Stress-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable									
16	Creating Lasting Family Connections (CLFC)				X					
17	DARE To Be You (DTBY)									
18	Early Risers Skills for Success					X				
19	Families And Schools Together (FAST)									
20	Family Effectiveness Training (FET)					X				
21	Family Matters									
22	Guiding Good Choices (GGC) – Families that Care – Guiding Good Choices – Preparing for the Drug Free Years (PDFY)		X	X	X					
23	Healthy Workplace-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable									
24	High/Scope Perry Preschool Program					X				
25	Incredible Years					X				
26	Keep A Clear Mind (KACM)			X						

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		Individual / Peer Risk Factors								
	MODEL PROGRAMS	Rebelliousness	Friends Who Use	Favorable Attitudes Toward Substance Abuse	Early Initiation of Substance Abuse/Problem Behavior	Early and Persistent Anti-Social Behavior	Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Peer Rewards for Drug Use	Misperception of Peer Drug Use	Depressive Symptoms
27	keepin' It REAL			X						
28	Leadership and Resiliency Program (LRP)					X				
29	LifeSkills Training (LST)		X	X			X			
30	Lions-Quest Skills for Adolescence			X		X				
31	Multidimensional Family Therapy			X	X					
32	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)					X				
33	Nurse-Family Partnership (NFP)									
34	Olweus Bullying Prevention	X				X				
35	Parenting Wisely				X					
36	Positive Action (PA)			X		X				
37	Project ACHIEVE					X				
38	Project ALERT				X		X			
39	Project Northland		X	X	X					
40	Project SUCCESS – (Schools Using Coordinated Community Efforts to Strengthen Students)		X							
41	Project Toward No Drug Abuse (TND)			X						
42	Project Towards No Tobacco Use (TNT)				X					
43	Project Venture		X	X	X	X				
44	Promoting Alternative Thinking Strategies (PATHS)					X				
45	Protecting You/Protecting Me®			X						
46	Reconnecting Youth (RY)	X	X			X				
47	Residential Student Assistance Program (RSAP)					X				
48	Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways (RIPP)			X		X				
49	Schools and Families Educating Children (SAFE Children)					X				
50	Second Step					X				
51	Start Taking Alcohol Risks Seriously (STARS) for Families			X	X					
52	Strengthening Families Program (SFP)					X				
53	Strengthening Families Program 10-14									
54	Students Managing Anger and Resolution Together (SMART) Team									
55	Too Good For Drugs (TGFD)		X	X						
56	Too Good for Violence									
57	Wellness Outreach At Work-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable									

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		Protective Factors Addressed									
	MODEL PROGRAMS	Belief in the Moral Order	Bonding-Family Attachment	Bonding-Prosocial Involvement	Skills	Recognition-Community Rewards	Recognition-Family Rewards	Recognition-School Rewards	Opportunities-Community	Opportunities-Family	Opportunities-School
1	Across Ages	X		X	X				X		
2	All Stars™	X	X	X							
3	Al's Pals: Kids Making Healthy Choices				X						
4	ATLAS (Athletes Training and Learning to Avoid Steroids)	X									
5	Border Binge-Drinking Reduction Program	X									
6	Brief Alcohol Screening and Intervention for College Students (BASICS)										
7	Brief Strategic Family Therapy (BSFT)		X								
8	CASASTART – Striving Together to Achieve Rewarding Tomorrows (CASASTART)	X	X								
9	Challenging College Alcohol Abuse										
10	Child Development Project (CDP)		X								
11	Children in the Middle				X						
12	Class Action	X			X						
13	Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol (CMCA)	X									
14	Community Trials Intervention to Reduce High-Risk Drinking (RHRD)	X									
15	Coping with Work and Family Stress-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable										
16	Creating Lasting Family Connections (CLFC)		X		X						
17	DARE To Be You (DTBY)		X		X						
18	Early Risers Skills for Success				X						
19	Families And Schools Together (FAST)		X								
20	Family Effectiveness Training (FET)				X						
21	Family Matters	X			X						
22	Guiding Good Choices (GGC) – Families that Care – Guiding Good Choices – Preparing for the Drug Free Years (PDFY)	X	X		X					X	
23	Healthy Workplace-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable										
24	High/Scope Perry Preschool Program		X		X						
25	Incredible Years		X								
26	Keep A Clear Mind (KACM)	X			X						

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

		Protective Factors Addressed									
	MODEL PROGRAMS	Belief in the Moral Order	Bonding-Family Attachment	Bonding-Prosocial Involvement	Skills	Recognition-Community Rewards	Recognition-Family Rewards	Recognition-School Rewards	Opportunities-Community	Opportunities-Family	Opportunities-School
27	keepin' It REAL	X			X						
28	Leadership and Resiliency Program (LRP)		X		X				X		
29	LifeSkills Training (LST)	X			X						
30	Lions-Quest Skills for Adolescence	X	X		X						
31	Multidimensional Family Therapy				X						
32	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)		X		X						
33	Nurse-Family Partnership (NFP)	X	X		X						
34	Olweus Bullying Prevention	X	X								
35	Parenting Wisely				X						
36	Positive Action (PA)	X	X		X						
37	Project ACHIEVE		X		X						
38	Project ALERT				X						
39	Project Northland	X	X		X						
40	Project SUCCESS – (Schools Using Coordinated Community Efforts to Strengthen Students)				X						
41	Project Toward No Drug Abuse (TND)				X						
42	Project Towards No Tobacco Use (TNT)				X						
43	Project Venture	X	X	X	X	X			X		
44	Promoting Alternative Thinking Strategies (PATHS)				X						
45	Protecting You/Protecting Me®	X	X		X						
46	Reconnecting Youth (RY)	X									
47	Residential Student Assistance Program (RSAP)										
48	Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways (RIPP)	X	X		X						X
49	Schools and Families Educating Children (SAFE Children)		X		X						
50	Second Step				X						
51	Start Taking Alcohol Risks Seriously (STARS) for Families	X									
52	Strengthening Families Program (SFP)		X								
53	Strengthening Families Program 10-14	X	X		X						
54	Students Managing Anger and Resolution Together (SMART) Team				X						
55	Too Good For Drugs (TGFD)	X			X						
56	Too Good for Violence				X						
57	Wellness Outreach At Work-TP is adults-R/P factors not applicable										

(Grid is based on content from SAMHSA and model developer websites. Contact developers for more information).

## D. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS DEFINITIONS

The following table provides a definition for each of the risk and protective factors in this report. Each definition consists of the name of the factor, a short definition of the factor and the survey questions used to calculate the factor. To reduce the length of the NY YDS questionnaire some factors which were present on previous questionnaires were dropped.

Table 17: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
113a. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? 113b. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol? 113c. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes? 116. If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? 115. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? 117. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
119. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? 118. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? 122. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? 120. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.

*continued on the next column*

### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

114a. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams 114b. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting 114c. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs 114d. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs 114e. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? YMCA, other community centers 114f. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs	
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
101. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. 103. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? 108. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. 88. The rules in my family are clear. 104. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. 110. If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? 91. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	
<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
107. People in my family often insult or yell at each other. 102. People in my family have serious arguments. 109. We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
111. Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems? 88a. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)? 88b. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana? 88c. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	
112a. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? 112b. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs? 112c. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.? 112d. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
91. Do you feel very close to your mother? 93. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother? 97. Do you feel very close to your father? 98. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
100. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. 95. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. 96. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
89. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. 90. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? 94. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? 99. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.
15. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important? 17. How interesting are most of your courses to you? 16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life? 14a. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school? 14b. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school? 14c. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school? 18. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?	

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. 10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. 9. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. 13. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
8. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. 11. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. 12. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
61a. How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana? 61b. How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? 61c. How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? 61d. How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
24e. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? 24h. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes? 24f. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana? 24i. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
24a. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone? 24b. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? 24c. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5? 24d. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
26a. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes? 26b. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it? 26c. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana? 26d. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
79. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it. 80. At times I think I am no good at all. 81. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure. 82. In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
84. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it. 78. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school. 83. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight. 106. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
124. You're in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip an item under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now? 125. You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do? 126. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now? 127. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
77a. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? 77b. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities outside school? 77c. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	

## E. DATA TABLES

### E.1. Risk and Protective Factors

Table 18: Percentage of Students Reporting Risks for Community Domain

		Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	Perceived Availability of Drugs
7-8	state	18.9	21.4
9-10	state	28.5	28.8
11-12	state	34.1	31.0
Combined	state	27.6	27.5

Table 19: Percentage of Students Reporting Risks for Family Domain

		Poor Family Management	Family Conflict	Family History of Antisocial Behavior
7-8	state	35.3	45.6	12.5
9-10	state	38.8	47.9	16.7
11-12	state	39.8	44.8	19.1
Combined	state	38.2	46.2	16.3

Table 20: Percentage of Students Reporting Risks for School Domain

		Low Commitment to School
7-8	state	33.2
9-10	state	41.5
11-12	state	44.9
Combined	state	40.0

Table 21: Percentage of Students Reporting Risks for Individual/Peer Domain

		Early Initiation of Drug Use	Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use	Favorable Attitudes to Antisocial Behavior	Friends' Use of Drugs	Depressive Symptoms
7-8	state	16.0	17.3	45.1	15.0	32.2
9-10	state	16.7	33.2	50.5	22.8	40.0
11-12	state	22.6	33.1	53.4	30.7	40.5
Combined	state	18.4	28.2	49.8	22.9	37.8

Table 22: Percentage of Students Reporting Protection for Community Domain

		Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (PSI)
7-8	state	67.3
9-10	state	65.5
11-12	state	66.0
Combined	state	66.2

Table 23: Percentage of Students Reporting Protection for Family Domain

		Family Attachment	Family Opportunities for PSI	Family Rewards for PSI
7-8	state	54.0	57.7	63.8
9-10	state	50.4	55.6	56.9
11-12	state	52.3	52.7	51.9
Combined	state	52.1	55.3	57.3

Table 24: Percentage of Students Reporting Protection for School Domain

		School Opportunities for PSI	School Rewards for PSI
7-8	state	77.5	54.6
9-10	state	83.3	56.7
11-12	state	83.6	54.4
Combined	state	81.6	55.3

Table 25: Percentage of Students Reporting Protection for Individual/Peer Domain

		Social Skills	Belief in a Moral Order	Prosocial Involvement (PSI)
7-8	state	72.6	76.5	39.5
9-10	state	69.1	72.8	48.0
11-12	state	67.8	58.9	49.9
Combined	state	69.6	69.3	46.1

## E.2. Lifetime Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs

Table 26: Lifetime Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs, By Grade Level

		Alcohol	Cigarettes	Chewing Tobacco	Marijuana	Hash Oil	Eaten Marijuana, Hash Brownies, etc.	Synthetic Marijuana
7	state	19.0	4.5	1.3	3.1	0.6	2.2	0.6
8	state	30.1	8.2	2.1	7.4	1.3	4.0	1.4
	MTF 8th Grade	26.8	13.5	8.0	15.6	–	–	–
9	state	44.4	12.1	2.9	15.8	2.4	7.0	2.0
10	state	56.9	15.2	4.4	24.8	4.7	12.0	2.9
	MTF 10th Grade	49.3	22.6	13.6	33.7	–	–	–
11	state	68.2	20.2	6.7	37.3	8.5	18.5	4.1
12	state	74.9	26.9	9.1	45.3	12.5	23.9	4.7
	MTF 12th Grade	66.0	34.4	15.1	44.4	–	–	–
Combined	state	49.1	14.5	4.4	22.3	5.0	11.2	2.6

Table 27: Lifetime Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs, By Grade Level (continued)

		Presc. Pain Relievers	Presc. Stimulants	Presc. Tranquilizers	OTC Cold Medicine	OTC Caffeine/Diet Pills	Energy Drinks	Heroin
7	state	2.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	33.9	0.3
8	state	3.0	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.3	44.3	0.3
	MTF 8th Grade	–	6.7	–	–	–	–	0.9
9	state	3.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.6	48.1	0.5
10	state	5.0	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	51.6	0.5
	MTF 10th Grade	–	10.6	–	–	–	–	0.9
11	state	6.0	4.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	54.7	0.5
12	state	7.8	7.0	4.6	4.3	3.8	58.5	1.0
	MTF 12th Grade	9.5	12.1	–	–	–	–	1.0
Combined	state	4.6	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.2	48.6	0.5

Table 28: Lifetime Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs, By Grade Level(continued)

		Hallucinogens	Cocaine	Inhalants	Ecstasy	Methamphetamines	Any Illicit Drug*
7	state	0.5	0.6	3.8	0.6	0.4	9.7
8	state	0.6	0.7	4.6	0.9	0.4	14.7
	MTF 8th Grade	1.1	1.8	10.8	1.4	1.0	–
9	state	1.1	0.9	4.8	1.5	0.6	22.1
10	state	1.9	1.2	4.2	1.9	0.6	30.3
	MTF 10th Grade	2.6	2.6	8.7	3.7	1.4	–
11	state	3.0	1.9	4.2	3.9	0.7	41.5
12	state	4.7	2.8	4.1	5.7	0.7	49.2
	MTF 12th Grade	3.7	4.6	6.5	5.6	1.9	–
Combined	state	1.9	1.3	4.3	2.4	0.5	27.9

\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks and "over-the-counter" (OTC) medications

### E.3. Past 30 Day Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs

Table 29: Past 30 Day Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs, By Grade Level

		Alcohol	Cigarettes	Chewing Tobacco	Marijuana	Hash Oil	Synthetic Marijuana	Presc. Pain Relievers	Presc. Stimulants
7	state	7.4	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2
8	state	12.6	1.7	1.0	3.9	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.2
	MTF 8th Grade	9.0	4.0	3.0	6.5	–	–	–	2.1
9	state	21.2	3.0	1.5	9.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.5
10	state	33.1	3.9	2.0	14.7	2.1	1.1	1.7	0.8
	MTF 10th Grade	23.5	7.2	5.3	16.6	–	–	–	3.7
11	state	43.9	6.1	2.2	22.6	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.3
12	state	51.4	8.0	3.9	27.4	5.0	0.9	1.9	1.6
	MTF 12th Grade	37.4	13.6	8.4	21.2	–	–	2.2	3.8
Combined	state	28.4	3.9	1.9	13.3	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.8

Table 30: Past 30 Day Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs, By Grade Level (continued)

		Presc. Tranquilizers	Other Presc. Meds	OTC Caffeine/Diet Pills	Energy Drinks	Heroin	Hallucinogens	Inhalants	Any Illicit Drug*
7	state	0.1	0.1	0.3	16.5	0.1	0.1	1.7	4.3
8	state	0.2	0.2	0.6	21.6	0.2	0.3	2.0	6.9
	MTF 8th Grade	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	2.2	–
9	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	21.9	0.1	0.4	1.4	11.3
10	state	0.6	0.4	0.7	21.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	16.9
	MTF 10th Grade	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.6	1.1	–
11	state	0.8	0.4	1.0	22.7	0.3	1.2	0.9	24.2
12	state	1.5	0.3	0.9	23.1	0.2	1.3	0.7	28.9
	MTF 12th Grade	–	–	–	–	0.4	1.0	0.7	–
Combined	state	0.6	0.3	0.7	21.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	15.4

\*Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks and "over-the-counter" (OTC) medications

## E.4. Heavy Use

Table 31: Percentage of Students With Heavy Use of Alcohol and Cigarettes

		Binge Drinking**	Heavy Smoking***
7-8	state	4.1	0.1
9-10	state	11.9	0.2
11-12	state	23.9	0.3
Combined	state	13.4	0.2

\*\*Binge Drinking - having five or more drinks in a row one or more times within the past two weeks.

\*\*\*Heavy Smoking means smoking a pack or more per day in the past 30 days.

## E.5. Average Age of First Incidence

Table 32: Average Age of First ATOD Use

		Marijuana	Cigarettes	Alcohol	Regular Alcohol Use*	Pain Relievers
7-8	state	12.1	11.4	11.3	12.0	11.4
9-10	state	13.5	12.7	12.9	13.9	12.9
11-12	state	14.5	13.9	14.0	15.2	14.5
Combined	state	14.0	13.1	13.2	14.6	13.3

\*Having more than a sip or two of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a month.

## E.6. Peer Attitudes Towards Drug Use

Table 33: Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong For YOU to..

		Have 1-2 Drinks Of An Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	Smoke Tobacco	Smoke Marijuana
7-8	state	94.3	96.1	92.4
9-10	state	84.3	90.4	71.7
11-12	state	74.8	82.1	51.9
Combined	state	84.3	89.5	71.7

## E.7. Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Table 34: Students Perceive People Are At Great Risk If They...

		Smoke 1 or More Packs of Cigarettes/Day	Try Marijuana Once or Twice a Week	Have 5 or More Drinks of An Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week	Use Prescription Pain Relievers Without a Doctor's Orders	Use Any Prescription Drugs Without A Doctor's Orders
7-8	state	58.2	38.8	45.6	52.4	59.3
9-10	state	61.7	24.0	39.6	55.8	60.1
11-12	state	67.1	15.1	35.9	58.8	63.1
Combined	state	62.4	25.5	40.2	55.7	60.8

## E.8. Perceived Peer Drug Use

Table 35: Percentage of Students Who Think Half or More Of Students In Their Grade At School...

		Smoke Cigarettes Every Day	Drank Alcohol in Past 30 Days	Used Marijuana In Past 30 Days	Used Another Illegal Drug in Past 30 Days
7-8	state	5.1	7.7	8.6	3.9
9-10	state	16.1	41.9	40.1	14.3
11-12	state	18.3	64.2	56.7	17.8
Combined	state	13.4	38.5	35.7	12.2

## E.9. Attitudes Towards Prescription Pain Reliever Abuse

Table 36: How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
7-8	state	73.6	19.1	5.2	2.1
9-10	state	64.2	25.2	7.6	3.0
11-12	state	57.3	29.0	9.9	3.8
Combined	state	64.9	24.5	7.6	3.0

Table 37: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
7-8	state	79.0	14.7	4.3	2.0
9-10	state	71.1	19.3	6.1	3.5
11-12	state	64.3	22.8	8.5	4.5
Combined	state	71.3	19.0	6.3	3.4

Table 38: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to use prescription drugs without a doctor's orders?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
7-8	state	92.2	5.6	1.2	1.0
9-10	state	89.7	7.1	1.8	1.4
11-12	state	89.7	7.3	1.8	1.2
Combined	state	90.4	6.7	1.6	1.2

## E.10. Sources of Alcohol Use

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? (Results are based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.)

Table 39: I did not drink alcohol in the past year

		Yes	No
7-8	state	47.4	52.6
9-10	state	30.2	69.8
11-12	state	15.9	84.1
Combined	state	26.2	73.8

Table 40: I got it from home without my parents' permission

		Yes	No
7-8	state	11.6	88.4
9-10	state	17.8	82.2
11-12	state	17.6	82.4
Combined	state	16.7	83.3

Table 41: I got it from home with my parents' permission

		Yes	No
7-8	state	16.1	83.9
9-10	state	16.7	83.3
11-12	state	18.0	82.0
Combined	state	17.2	82.8

Table 42: I got it from someone I know under age 21

		Yes	No
7-8	state	6.6	93.4
9-10	state	19.9	80.1
11-12	state	32.1	67.9
Combined	state	23.5	76.5

Table 43: I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

		Yes	No
7-8	state	6.1	93.9
9-10	state	14.5	85.5
11-12	state	28.0	72.0
Combined	state	19.5	80.5

Table 44: I got it from my brother or sister

		Yes	No
7-8	state	3.5	96.5
9-10	state	6.5	93.5
11-12	state	8.9	91.1
Combined	state	7.1	92.9

Table 45: I got it from another relative

		Yes	No
7-8	state	6.1	93.9
9-10	state	8.2	91.8
11-12	state	8.8	91.2
Combined	state	8.1	91.9

Table 46: I bought it myself with a fake ID

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.4	99.6
9-10	state	0.5	99.5
11-12	state	3.8	96.2
Combined	state	2.0	98.0

Table 47: I bought it myself without a fake ID

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.2	99.8
9-10	state	1.3	98.7
11-12	state	3.8	96.2
Combined	state	2.3	97.7

Table 48: A stranger bought it for me

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.8	99.2
9-10	state	2.0	98.0
11-12	state	4.0	96.0
Combined	state	2.8	97.2

Table 49: I took it from a store or shop

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.5	99.5
9-10	state	0.8	99.2
11-12	state	1.0	99.0
Combined	state	0.8	99.2

Table 50: I got it at work

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.2	99.8
9-10	state	0.3	99.7
11-12	state	0.9	99.1
Combined	state	0.5	99.5

Table 51: I bought it over the internet

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.2	99.8
9-10	state	0.2	99.8
11-12	state	0.4	99.6
Combined	state	0.3	99.7

Table 52: Other

		Yes	No
7-8	state	9.4	90.6
9-10	state	12.0	88.0
11-12	state	11.9	88.1
Combined	state	11.6	88.4

## E.11. Locations of Alcohol Use

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? (Results are based on only those students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.)

Table 53: At my home

		Yes	No
7-8	state	31.8	68.2
9-10	state	36.5	63.5
11-12	state	38.0	62.0
Combined	state	36.5	63.5

Table 54: At someone else's home

		Yes	No
7-8	state	18.8	81.2
9-10	state	38.9	61.1
11-12	state	58.8	41.2
Combined	state	45.1	54.9

Table 55: At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner

		Yes	No
7-8	state	4.9	95.1
9-10	state	12.3	87.7
11-12	state	19.0	81.0
Combined	state	14.3	85.7

Table 56: At a sporting event or concert

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.9	99.1
9-10	state	3.8	96.2
11-12	state	9.8	90.2
Combined	state	6.2	93.8

Table 57: At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub

		Yes	No
7-8	state	3.3	96.7
9-10	state	4.9	95.1
11-12	state	10.1	89.9
Combined	state	7.1	92.9

Table 58: At an empty building or a construction site

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.7	99.3
9-10	state	1.2	98.8
11-12	state	1.8	98.2
Combined	state	1.4	98.6

Table 59: At a hotel/motel

		Yes	No
7-8	state	1.3	98.7
9-10	state	1.9	98.1
11-12	state	3.9	96.1
Combined	state	2.7	97.3

Table 60: In a car

		Yes	No
7-8	state	0.9	99.1
9-10	state	3.3	96.7
11-12	state	8.6	91.4
Combined	state	5.4	94.6

Table 61: At school

		Yes	No
7-8	state	1.3	98.7
9-10	state	2.4	97.6
11-12	state	3.1	96.9
Combined	state	2.6	97.4

Table 62: In another place

		Yes	No
7-8	state	9.6	90.4
9-10	state	12.0	88.0
11-12	state	14.6	85.4
Combined	state	12.8	87.2

Table 63: How Did You Get Prescription Pain Relievers?

		Found them at home	From a friend or a relative for free	Bought them from a friend or relative	From a doctor, but I didn't follow doctor's orders	From a drug dealer or other stranger	Bought them on the Internet
7-8	state	36.5	9.6	2.4	7.5	0.9	0.5
9-10	state	31.7	15.6	2.9	5.2	5.7	1.6
11-12	state	20.5	24.7	7.8	7.2	6.5	0.8
Combined	state	26.8	19.3	5.3	6.6	5.4	1.0

\*The response 'Have not ever used them' has been removed from this table.

\*\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

## E.12. Consequences of Substance Use

Table 64: Parental Responses to Child's Alcohol Use

		I was not caught	No consequences	Minor consequences	Major consequences
7-8	state	34.0	14.7	11.4	39.9
9-10	state	41.8	16.2	17.2	24.8
11-12	state	37.8	27.2	20.4	14.6
Combined	state	38.7	21.8	18.2	21.3

Table 65: Perceived Police Response to Youth Drinking

		No consequences	Give a warning and let me go	Take me home to my parents	I would be arrested but no penalties	I would be arrested and fined by the court
7-8	state	9.9	9.2	49.2	13.4	18.4
9-10	state	10.0	15.7	50.0	11.9	12.4
11-12	state	8.4	23.8	44.4	9.9	13.6
Combined	state	9.4	16.6	47.8	11.6	14.5

Table 66: Percentage of Students Who Reported Being Drunk or High At School 10 or More Times In The Past Year

		<b>Drunk or High at School 10 or More Times</b>
7-8	state	0.5
9-10	state	1.6
11-12	state	3.9
Combined	state	2.0

Table 67: Percentage of Students Who Reported Driving A Car or Other Vehicle In The Past 30 Days\*

		<b>When They Had Been Drinking Alcohol</b>	<b>After They Had Been Using Marijuana or Other Drugs</b>
7-8	state	9.8	5.0
9-10	state	12.4	11.9
11-12	state	5.1	13.1
Combined	state	6.8	12.0

\*Percentages are based on the subset of students whose response was other than "I do not drive".

Table 68: Percentage of Students Who Experience Problems After Drinking

		Problems at School or Work	Problems with Friends	Problems with Someone You Were Dating	Hung Over	Sick or Threw Up	In Situation That Later Regretted	Got in Physical Fight	Did Not Remember What Happened
7-8	state	11.3	13.4	10.4	11.4	14.0	11.9	8.3	10.5
9-10	state	8.7	14.3	12.5	24.7	19.0	16.8	6.6	18.5
11-12	state	7.4	15.6	16.3	40.4	30.4	24.5	6.5	27.0
Combined	state	8.5	14.8	14.0	30.3	23.7	19.7	6.8	21.4

\*Results based on only students who reported using alcohol in their lifetime.

Table 69: Percentage of Students Who Experience Problems After Using Marijuana

		Problems at School or Work	Problems with Friends	Problems with Someone You Were Dating	In Situation That Later Regretted	Did Not Remember What Happened
7-8	state	14.1	20.2	18.5	19.4	20.7
9-10	state	10.1	11.3	13.4	15.6	16.6
11-12	state	7.7	7.4	10.7	12.6	11.7
Combined	state	9.0	9.5	12.1	14.1	13.9

\*Results based on only students who reported using marijuana in their lifetime.

Table 70: Percentage of Students Who Experience Problems After Using Prescription Pain Relievers

		Problems at School or Work	Problems with Friends	Problems with Someone You Were Dating	Sick or Threw Up	In Situation That Later Regretted	Did Not Remember What Happened
7-8	state	13.6	14.7	9.7	16.2	11.3	8.7
9-10	state	11.2	11.7	9.5	13.8	11.4	9.7
11-12	state	8.4	7.7	8.0	10.4	8.3	9.7
Combined	state	10.2	10.2	8.8	12.5	9.9	9.5

\*Results based on only those students who reported any non-medical use of prescription pain relievers in their lifetime.

### E.13. Bullying and Other Antisocial Behaviors

Table 71: Percentage of Students Who Bullied Someone or Experienced Bullying in the Past 12 Months

		Bullied Someone	Been Bullied On School Property	Been Bullied Not On School Property	Been Electronically Bullied (email, website, texting, etc.)
7-8	state	11.5	30.8	20.4	18.4
9-10	state	10.9	23.5	17.3	18.0
11-12	state	10.8	18.9	14.5	16.2
Combined	state	11.0	24.3	17.3	17.5

Table 72: Percentage of Students Who Reported Being Suspended From School 10 or More Times In The Past Year

		Suspended From School 10 or More Times
7-8	state	0.5
9-10	state	0.7
11-12	state	0.5
Combined	state	0.6

Table 73: Percentage of Students Who Reported Belonging or Had Belonged To A Gang

		Belong To Gang
7-8	state	5.1
9-10	state	4.2
11-12	state	3.9
Combined	state	4.4

## E.14. Exposure to Prevention Messages

Table 74: Percentage of Students Who Have Seen Prevention Messages in School or Community In The Past Month For...

		Smoking	Alcohol	Other Drug Use	Gambling
7-8	state	54.3	34.7	33.5	9.6
9-10	state	63.8	40.6	35.8	8.6
11-12	state	66.6	43.5	37.9	9.6
Combined	state	61.7	39.7	35.8	9.2

Table 75: Talked With At Least One Parent In The Past Month About the Dangers of Underage Drinking

		Yes	No
7-8	state	45.2	54.8
9-10	state	43.6	56.4
11-12	state	46.1	53.9
Combined	state	44.9	55.1

## E.15. Gambling Behaviors

Table 76: Percentage of Students Engaged in Gambling Activities in the Past 12 Months

		Played Bingo for Money	Bet Money on Raffles or Charity Games	Bet or Spent Money on Pull Tabs	Played Cards for Money	Played Pool, Basketball, etc. for Money	Bet Money on Sports
7-8	state	13.1	19.8	3.2	12.4	12.9	16.2
9-10	state	11.6	18.0	4.0	14.4	14.4	17.9
11-12	state	10.5	17.6	4.7	16.6	14.8	18.0
Combined	state	11.6	18.4	4.0	14.6	14.1	17.5

Table 77: Percentage of Students Engaged in Gambling Activities in the Past 12 Months (continued)

		Played "Quick Draw"	Played Lottery, Lotto or Scratch Off	Played Dice Games for Money	Played the Numbers or "Bolita"	Bet Money on Arcade or Video Games	Bet on Slots, Poker Machines, etc
7-8	state	6.1	26.0	5.8	1.4	12.3	5.7
9-10	state	6.4	25.2	7.0	1.8	12.0	4.9
11-12	state	6.8	27.6	7.4	1.7	10.5	5.3
Combined	state	6.4	26.3	6.8	1.7	11.6	5.2

Table 78: Percentage of Students Engaged in Gambling Activities in the Past 12 Months (continued)

		Bet on Horses, Dogs, Other Animals	Bet Money at a Casino	Bet Money Over the Internet
7-8	state	4.9	1.4	3.0
9-10	state	4.9	1.9	3.8
11-12	state	5.1	3.1	4.0
Combined	state	5.0	2.2	3.7

Table 79: How Wrong Do Your Parents Feel It Would Be For YOU to Gamble

		Wrong or Very Wrong
7-8	state	89.2
9-10	state	85.7
11-12	state	80.1
Combined	state	84.9

## F. COUNTY INFORMATION

### F.1. Lifetime Prevalence

Table 80: Lifetime Prevalence of Drug Use by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Alcohol	Cigarettes	Chewing Tobacco	Marijuana	Hash Oil	Eaten Marijuana, Hash Brownies, etc.	Synthetic Marijuana	Presc. Pain Relievers	Presc. Stimulants	Presc. Tranquilizers
BRONX	7-8	32.4	4.9	1.0	6.0	0.9	2.9	1.0	3.0	1.1	0.3
	9-10	50.2	14.2	2.3	26.2	2.2	13.6	4.3	5.8	1.9	1.4
	11-12	68.3	19.0	3.3	39.7	3.5	19.6	5.2	7.0	2.0	2.2
	TOTAL	49.2	12.4	2.1	23.1	2.1	11.6	3.5	5.2	1.7	1.3
KINGS	7-8	26.8	5.5	0.9	6.8	1.5	4.1	0.9	3.6	1.6	0.7
	9-10	49.5	13.1	1.8	18.9	1.0	8.0	2.1	3.3	1.5	1.3
	11-12	67.4	26.9	2.6	32.2	5.8	17.4	3.4	6.5	4.0	1.7
	TOTAL	47.7	14.9	1.7	18.9	2.4	9.4	2.1	4.2	2.2	1.3
NEW YORK	7-8	22.8	4.5	0.9	5.0	0.9	3.1	0.6	2.8	1.3	0.6
	9-10	52.1	9.0	1.0	12.8	1.5	9.6	0.9	5.3	2.4	1.7
	11-12	61.3	19.8	4.4	30.4	5.5	21.2	3.1	5.8	4.2	3.0
	TOTAL	51.8	12.5	2.3	18.5	2.9	13.2	1.7	5.2	2.9	2.1
QUEENS	7-8	30.8	8.7	1.5	6.2	1.2	4.6	1.3	4.2	1.2	0.9
	9-10	48.1	15.2	2.3	17.5	1.9	9.9	2.3	3.5	1.2	1.2
	11-12	65.5	25.3	3.0	33.4	4.3	20.9	4.3	6.6	3.4	2.8
	TOTAL	45.2	15.2	2.2	16.9	2.2	10.6	2.4	4.6	1.8	1.5
RICHMOND	7-8	27.9	6.4	1.9	4.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.4
	9-10	55.5	18.8	3.7	27.0	5.4	14.1	5.5	2.9	1.3	0.8
	11-12	77.1	32.4	9.0	47.1	12.1	27.1	5.9	3.1	2.1	1.9
	TOTAL	54.5	19.6	4.9	26.9	6.2	14.7	4.2	2.7	1.4	1.0
COLUMBIA	7-8	28.1	4.9	1.8	3.1	0.4	2.4	1.1	3.1	1.1	1.1
	9-10	55.3	18.7	9.5	20.7	4.2	10.7	2.7	6.7	2.6	2.3
	11-12	74.3	29.3	18.2	50.7	16.1	28.7	4.8	11.6	9.7	6.6
	TOTAL	56.6	19.9	11.3	28.6	8.0	16.0	3.2	7.8	5.1	3.7
CORTLAND	7-8	29.7	13.4	6.2	8.0	1.6	3.4	1.7	2.6	1.0	0.1
	9-10	56.3	20.4	11.2	25.7	3.5	9.1	5.5	6.1	2.9	1.5
	11-12	71.8	29.8	23.9	44.6	12.8	19.1	7.4	11.1	7.5	5.2
	TOTAL	52.1	20.9	13.4	25.5	5.7	10.3	4.8	6.5	3.7	2.2

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Table 80: Lifetime Prevalence of Drug Use by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Alcohol	Cigarettes	Chewing Tobacco	Marijuana	Hash Oil	Eaten Marijuana, Hash Brownies, etc.	Synthetic Marijuana	Presc. Pain Relievers	Presc. Stimulants	Presc. Tranquilizers
DELAWARE	7-8	37.6	9.0	2.9	5.0	2.6	4.3	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.5
	9-10	60.5	26.0	13.0	17.0	2.5	6.7	1.9	3.6	1.2	1.8
	11-12	83.1	42.9	23.4	48.7	14.3	15.6	6.5	10.4	1.3	2.6
	TOTAL	54.3	21.4	10.4	17.0	4.5	7.1	2.4	3.9	0.9	1.4
HAMILTON	7-8	22.2	2.3	4.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	9-10	58.3	25.0	11.1	22.2	2.8	8.3	2.7	5.6	5.6	0.0
	11-12	75.0	31.0	21.4	35.7	9.5	19.0	9.5	16.7	9.5	4.8
	TOTAL	50.4	18.9	12.3	20.3	4.1	8.9	4.0	8.1	4.9	1.6
NASSAU	7-8	23.5	4.3	0.6	4.2	0.5	2.4	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.5
	9-10	48.4	9.6	2.3	18.0	2.7	7.7	2.0	3.4	1.4	1.4
	11-12	70.5	20.8	6.2	40.6	9.6	19.6	4.4	5.8	4.2	4.0
	TOTAL	47.6	11.6	3.1	21.0	4.3	10.0	2.4	3.9	2.1	2.0
SUFFOLK	7-8	18.8	3.7	1.1	2.9	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.4
	9-10	44.6	9.0	2.6	16.5	3.4	7.2	2.2	3.3	1.8	1.8
	11-12	73.4	20.2	9.0	41.8	12.7	20.2	3.7	6.2	6.1	4.5
	TOTAL	46.0	11.1	4.3	20.7	5.7	9.9	2.2	3.9	3.0	2.3
WESTCHESTER	7-8	23.3	4.5	1.0	4.3	0.5	2.8	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.4
	9-10	54.9	13.5	3.1	20.0	3.4	9.7	1.8	4.7	2.5	1.6
	11-12	70.0	23.3	5.0	41.5	8.3	22.9	3.1	5.7	5.4	2.4
	TOTAL	49.6	13.8	3.1	21.7	4.0	11.6	1.9	4.4	3.0	1.5

Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks and "over-the-counter" (OTC) medications.

Table 81: Lifetime Prevalence of Drug Use by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	OTC Cold Medicine	OTCCaffeine	Energy Drinks	Heroin	Hallucinogens	Cocaine	Inhalants	Ecstasy	Methamphetamines	Any Illicit Drug
BRONX	7-8	1.7	0.8	42.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	6.1	1.4	0.7	14.4
	9-10	2.5	2.4	51.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.9	2.5	0.7	33.8
	11-12	4.9	1.2	54.9	0.2	1.0	1.0	5.0	3.7	0.2	44.0
	TOTAL	2.9	1.5	49.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	5.7	2.5	0.6	30.1
KINGS	7-8	1.7	0.8	33.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	5.3	1.1	0.3	14.9
	9-10	2.9	1.3	49.4	0.2	1.5	0.6	6.8	1.9	0.6	27.0
	11-12	3.6	2.1	53.8	0.1	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.8	0.5	40.5
	TOTAL	2.8	1.4	45.9	0.3	1.5	0.6	5.9	1.9	0.5	27.1
NEW YORK	7-8	2.0	0.8	32.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	5.4	0.6	0.8	11.7
	9-10	2.4	1.9	44.8	0.0	1.4	0.6	4.9	0.8	0.4	23.1
	11-12	2.3	5.2	48.3	0.3	6.3	1.7	5.6	2.7	0.1	38.6
	TOTAL	2.3	3.0	44.6	0.1	3.1	1.0	5.2	1.5	0.3	27.5
QUEENS	7-8	2.4	1.3	44.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	6.2	1.2	1.0	17.4
	9-10	2.0	1.4	52.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	5.3	1.8	0.7	24.3
	11-12	4.8	2.5	55.1	0.5	3.0	2.0	5.6	4.0	1.1	41.6
	TOTAL	2.9	1.7	49.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	5.8	2.1	0.9	25.9
RICHMOND	7-8	1.0	0.9	39.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	4.0	0.4	0.5	10.3
	9-10	2.2	0.5	55.1	0.4	2.0	1.5	5.6	2.6	1.3	32.3
	11-12	2.7	2.3	57.5	0.4	3.2	2.5	4.1	5.3	0.8	50.5
	TOTAL	2.0	1.2	51.3	0.3	1.9	1.4	4.7	2.9	0.9	31.9
COLUMBIA	7-8	0.7	0.7	48.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	3.2	0.7	0.8	11.6
	9-10	2.1	3.8	54.1	1.6	2.4	2.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	26.9
	11-12	5.4	5.4	67.2	1.5	5.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	1.9	53.4
	TOTAL	3.1	3.7	58.1	1.3	3.2	2.4	3.8	2.8	1.6	34.0
CORTLAND	7-8	2.8	1.3	51.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	6.0	0.8	0.5	14.7
	9-10	2.0	3.7	58.4	0.0	1.5	1.0	6.1	0.9	0.7	32.8
	11-12	3.3	3.9	64.7	1.2	2.0	3.6	4.5	4.5	1.5	49.2
	TOTAL	2.7	3.0	57.8	0.5	1.3	1.7	5.5	2.0	0.9	31.7

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Table 81: Lifetime Prevalence of Drug Use by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	OTC Cold Medicine	OTCCaffeine	Energy Drinks	Heroin	Hallucinogens	Cocaine	Inhalants	Ecstasy	Methamphetamines	Any Illicit Drug
DELAWARE	7-8	2.9	0.7	40.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	6.2	0.5	0.0	10.9
	9-10	4.2	5.1	66.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	3.4	0.5	0.0	21.1
	11-12	2.6	5.2	69.7	1.3	2.6	3.9	10.4	5.2	1.3	54.5
	TOTAL	3.4	3.2	55.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	5.8	1.3	0.2	22.2
HAMILTON	7-8	0.0	0.0	46.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	9-10	2.7	2.7	52.8	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	27.0
	11-12	7.1	11.9	58.5	0.0	14.3	7.1	7.1	9.5	4.8	35.7
	TOTAL	3.2	4.9	52.5	0.8	5.7	2.4	3.2	4.0	1.6	21.8
NASSAU	7-8	1.4	1.0	36.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	4.3	0.7	0.6	11.4
	9-10	2.4	1.8	43.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	4.9	1.7	0.6	23.3
	11-12	4.0	2.7	49.5	1.0	3.9	2.3	4.1	4.8	0.6	44.1
	TOTAL	2.6	1.9	43.0	0.7	2.0	1.3	4.4	2.4	0.6	26.4
SUFFOLK	7-8	0.9	1.0	33.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.9	0.3	0.2	8.3
	9-10	2.1	1.5	46.9	0.4	1.3	1.0	3.5	1.1	0.3	20.9
	11-12	4.3	4.0	57.3	0.7	4.2	2.8	3.4	5.3	0.4	45.0
	TOTAL	2.5	2.2	46.1	0.4	2.0	1.5	3.2	2.3	0.3	25.0
WESTCHESTER	7-8	1.6	1.2	35.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	4.2	0.6	0.4	11.5
	9-10	2.8	1.2	47.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	3.7	1.6	0.6	26.6
	11-12	3.3	2.9	53.9	0.7	2.4	1.5	3.6	4.6	0.6	45.8
	TOTAL	2.6	1.8	45.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	3.9	2.2	0.5	27.8

F.2. Past 30 Day Use

Table 82: Past 30 Day Prevalence by County - Grade 7-12

County	Grades	Alcohol	Cigarettes	Chewing Tobacco	Marijuana	Hash Oil	Synthetic Marijuana	Presc. Pain Relievers	Presc. Stimulants
BRONX	7-8	14.4	0.5	0.3	3.9	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.3
	9-10	27.4	3.2	1.0	15.0	0.6	1.8	2.4	0.3
	11-12	42.3	4.3	1.5	21.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.2
	TOTAL	27.0	2.6	0.9	13.0	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.3
KINGS	7-8	10.2	0.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.1
	9-10	21.5	2.1	1.3	10.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
	11-12	37.9	6.1	0.8	18.2	1.6	0.4	1.2	1.0
	TOTAL	22.8	2.9	0.9	10.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
NEW YORK	7-8	7.7	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2
	9-10	25.0	2.2	0.3	7.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.6
	11-12	36.4	6.5	0.9	18.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.9
	TOTAL	27.1	3.6	0.5	10.9	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.7
QUEENS	7-8	14.1	1.5	0.6	2.9	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.4
	9-10	19.8	2.4	1.0	9.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3
	11-12	38.7	6.7	1.2	18.4	1.6	1.2	2.2	0.7
	TOTAL	22.4	3.2	0.9	9.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.5
RICHMOND	7-8	8.3	1.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
	9-10	31.7	7.1	2.2	19.9	1.5	2.9	0.5	0.0
	11-12	49.9	8.8	4.9	31.0	5.0	2.7	1.3	1.2
	TOTAL	30.9	5.9	2.7	18.4	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.4
COLUMBIA	7-8	11.8	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	9-10	27.0	5.6	4.9	11.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.0
	11-12	50.6	9.9	7.4	32.1	5.4	0.4	2.5	2.9
	TOTAL	33.0	6.3	5.2	17.1	2.7	0.6	1.9	1.2
CORTLAND	7-8	12.0	3.0	3.7	4.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.1
	9-10	32.4	7.2	5.8	14.7	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.0
	11-12	47.0	12.5	9.7	29.8	4.7	1.4	3.5	1.2
	TOTAL	29.9	7.4	6.3	16.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	0.8

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Table 82: Past 30 Day Prevalence by County - Grade 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Alcohol	Cigarettes	Chewing Tobacco	Marijuana	Hash Oil	Synthetic Marijuana	Presc. Pain Relievers	Presc. Stimulants
DELAWARE	7-8	14.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	9-10	27.3	6.8	7.0	10.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
	11-12	55.8	11.7	10.4	24.7	3.9	1.3	5.2	1.3
	TOTAL	26.7	5.7	5.0	8.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.2
HAMILTON	7-8	9.1	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9-10	37.8	11.1	5.6	16.7	0.0	8.3	2.8	0.0
	11-12	43.6	16.7	4.8	28.6	7.1	0.0	7.1	4.8
	TOTAL	29.2	9.8	4.1	15.0	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.6
NASSAU	7-8	10.3	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2
	9-10	29.8	2.0	1.2	9.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.4
	11-12	50.3	5.7	2.7	24.4	4.7	0.9	1.6	1.2
	TOTAL	30.2	2.8	1.4	12.1	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.6
SUFFOLK	7-8	7.6	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1
	9-10	25.6	2.3	0.9	10.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5
	11-12	52.2	6.3	2.6	26.1	5.3	0.9	2.0	1.9
	TOTAL	28.8	3.2	1.3	12.8	2.4	0.7	1.3	0.8
WESTCHESTER	7-8	9.5	0.7	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
	9-10	27.9	2.8	1.8	12.1	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.9
	11-12	45.3	5.4	2.3	24.9	3.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
	TOTAL	27.6	3.0	1.5	13.1	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.8

Any Illicit Drug includes all drugs except for alcohol, tobacco, energy drinks and "over-the-counter" (OTC) medications.

Table 83: Past 30 Day Prevalence by County - Grade 7-12

County	Grades	Presc. Tranquilizers	Other Presc. Meds	OTC Caffeine	Energy Drinks	Heroin	Hallucinogens	Inhalants	Any Illicit Drug
BRONX	7-8	0.0	0.2	0.2	18.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	8.4
	9-10	0.1	0.2	0.7	24.9	0.2	0.6	1.0	18.0
	11-12	0.7	0.5	0.3	19.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	23.7
	TOTAL	0.3	0.2	0.4	21.3	0.1	0.4	1.8	16.4
KINGS	7-8	0.2	0.2	0.4	12.8	0.0	0.3	1.7	5.9
	9-10	0.2	0.1	0.4	20.1	0.0	0.9	2.3	13.7
	11-12	0.6	0.1	0.8	18.4	0.3	1.6	1.0	20.6
	TOTAL	0.3	0.1	0.5	17.6	0.1	0.9	1.8	13.4
NEW YORK	7-8	0.1	0.2	0.5	12.4	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.5
	9-10	0.3	0.5	1.1	16.8	0.0	0.6	1.7	10.0
	11-12	0.4	0.0	1.0	16.7	0.3	2.8	0.5	21.4
	TOTAL	0.3	0.3	1.0	16.2	0.1	1.4	1.2	13.6
QUEENS	7-8	0.3	0.2	0.5	23.7	0.3	0.4	2.9	7.7
	9-10	0.3	0.3	0.7	21.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	11.2
	11-12	1.1	0.5	1.1	20.7	0.1	0.6	1.0	21.2
	TOTAL	0.5	0.3	0.7	22.1	0.2	0.4	2.0	12.4
RICHMOND	7-8	0.2	0.2	0.9	18.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.1
	9-10	0.0	0.2	0.4	29.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	20.6
	11-12	0.7	0.5	0.4	25.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	31.7
	TOTAL	0.3	0.3	0.5	25.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	19.4
COLUMBIA	7-8	0.0	0.0	1.1	21.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.8
	9-10	0.8	1.6	1.1	26.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	14.9
	11-12	1.4	0.6	1.4	25.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	32.6
	TOTAL	0.9	0.8	1.2	24.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	19.2
CORTLAND	7-8	0.0	0.1	0.8	29.3	0.1	0.0	1.9	6.6
	9-10	0.5	0.5	0.8	30.6	0.0	0.6	2.0	19.1
	11-12	1.5	0.6	2.1	33.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	31.7
	TOTAL	0.6	0.4	1.2	31.2	0.3	0.5	1.6	18.8

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Table 83: Past 30 Day Prevalence by County - Grade 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Presc. Tranquilizers	Other Presc. Meds	OTCCaffeine	Energy Drinks	Heroin	Hallucinogens	Inhalants	Any Illicit Drug
DELAWARE	7-8	0.0	0.5	0.5	26.3	0.5	0.0	4.3	4.8
	9-10	0.0	0.0	0.6	27.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	11.4
	11-12	0.0	0.0	1.3	27.3	1.3	1.3	5.3	28.6
	TOTAL	0.0	0.2	0.7	27.1	0.4	0.2	3.2	11.4
HAMILTON	7-8	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	9-10	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3
	11-12	2.4	0.0	2.4	40.5	0.0	9.5	0.0	28.6
	TOTAL	0.8	0.0	0.8	32.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	17.1
NASSAU	7-8	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.9	0.1	0.3	1.8	5.1
	9-10	0.5	0.3	0.4	19.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	11.7
	11-12	1.4	0.5	0.8	17.4	0.2	1.2	0.9	26.0
	TOTAL	0.7	0.3	0.5	18.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	14.3
SUFFOLK	7-8	0.2	0.0	0.4	16.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	3.5
	9-10	0.8	0.7	0.6	21.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	11.5
	11-12	1.2	0.3	1.4	24.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	27.6
	TOTAL	0.7	0.3	0.8	20.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	14.4
WESTCHESTER	7-8	0.2	0.2	0.6	16.3	0.1	0.2	1.6	5.1
	9-10	0.5	0.3	0.6	17.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	14.7
	11-12	0.7	0.2	0.4	18.8	0.1	0.6	0.8	25.5
	TOTAL	0.5	0.2	0.6	17.5	0.1	0.4	1.1	15.1

Table 84: Community Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	Perceived Availability of Drugs
BRONX	7-8	27.1	21.2
	9-10	37.8	25.0
	11-12	41.6	26.9
	TOTAL	35.7	24.5
KINGS	7-8	30.8	17.8
	9-10	28.0	19.3
	11-12	29.5	23.8
	TOTAL	29.0	20.4
NEW YORK	7-8	22.4	18.8
	9-10	26.5	24.8
	11-12	39.4	25.5
	TOTAL	31.1	24.5
QUEENS	7-8	20.8	18.0
	9-10	26.0	24.1
	11-12	28.3	21.2
	TOTAL	24.9	21.1
RICHMOND	7-8	18.5	19.6
	9-10	27.9	38.7
	11-12	32.8	36.3
	TOTAL	26.6	32.2
COLUMBIA	7-8	21.5	17.2
	9-10	33.9	31.5
	11-12	42.1	38.0
	TOTAL	35.1	31.7
CORTLAND	7-8	21.1	23.7
	9-10	27.6	26.2
	11-12	40.2	31.4
	TOTAL	29.6	27.2

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Table 84: Community Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	Perceived Availability of Drugs
DELAWARE	7-8	31.9	31.1
	9-10	36.8	36.2
	11-12	50.0	46.5
	TOTAL	36.9	35.8
HAMILTON	7-8	11.6	15.0
	9-10	38.7	34.5
	11-12	50.0	27.0
	TOTAL	32.1	24.5
NASSAU	7-8	16.4	21.4
	9-10	27.2	31.6
	11-12	35.1	32.9
	TOTAL	26.6	29.0
SUFFOLK	7-8	16.1	22.1
	9-10	24.6	29.5
	11-12	35.9	32.9
	TOTAL	25.9	28.5
WESTCHESTER	7-8	16.9	19.7
	9-10	30.8	25.6
	11-12	31.7	30.7
	TOTAL	27.1	25.5

Table 85: Family Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Poor Family Management	Family Conflict	Family History of Antisocial Behavior
BRONX	7-8	40.1	49.9	17.3
	9-10	44.8	46.7	20.9
	11-12	45.6	45.4	19.5
	TOTAL	43.7	47.3	19.4
KINGS	7-8	41.0	47.4	12.4
	9-10	38.7	50.3	12.1
	11-12	40.0	44.7	13.4
	TOTAL	39.6	48.0	12.5
NEW YORK	7-8	33.1	44.9	10.7
	9-10	35.5	54.7	13.9
	11-12	45.7	52.1	13.6
	TOTAL	39.2	52.6	13.4
QUEENS	7-8	38.8	49.0	12.2
	9-10	39.8	47.2	11.2
	11-12	39.2	46.9	12.5
	TOTAL	39.3	47.8	12.0
RICHMOND	7-8	27.7	47.4	7.6
	9-10	31.7	51.2	17.6
	11-12	32.1	43.5	18.8
	TOTAL	30.7	47.6	15.1
COLUMBIA	7-8	43.1	48.2	16.3
	9-10	35.4	49.7	21.6
	11-12	36.6	45.2	27.9
	TOTAL	37.4	47.5	23.2
CORTLAND	7-8	30.5	45.0	17.9
	9-10	34.7	45.5	22.2
	11-12	36.2	37.5	23.1
	TOTAL	33.9	42.8	21.1

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Table 85: Family Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Poor Family Management	Family Conflict	Family History of Antisocial Behavior
DELAWARE	7-8	38.6	46.4	13.9
	9-10	29.3	43.1	15.7
	11-12	42.5	51.3	34.2
	TOTAL	35.5	45.9	18.2
HAMILTON	7-8	40.5	40.9	18.2
	9-10	33.3	40.6	28.1
	11-12	30.6	34.2	33.3
	TOTAL	35.2	38.6	26.1
NASSAU	7-8	33.9	44.1	10.5
	9-10	38.4	48.8	14.6
	11-12	36.2	45.8	18.3
	TOTAL	36.3	46.3	14.5
SUFFOLK	7-8	32.3	45.4	9.7
	9-10	35.3	47.4	16.1
	11-12	41.4	45.5	19.7
	TOTAL	36.5	46.1	15.4
WESTCHESTER	7-8	41.5	43.3	9.7
	9-10	40.8	46.6	15.1
	11-12	38.7	41.1	16.7
	TOTAL	40.3	43.9	14.0

Table 86: School Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Low Commitment to School
BRONX	7-8	27.3
	9-10	39.4
	11-12	43.6
	TOTAL	36.6
KINGS	7-8	29.0
	9-10	33.3
	11-12	35.9
	TOTAL	32.7
NEW YORK	7-8	20.0
	9-10	32.3
	11-12	39.6
	TOTAL	33.5
QUEENS	7-8	32.1
	9-10	33.9
	11-12	38.0
	TOTAL	34.2
RICHMOND	7-8	36.1
	9-10	48.4
	11-12	48.7
	TOTAL	45.0
COLUMBIA	7-8	56.4
	9-10	54.9
	11-12	61.4
	TOTAL	57.8
CORTLAND	7-8	39.4
	9-10	47.0
	11-12	42.7
	TOTAL	43.1

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Table 86: School Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Low Commitment to School
DELAWARE	7-8	43.2
	9-10	49.7
	11-12	48.0
	TOTAL	46.6
HAMILTON	7-8	24.4
	9-10	52.8
	11-12	50.0
	TOTAL	41.5
NASSAU	7-8	31.6
	9-10	42.1
	11-12	45.9
	TOTAL	40.0
SUFFOLK	7-8	36.5
	9-10	43.5
	11-12	48.5
	TOTAL	42.9
WESTCHESTER	7-8	29.1
	9-10	36.4
	11-12	40.2
	TOTAL	35.3

Table 87: Individual/Peer Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Early Initiation of Drug Use	Favorable Attitude to Drug Use	Favorable Attitudes to Antisocial Behavior	Friends' Use of Drugs	Depressive Symptoms
BRONX	7-8	19.9	20.9	49.0	16.2	40.4
	9-10	21.2	33.0	52.3	23.4	42.0
	11-12	21.2	26.8	49.9	20.3	39.1
	TOTAL	20.8	27.3	50.5	20.2	40.7
KINGS	7-8	17.9	21.8	50.7	16.5	34.0
	9-10	17.2	29.7	47.5	18.5	47.4
	11-12	21.7	29.3	48.0	18.6	43.7
	TOTAL	18.6	27.2	48.6	17.9	43.1
NEW YORK	7-8	12.0	15.0	39.7	13.9	37.1
	9-10	13.0	30.8	46.5	14.2	46.5
	11-12	19.4	34.2	55.6	25.2	56.9
	TOTAL	15.3	30.1	49.1	18.3	49.4
QUEENS	7-8	21.0	21.1	48.7	18.5	41.2
	9-10	16.7	28.5	49.1	16.5	41.9
	11-12	20.8	28.1	48.4	23.6	44.7
	TOTAL	19.6	25.2	48.7	19.3	42.4
RICHMOND	7-8	15.5	16.5	44.2	13.9	29.1
	9-10	22.2	36.1	50.6	27.5	43.3
	11-12	23.6	32.9	50.6	32.8	37.0
	TOTAL	20.7	29.4	48.7	25.3	37.1
COLUMBIA	7-8	13.5	22.1	59.1	15.6	31.6
	9-10	21.0	42.0	54.7	25.5	40.8
	11-12	28.8	42.0	56.2	36.0	39.4
	TOTAL	22.4	37.4	56.3	27.3	38.3
CORTLAND	7-8	19.2	23.6	41.7	21.0	30.8
	9-10	23.2	39.2	51.6	23.9	39.7
	11-12	25.1	38.7	55.2	31.8	32.3
	TOTAL	22.4	33.7	49.4	25.3	34.4

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Table 87: Individual/Peer Risk Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Early Initiation of Drug Use	Favorable Attitude to Drug Use	Favorable Attitudes to Antisocial Behavior	Friends' Use of Drugs	Depressive Symptoms
DELAWARE	7-8	26.3	24.9	45.7	20.1	28.0
	9-10	17.1	34.4	52.0	24.4	43.1
	11-12	36.0	40.3	48.1	29.9	44.6
	TOTAL	24.2	31.3	48.6	23.4	36.8
HAMILTON	7-8	9.1	9.1	31.0	11.6	28.6
	9-10	27.0	40.0	52.8	22.9	45.7
	11-12	33.3	29.3	69.0	26.8	47.5
	TOTAL	22.8	25.0	50.8	20.2	40.2
NASSAU	7-8	13.5	15.3	44.8	12.8	32.1
	9-10	14.5	30.9	49.6	22.7	38.7
	11-12	22.9	31.2	51.7	30.9	39.9
	TOTAL	16.9	26.0	48.8	22.3	37.0
SUFFOLK	7-8	11.0	12.7	41.4	10.7	28.9
	9-10	12.5	31.2	49.6	20.8	37.3
	11-12	21.9	34.4	56.3	34.8	40.3
	TOTAL	15.2	26.3	49.2	22.3	35.6
WESTCHESTER	7-8	16.3	17.8	47.0	14.0	29.2
	9-10	15.8	33.3	50.4	22.4	39.2
	11-12	23.2	31.3	50.9	30.3	37.2
	TOTAL	18.3	27.8	49.5	22.2	35.6

Table 88: Community Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (PSI)
BRONX	7-8	35.6
	9-10	37.0
	11-12	33.9
	TOTAL	35.6
KINGS	7-8	35.6
	9-10	41.6
	11-12	39.0
	TOTAL	39.7
NEW YORK	7-8	49.8
	9-10	54.4
	11-12	46.6
	TOTAL	50.9
QUEENS	7-8	39.5
	9-10	49.3
	11-12	47.6
	TOTAL	45.4
RICHMOND	7-8	54.7
	9-10	60.0
	11-12	58.5
	TOTAL	57.9
COLUMBIA	7-8	56.4
	9-10	61.5
	11-12	65.9
	TOTAL	62.4
CORTLAND	7-8	78.8
	9-10	80.2
	11-12	81.9
	TOTAL	80.3

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Table 88: Community Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (PSI)
DELAWARE	7-8	64.6
	9-10	62.3
	11-12	67.6
	TOTAL	64.2
HAMILTON	7-8	30.0
	9-10	19.4
	11-12	24.3
	TOTAL	25.0
NASSAU	7-8	70.7
	9-10	66.7
	11-12	66.8
	TOTAL	68.0
SUFFOLK	7-8	73.3
	9-10	72.2
	11-12	67.5
	TOTAL	70.9
WESTCHESTER	7-8	71.2
	9-10	69.7
	11-12	71.5
	TOTAL	70.7

Table 89: Family Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Family Attachment	Family Opportunities for PSI	Family Rewards for PSI
BRONX	7-8	41.1	46.4	54.0
	9-10	42.4	52.2	49.2
	11-12	49.6	50.1	44.3
	TOTAL	44.0	49.8	49.3
KINGS	7-8	48.5	53.6	59.9
	9-10	47.8	52.4	56.3
	11-12	54.1	51.4	47.0
	TOTAL	49.9	52.4	54.2
NEW YORK	7-8	50.1	52.9	55.4
	9-10	48.1	51.4	52.8
	11-12	47.5	46.0	40.3
	TOTAL	48.1	49.5	48.4
QUEENS	7-8	46.8	51.9	55.3
	9-10	50.3	52.5	49.4
	11-12	50.3	50.7	48.5
	TOTAL	49.0	51.7	51.3
RICHMOND	7-8	60.0	62.2	69.9
	9-10	51.6	56.7	60.5
	11-12	61.5	59.5	64.8
	TOTAL	57.3	59.2	64.7
COLUMBIA	7-8	44.7	53.9	58.8
	9-10	44.9	50.5	54.3
	11-12	51.8	53.4	51.7
	TOTAL	47.8	52.4	54.2
CORTLAND	7-8	54.7	62.3	62.9
	9-10	51.6	60.7	59.5
	11-12	53.0	57.3	58.6
	TOTAL	53.1	60.1	60.3

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Table 89: Family Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Family Attachment	Family Opportunities for PSI	Family Rewards for PSI
DELAWARE	7-8	61.6	58.9	69.1
	9-10	55.1	57.7	59.0
	11-12	52.7	53.3	53.9
	TOTAL	57.4	57.5	62.3
HAMILTON	7-8	48.7	59.1	59.1
	9-10	58.1	55.9	60.0
	11-12	60.5	57.5	60.0
	TOTAL	55.6	57.6	59.7
NASSAU	7-8	57.3	58.4	65.7
	9-10	50.2	55.2	56.8
	11-12	52.8	52.5	52.6
	TOTAL	53.3	55.3	58.2
SUFFOLK	7-8	59.4	60.8	67.9
	9-10	57.9	61.4	63.7
	11-12	52.4	53.7	52.1
	TOTAL	56.5	58.6	61.0
WESTCHESTER	7-8	52.3	55.7	63.8
	9-10	47.2	52.4	54.9
	11-12	50.3	50.1	51.6
	TOTAL	49.7	52.7	56.5

Table 90: School Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	School Opportunities for PSI	School Rewards for PSI
BRONX	7-8	73.6	64.3
	9-10	82.1	61.7
	11-12	78.3	61.2
	TOTAL	78.2	62.4
KINGS	7-8	67.4	60.8
	9-10	84.6	64.6
	11-12	86.6	60.7
	TOTAL	80.0	62.4
NEW YORK	7-8	79.0	69.9
	9-10	91.7	62.8
	11-12	87.6	49.5
	TOTAL	88.5	58.7
QUEENS	7-8	64.8	54.4
	9-10	84.2	60.5
	11-12	82.9	55.3
	TOTAL	75.4	56.4
RICHMOND	7-8	70.2	48.6
	9-10	86.7	57.6
	11-12	90.0	56.3
	TOTAL	83.1	54.6
COLUMBIA	7-8	66.2	50.4
	9-10	77.2	53.0
	11-12	72.2	48.1
	TOTAL	72.7	50.5
CORTLAND	7-8	89.5	55.8
	9-10	87.1	56.1
	11-12	84.9	54.1
	TOTAL	87.2	55.4

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Table 90: School Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	School Opportunities for PSI	School Rewards for PSI
DELAWARE	7-8	73.8	58.6
	9-10	76.0	55.8
	11-12	81.3	41.9
	TOTAL	76.0	54.7
HAMILTON	7-8	88.9	68.9
	9-10	91.7	66.7
	11-12	90.5	73.8
	TOTAL	90.2	69.9
NASSAU	7-8	83.3	56.2
	9-10	81.4	58.1
	11-12	82.2	54.6
	TOTAL	82.3	56.4
SUFFOLK	7-8	80.3	51.8
	9-10	85.5	57.2
	11-12	83.9	55.6
	TOTAL	83.3	54.9
WESTCHESTER	7-8	75.4	56.4
	9-10	81.4	55.7
	11-12	85.5	53.3
	TOTAL	80.8	55.2

Table 91: Individual/Peer Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12

County	Grades	Social Skills	Belief in a Moral Order	Prosocial Involvement (PSI)
BRONX	7-8	66.3	68.6	30.4
	9-10	64.3	67.2	28.1
	11-12	69.7	55.6	32.0
	TOTAL	66.6	64.5	29.9
KINGS	7-8	65.3	70.1	27.2
	9-10	70.4	70.2	29.7
	11-12	75.1	54.3	36.9
	TOTAL	71.1	65.5	31.2
NEW YORK	7-8	71.4	78.1	41.6
	9-10	79.1	74.0	56.7
	11-12	70.6	50.4	61.7
	TOTAL	74.9	65.5	56.8
QUEENS	7-8	69.0	72.0	19.8
	9-10	71.2	72.0	29.7
	11-12	70.8	58.6	32.4
	TOTAL	70.4	68.0	26.6
RICHMOND	7-8	75.2	75.9	32.9
	9-10	65.2	71.9	40.7
	11-12	67.7	57.7	41.1
	TOTAL	69.0	68.5	38.6
COLUMBIA	7-8	67.6	74.3	38.5
	9-10	65.2	73.0	48.9
	11-12	66.2	57.4	56.5
	TOTAL	66.1	66.6	50.0
CORTLAND	7-8	71.0	80.5	29.0
	9-10	68.3	77.2	44.7
	11-12	66.4	63.2	45.6
	TOTAL	68.5	73.9	39.8

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Table 91: Individual/Peer Protective Factors by County - Grades 7-12 (continued)

County	Grades	Social Skills	Belief in a Moral Order	Prosocial Involvement (PSI)
DELAWARE	7-8	68.9	80.5	33.5
	9-10	66.4	82.8	57.2
	11-12	63.0	71.1	60.5
	TOTAL	66.8	79.9	47.6
HAMILTON	7-8	78.9	81.0	52.3
	9-10	60.0	74.3	60.0
	11-12	75.0	75.0	57.5
	TOTAL	72.1	76.9	56.3
NASSAU	7-8	75.1	77.7	42.5
	9-10	69.8	74.2	51.2
	11-12	67.7	58.9	51.6
	TOTAL	70.7	70.2	48.5
SUFFOLK	7-8	74.8	79.9	49.9
	9-10	69.3	74.4	56.3
	11-12	65.7	56.6	56.0
	TOTAL	69.6	70.1	54.1
WESTCHESTER	7-8	73.0	75.1	40.4
	9-10	69.4	70.9	48.4
	11-12	67.4	58.1	48.6
	TOTAL	69.8	68.2	46.0

## G. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION

This section contains a frequency distribution of all the questions found on the New York State Youth Development Survey. It is based on the 74,175 surveys collected and presents the unweighted responses for each question. The additional question section is not included since that section was not used by most of the school districts that participated and the questions varied for those school districts that did use the additional question section.

Table 92: Q1. Are you:

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Male	35,214	48.2
Female	37,802	51.8

Table 93: Q2. How old are you?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
10 or younger	6	0.0
11	459	0.6
12	10,698	14.5
13	13,109	17.8
14	12,709	17.2
15	12,610	17.1
16	11,740	15.9
17	10,408	14.1
18	1,891	2.6
19 or older	203	0.3

Table 94: Q3. What grade are you in?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
6th	0	0.0
7th	13,136	17.7
8th	13,509	18.2
9th	12,853	17.3
10th	12,658	17.1
11th	11,432	15.4
12th	10,587	14.3

Table 95: Q4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Yes	17,404	24.2
No	54,467	75.8

Table 96: Q5. Ethnic origin

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Asian American	5,247	8.1
Black or African American	13,550	21.0
Native American or Alaska Native	1,274	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	740	1.1
White	40,546	62.9
Mixed	3,147	4.9

Table 97: Q6. Where do you currently live?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
At home with family	73,089	99.0
With foster parent(s)	273	0.4
In a group home/residential facility	77	0.1
In a shelter	120	0.2
I live alone	155	0.2
I have no regular residence	138	0.2

Table 98: Q7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	7,940	11.0
no	23,791	32.8
yes	33,523	46.3
YES!	7,192	9.9

Table 99: Q8. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	2,552	3.5
no	12,241	16.8
yes	42,904	58.7
YES!	15,351	21.0

Table 100: Q9. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	1,355	1.9
no	3,729	5.1
yes	26,404	36.3
YES!	41,230	56.7

Table 101: Q10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	2,038	2.8
no	9,777	13.5
yes	38,986	53.9
YES!	21,514	29.8

Table 102: Q11. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	11,540	16.0
no	29,014	40.1
yes	24,389	33.7
YES!	7,352	10.2

Table 103: Q12. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	7,610	10.6
no	24,715	34.3
yes	31,585	43.8
YES!	8,137	11.3

Table 104: Q13. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	1,348	1.9
no	5,771	8.0
yes	41,452	57.4
YES!	23,591	32.7

Table 105: Q14a. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	5,362	7.4
Seldom	7,690	10.6
Sometimes	28,886	39.7
Often	20,741	28.5
Almost Always	10,002	13.8

Table 106: Q14b. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	7,716	10.7
Seldom	17,043	23.6
Sometimes	28,519	39.4
Often	12,244	16.9
Almost Always	6,824	9.4

Table 107: Q14c. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	479	0.7
Seldom	1,381	1.9
Sometimes	8,905	12.3
Often	23,454	32.5
Almost Always	37,907	52.6

Table 108: Q15. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	5,285	7.3
Seldom	11,962	16.5
Sometimes	24,987	34.5
Often	19,863	27.4
Almost Always	10,345	14.3

Table 109: Q16. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very important	15,669	21.4
Quite important	18,097	24.7
Fairly important	21,598	29.5
Slightly important	14,112	19.3
Not at all important	3,717	5.1

Table 110: Q17. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very interesting and stimulating	6,623	9.1
Quite interesting	22,039	30.2
Fairly interesting	28,096	38.6
Slightly dull	11,944	16.4
Very dull	4,171	5.7

Table 111: Q18. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
None	58,310	79.8
1	5,549	7.6
2	3,278	4.5
3	2,416	3.3
4-5	2,072	2.8
6-10	800	1.1
11 or more	670	0.9

Table 112: Q19. During the past 12 months, have you ever bullied someone?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Yes	8,011	11.0
No	64,854	89.0

Table 113: Q20. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Yes	17,282	23.9
No	55,080	76.1

Table 114: Q21. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied when you were not on school property (on your way home or wherever you spend your free time)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Yes	12,166	16.7
No	60,635	83.3

Table 115: Q22. During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied (through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, web-sites, or texting)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Yes	12,285	16.9
No	60,502	83.1

Table 116: Q23. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	67,730	93.2
No, but would like to	1,732	2.4
Yes, in the past	1,643	2.3
Yes, belong now	1,364	1.9
Yes, but would like to get out	181	0.2

Table 117: Q24a. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	20,922	28.7
Wrong	31,030	42.6
A little bit wrong	17,589	24.1
Not at all wrong	3,317	4.6

Table 118: Q24b. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	50,862	70.0
Wrong	16,320	22.5
A little bit wrong	4,220	5.8
Not at all wrong	1,269	1.7

Table 119: Q24c. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	40,315	55.5
Wrong	24,833	34.2
A little bit wrong	6,035	8.3
Not at all wrong	1,392	1.9

Table 120: Q24d. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	41,022	56.5
Wrong	22,365	30.8
A little bit wrong	7,596	10.5
Not at all wrong	1,685	2.3

Table 121: Q24e. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	42,362	58.2
Wrong	15,440	21.2
A little bit wrong	10,679	14.7
Not at all wrong	4,276	5.9

Table 122: Q24f. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	39,190	54.4
Wrong	13,995	19.4
A little bit wrong	10,753	14.9
Not at all wrong	8,138	11.3

Table 123: Q24g. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	47,106	65.6
Wrong	17,274	24.0
A little bit wrong	5,337	7.4
Not at all wrong	2,122	3.0

Table 124: Q24h. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	51,019	71.1
Wrong	13,779	19.2
A little bit wrong	4,726	6.6
Not at all wrong	2,279	3.2

Table 125: Q24i. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	61,014	85.0
Wrong	7,665	10.7
A little bit wrong	1,872	2.6
Not at all wrong	1,264	1.8

Table 126: Q25a. Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... smoke one or more cigarettes a day?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
None (0%)	18,411	25.7
Few (1-10%)	23,047	32.2
Some (11-30%)	14,468	20.2
Half or less (31-50%)	7,988	11.1
Half or more (51-70%)	4,837	6.8
Most (71-90%)	2,140	3.0
Almost all (91-100%)	751	1.0

Table 127: Q25b. Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... drank alcohol sometime in the past 30 days?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
None (0%)	15,462	21.6
Few (1-10%)	13,055	18.2
Some (11-30%)	9,822	13.7
Half or less (31-50%)	8,827	12.3
Half or more (51-70%)	9,953	13.9
Most (71-90%)	10,181	14.2
Almost all (91-100%)	4,260	6.0

Table 128: Q25c. Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... used marijuana sometime in the past 30 days?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
None (0%)	19,486	27.2
Few (1-10%)	12,469	17.4
Some (11-30%)	9,311	13.0
Half or less (31-50%)	8,396	11.7
Half or more (51-70%)	8,802	12.3
Most (71-90%)	8,644	12.1
Almost all (91-100%)	4,454	6.2

Table 129: Q25d. Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... used an illegal drug in the past 30 days (not including marijuana)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
None (0%)	27,152	38.0
Few (1-10%)	21,001	29.4
Some (11-30%)	10,260	14.4
Half or less (31-50%)	5,932	8.3
Half or more (51-70%)	3,622	5.1
Most (71-90%)	2,307	3.2
Almost all (91-100%)	1,207	1.7

Table 130: Q26a. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	58,070	80.9
1	6,856	9.6
2	3,396	4.7
3	1,390	1.9
4	2,065	2.9

Table 131: Q26b. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	38,199	53.3
1	8,803	12.3
2	7,056	9.8
3	4,831	6.7
4	12,746	17.8

Table 132: Q26c. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	45,497	63.5
1	8,041	11.2
2	5,774	8.1
3	4,120	5.7
4	8,232	11.5

Table 133: Q26d. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	66,018	92.2
1	3,266	4.6
2	1,096	1.5
3	414	0.6
4	808	1.1

Table 134: Q27a. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	44,120	61.8
Wrong	16,575	23.2
A little bit wrong	7,042	9.9
Not at all wrong	3,625	5.1

Table 135: Q27b. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	50,780	71.2
Wrong	13,519	19.0
A little bit wrong	4,377	6.1
Not at all wrong	2,607	3.7

Table 136: Q27c. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	41,385	58.3
Wrong	10,841	15.3
A little bit wrong	9,359	13.2
Not at all wrong	9,391	13.2

Table 137: Q27d. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription pain relievers without your doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	51,270	72.0
Wrong	13,235	18.6
A little bit wrong	4,402	6.2
Not at all wrong	2,348	3.3

Table 138: Q27e. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: use any other prescription drugs without your doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	54,453	76.4
Wrong	11,924	16.7
A little bit wrong	3,248	4.6
Not at all wrong	1,648	2.3

Table 139: Q28. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	37,618	52.1
1-2	12,336	17.1
3-5	6,823	9.4
6-9	4,435	6.1
10-19	4,494	6.2
20-39	2,884	4.0
40	3,673	5.1

Table 140: Q29. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana (grass, pot, weed)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	57,313	79.2
1-2	4,242	5.9
3-5	2,318	3.2
6-9	1,737	2.4
10-19	1,781	2.5
20-39	1,433	2.0
40	3,546	4.9

Table 141: Q30. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used hash oil or dabs?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	68,905	95.6
1-2	1,346	1.9
3-5	559	0.8
6-9	315	0.4
10-19	282	0.4
20-39	207	0.3
40	463	0.6

Table 142: Q31. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you eaten marijuana or hash oil (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy, etc.)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	64,827	89.8
1-2	3,945	5.5
3-5	1,425	2.0
6-9	731	1.0
10-19	477	0.7
20-39	248	0.3
40	562	0.8

Table 143: Q32. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,877	99.5
1-2	171	0.2
3-5	57	0.1
6-9	31	0.0
10-19	25	0.0
20-39	11	0.0
40	59	0.1

Table 144: Q33. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription pain relievers (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Tylox) without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	68,954	95.4
1-2	1,604	2.2
3-5	714	1.0
6-9	357	0.5
10-19	266	0.4
20-39	140	0.2
40	206	0.3

Table 145: Q34. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription stimulant pills (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Concerta) without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,220	97.3
1-2	992	1.4
3-5	393	0.5
6-9	210	0.3
10-19	168	0.2
20-39	72	0.1
40	129	0.2

Table 146: Q35. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription tranquilizers or "benzos", (like Xanax, Valium, or Ativan) without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,737	98.1
1-2	703	1.0
3-5	258	0.4
6-9	136	0.2
10-19	114	0.2
20-39	63	0.1
40	91	0.1

Table 147: Q36. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used a non-prescription cough or cold medicine (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,368	97.5
1-2	963	1.3
3-5	367	0.5
6-9	175	0.2
10-19	123	0.2
20-39	48	0.1
40	109	0.2

Table 148: Q37. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,581	98.3
1-2	685	1.0
3-5	257	0.4
6-9	118	0.2
10-19	65	0.1
20-39	40	0.1
40	67	0.1

Table 149: Q38. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you drank energy drinks with caffeine (like Red Bull, Monster, Rockstar, or 5-Hour-Energy)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	37,533	52.2
1-2	11,860	16.5
3-5	6,852	9.5
6-9	4,546	6.3
10-19	4,078	5.7
20-39	2,454	3.4
40	4,634	6.4

Table 150: Q39. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used caffeine pills (No-Doz, Vivarin, Dexatrim)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,471	97.9
1-2	811	1.1
3-5	273	0.4
6-9	158	0.2
10-19	105	0.1
20-39	59	0.1
40	123	0.2

Table 151: Q40. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,940	100.0
1-2	0	0.0
3-5	0	0.0
6-9	0	0.0
10-19	0	0.0
20-39	0	0.0
40	0	0.0

Table 152: Q41. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,146	98.8
1-2	482	0.7
3-5	144	0.2
6-9	79	0.1
10-19	55	0.1
20-39	27	0.0
40	88	0.1

Table 153: Q42. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	68,756	95.4
1-2	2,025	2.8
3-5	639	0.9
6-9	263	0.4
10-19	145	0.2
20-39	61	0.1
40	153	0.2

Table 154: Q43. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used Molly, MDMA, Ecstasy, or Rolls?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,376	97.8
1-2	901	1.3
3-5	311	0.4
6-9	136	0.2
10-19	93	0.1
20-39	32	0.0
40	86	0.1

Table 155: Q44. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used "synthetic marijuana" ("K2", "Spice") to get high?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,130	97.5
1-2	1,039	1.4
3-5	335	0.5
6-9	158	0.2
10-19	119	0.2
20-39	50	0.1
40	105	0.1

Table 156: Q45. In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal, or ice)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,421	99.5
1-2	207	0.3
3-5	56	0.1
6-9	33	0.0
10-19	14	0.0
20-39	16	0.0
40	67	0.1

Table 157: Q46. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	50,729	72.3
1-2	11,338	16.2
3-5	4,285	6.1
6-9	2,032	2.9
10-19	1,122	1.6
20-39	313	0.4
40	341	0.5

Table 158: Q47. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	61,368	85.5
1-2	5,744	8.0
3-5	2,257	3.1
6-9	1,204	1.7
10-19	702	1.0
20-39	228	0.3
40	251	0.3

Table 159: Q48. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana (grass, pot, weed)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	62,983	87.8
1-2	3,514	4.9
3-5	1,587	2.2
6-9	1,041	1.5
10-19	970	1.4
20-39	555	0.8
40	1,053	1.5

Table 160: Q49. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used hash oil or dabs?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,272	98.1
1-2	645	0.9
3-5	242	0.3
6-9	154	0.2
10-19	116	0.2
20-39	52	0.1
40	131	0.2

Table 161: Q50. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,515	99.8
1-2	60	0.1
3-5	14	0.0
6-9	5	0.0
10-19	9	0.0
20-39	9	0.0
40	32	0.0

Table 162: Q51. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription pain relievers (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Tylox) without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,526	98.5
1-2	676	0.9
3-5	216	0.3
6-9	81	0.1
10-19	57	0.1
20-39	13	0.0
40	18	0.0

Table 163: Q52. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription stimulant pills (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Concerta) without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,014	99.2
1-2	350	0.5
3-5	102	0.1
6-9	51	0.1
10-19	29	0.0
20-39	10	0.0
40	9	0.0

Table 164: Q53. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription tranquilizers or "benzos", (like Xanax, Valium, or Ativan) without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,103	99.4
1-2	265	0.4
3-5	70	0.1
6-9	37	0.1
10-19	24	0.0
20-39	8	0.0
40	5	0.0

Table 165: Q54. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used other prescription drugs (like Ambien, Lunesta, Prozac, Paxil, or Zoloft) without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,256	99.7
1-2	140	0.2
3-5	44	0.1
6-9	13	0.0
10-19	19	0.0
20-39	7	0.0
40	3	0.0

Table 166: Q55. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,984	99.4
1-2	269	0.4
3-5	57	0.1
6-9	33	0.0
10-19	14	0.0
20-39	5	0.0
40	18	0.0

Table 167: Q56. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you drank energy drinks with caffeine (like Red Bull, Monster, Rockstar, or 5-Hour-Energy)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	56,380	79.1
1-2	7,764	10.9
3-5	3,226	4.5
6-9	1,775	2.5
10-19	1,011	1.4
20-39	437	0.6
40	697	1.0

Table 168: Q57. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used caffeine pills (No-Doz, Vivarin, Dexatrim)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,980	99.4
1-2	272	0.4
3-5	69	0.1
6-9	39	0.1
10-19	33	0.0
20-39	15	0.0
40	21	0.0

Table 169: Q58. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	71,331	100.0
1-2	0	0.0
3-5	0	0.0
6-9	0	0.0
10-19	0	0.0
20-39	0	0.0
40	0	0.0

Table 170: Q59. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,480	98.6
1-2	723	1.0
3-5	162	0.2
6-9	53	0.1
10-19	31	0.0
20-39	8	0.0
40	36	0.1

Table 171: Q60. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you used "synthetic marijuana" ("K2", "Spice") to get high?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	70,754	99.2
1-2	326	0.5
3-5	104	0.1
6-9	44	0.1
10-19	21	0.0
20-39	11	0.0
40	30	0.0

Table 172: Q61a. How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	56,308	79.2
10 or younger	366	0.5
11	645	0.9
12	1,484	2.1
13	2,841	4.0
14	3,584	5.0
15	3,065	4.3
16	2,092	2.9
17 or older	731	1.0

Table 173: Q61b. How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,983	85.5
10 or younger	1,473	2.1
11	988	1.4
12	1,438	2.0
13	1,832	2.6
14	1,806	2.5
15	1,447	2.0
16	998	1.4
17 or older	359	0.5

Table 174: Q61c. How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	38,280	53.7
10 or younger	4,801	6.7
11	3,031	4.3
12	4,082	5.7
13	5,829	8.2
14	6,297	8.8
15	5,064	7.1
16	3,026	4.2
17 or older	844	1.2

Table 175: Q61d. How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	59,387	83.4
10 or younger	301	0.4
11	324	0.5
12	735	1.0
13	1,333	1.9
14	2,568	3.6
15	3,011	4.2
16	2,544	3.6
17 or older	1,044	1.5

Table 176: Q61e. How old were you when you first: used prescription pain relievers without your doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	67,182	94.6
10 or younger	504	0.7
11	398	0.6
12	540	0.8
13	618	0.9
14	584	0.8
15	563	0.8
16	446	0.6
17 or older	191	0.3

Table 177: Q61f. How old were you when you first: gambled (bet money or something else of value on sports, cards, dice, a lottery, internet gambling, video poker, bingo, etc.)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	55,194	77.5
10 or younger	4,608	6.5
11	2,265	3.2
12	2,471	3.5
13	2,329	3.3
14	1,824	2.6
15	1,264	1.8
16	815	1.1
17 or older	449	0.6

Table 178: Q61g. How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, or breeze)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	71,212	100.0
10 or younger	0	0.0
11	0	0.0
12	0	0.0
13	0	0.0
14	0	0.0
15	0	0.0
16	0	0.0
17 or older	0	0.0

Table 179: Q62. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	62,019	86.7
Once or twice	5,559	7.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2,355	3.3
Regularly in the past	861	1.2
Regularly now	759	1.1

Table 180: Q63. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not at all	68,846	96.5
Less than one cigarette per day	1,506	2.1
One to five cigarettes per day	677	0.9
About one-half pack per day	199	0.3
About one pack per day	61	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	24	0.0
Two packs or more per day	34	0.0

Table 181: Q64. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	68,389	95.8
Once or twice	1,690	2.4
Once in a while but not regularly	757	1.1
Regularly in the past	286	0.4
Regularly now	263	0.4

Table 182: Q65. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not at all	69,927	98.2
Once or twice	774	1.1
Once or twice per week	158	0.2
Three to five times per week	85	0.1
About once a day	76	0.1
More than once a day	174	0.2

Table 183: Q66. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
None	61,541	86.8
Once	4,470	6.3
Twice	2,558	3.6
3-5 times	1,669	2.4
6-9 times	348	0.5
10 or more times	305	0.4

Table 184: Q67-1. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	31,941	43.1
Marked	42,234	56.9

Table 185: Q67-2. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I got it from home without my parents' permission

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	68,153	91.9
Marked	6,022	8.1

Table 186: Q67-3. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I got it from home with my parents' permission

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	67,493	91.0
Marked	6,682	9.0

Table 187: Q67-4. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I got it from someone I know under age 21

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	66,354	89.5
Marked	7,821	10.5

Table 188: Q67-5. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	67,578	91.1
Marked	6,597	8.9

Table 189: Q67-6. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I got it from my brother or sister

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	71,704	96.7
Marked	2,471	3.3

Table 190: Q67-7. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I got it from another relative

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	71,083	95.8
Marked	3,092	4.2

Table 191: Q67-8. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I bought it myself with a fake ID

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,421	99.0
Marked	754	1.0

Table 192: Q67-9. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I bought it myself without a fake ID

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,252	98.8
Marked	923	1.2

Table 193: Q67-10. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - A stranger bought it for me

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,128	98.6
Marked	1,047	1.4

Table 194: Q67-11. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I took it from a store or shop

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,898	99.6
Marked	277	0.4

Table 195: Q67-12. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I got it at work

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,975	99.7
Marked	200	0.3

Table 196: Q67-13. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - I bought it over the internet

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	74,056	99.8
Marked	119	0.2

Table 197: Q67-14. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? - Other

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	69,629	93.9
Marked	4,546	6.1

Table 198: Q68-1. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at my home

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	57,521	77.5
Marked	16,654	22.5

Table 199: Q68-2. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at someone else's home

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	58,289	78.6
Marked	15,886	21.4

Table 200: Q68-3. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	68,948	93.0
Marked	5,227	7.0

Table 201: Q68-4. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at a sporting event or concert

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	72,012	97.1
Marked	2,163	2.9

Table 202: Q68-5. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	71,361	96.2
Marked	2,814	3.8

Table 203: Q68-6. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at an empty building or construction site

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,616	99.2
Marked	559	0.8

Table 204: Q68-7. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at a hotel/motel

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,139	98.6
Marked	1,036	1.4

Table 205: Q68-8. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - in a car

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	72,390	97.6
Marked	1,785	2.4

Table 206: Q68-9. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - at school

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	73,260	98.8
Marked	915	1.2

Table 207: Q68-10. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it? - in another place

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	68,863	92.8
Marked	5,312	7.2

Table 208: Q69a. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
I do not drive	54,357	79.9
0 times	12,781	18.8
1 time	433	0.6
2 or 3 times	238	0.3
4 or 5 times	68	0.1
6 or more times	179	0.3

Table 209: Q69b. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle after you had been using marijuana or other drugs?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
I do not drive	53,575	79.0
0 times	12,629	18.6
1 time	518	0.8
2 or 3 times	434	0.6
4 or 5 times	153	0.2
6 or more times	471	0.7

Table 210: Q70. When parents find out their kids have been drinking they may discuss it, take away privileges, add chores, take away cell phones, use of the car, etc. In the past 12 months, if your parents found out you were drinking, how did they respond?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
I don't drink	45,710	65.9
I was not caught	9,208	13.3
No consequences	5,296	7.6
Minor consequences	4,063	5.9
Major consequences	5,119	7.4

Table 211: Q71. If the police caught you drinking, which of the following would most likely happen? (Select one option).

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No consequence	5,828	9.4
Give a warning and let me go	10,063	16.2
Take me home to my parents	29,446	47.4
I would be arrested but no penalties	7,576	12.2
I would be arrested and fined by the court	9,242	14.9

Table 212: Q72a. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You had problems at school or work?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,491	93.7
1 time	1,646	2.5
2 times	894	1.4
3 times	428	0.7
4 times	210	0.3
5 or more times	892	1.4

Table 213: Q72b. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You had problems with your friends?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	57,719	90.2
1 time	3,035	4.7
2 times	1,384	2.2
3 times	648	1.0
4 times	256	0.4
5 or more times	915	1.4

Table 214: Q72c. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You had problems with someone you were dating?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	58,453	91.7
1 time	2,569	4.0
2 times	1,032	1.6
3 times	516	0.8
4 times	266	0.4
5 or more times	916	1.4

Table 215: Q72d. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You were hung over?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	53,805	84.5
1 time	4,102	6.4
2 times	2,087	3.3
3 times	1,110	1.7
4 times	587	0.9
5 or more times	1,995	3.1

Table 216: Q72e. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You were sick to your stomach or threw up?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	55,032	86.4
1 time	4,492	7.1
2 times	1,771	2.8
3 times	954	1.5
4 times	461	0.7
5 or more times	974	1.5

Table 217: Q72f. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You got into a situation that you later regretted?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	56,369	88.7
1 time	3,653	5.7
2 times	1,408	2.2
3 times	736	1.2
4 times	356	0.6
5 or more times	1,036	1.6

Table 218: Q72g. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You got into a physical fight?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,595	95.3
1 time	1,525	2.4
2 times	550	0.9
3 times	312	0.5
4 times	145	0.2
5 or more times	431	0.7

Table 219: Q72h. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been drinking? You did not remember what happened or what you did?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	56,252	88.5
1 time	3,665	5.8
2 times	1,415	2.2
3 times	808	1.3
4 times	395	0.6
5 or more times	1,004	1.6

Table 220: Q73a. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used marijuana? You had problems at school or work?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,982	97.1
1 time	811	1.3
2 times	364	0.6
3 times	161	0.3
4 times	83	0.1
5 or more times	400	0.6

Table 221: Q73b. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used marijuana? You had problems with your friends?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,470	96.7
1 time	1,098	1.8
2 times	407	0.7
3 times	182	0.3
4 times	58	0.1
5 or more times	315	0.5

Table 222: Q73c. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used marijuana? You had problems with someone you were dating?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,286	96.5
1 time	1,139	1.8
2 times	424	0.7
3 times	208	0.3
4 times	94	0.2
5 or more times	349	0.6

Table 223: Q73d. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used marijuana? You got into a situation that you later regretted?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	59,953	96.0
1 time	1,420	2.3
2 times	423	0.7
3 times	212	0.3
4 times	101	0.2
5 or more times	321	0.5

Table 224: Q73e. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used marijuana? You did not remember what happened or what you did?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,030	96.5
1 time	1,019	1.6
2 times	401	0.6
3 times	193	0.3
4 times	118	0.2
5 or more times	470	0.8

Table 225: Q74a. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used perscription pain relievers without a doctor's orders? You had problems at school or work?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,884	98.4
1 time	455	0.7
2 times	170	0.3
3 times	101	0.2
4 times	53	0.1
5 or more times	219	0.4

Table 226: Q74b. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used perscription pain relievers without a doctor's orders? You had problems with your friends?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,587	98.3
1 time	496	0.8
2 times	204	0.3
3 times	102	0.2
4 times	46	0.1
5 or more times	204	0.3

Table 227: Q74c. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used perscription pain relievers without a doctor's orders? You had problems with someone you were dating?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,824	98.7
1 time	353	0.6
2 times	148	0.2
3 times	82	0.1
4 times	51	0.1
5 or more times	153	0.2

Table 228: Q74d. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used perscription pain relievers without a doctor's orders? You were sick to your stomach or threw up?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,411	98.1
1 time	563	0.9
2 times	233	0.4
3 times	130	0.2
4 times	52	0.1
5 or more times	180	0.3

Table 229: Q74e. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used perscription pain relievers without a doctor's orders? You got into a situation that you later regretted?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,649	98.6
1 time	396	0.6
2 times	155	0.3
3 times	104	0.2
4 times	40	0.1
5 or more times	165	0.3

Table 230: Q74f. During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used perscription pain relievers without a doctor's orders? You did not remember what happened or what you did?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	60,601	98.8
1 time	312	0.5
2 times	118	0.2
3 times	63	0.1
4 times	50	0.1
5 or more times	163	0.3

Table 231: Q75a. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No risk	6,137	9.1
Slight risk	6,149	9.1
Moderate risk	13,004	19.2
Great risk	42,399	62.6

Table 232: Q75b. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice a week?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No risk	13,577	20.1
Slight risk	17,677	26.2
Moderate risk	18,177	26.9
Great risk	18,155	26.9

Table 233: Q75c. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No risk	5,900	8.8
Slight risk	11,540	17.1
Moderate risk	22,500	33.4
Great risk	27,405	40.7

Table 234: Q75d. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No risk	5,680	8.4
Slight risk	7,613	11.3
Moderate risk	16,633	24.7
Great risk	37,488	55.6

Table 235: Q75e. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use any other prescription drugs without a doctor's orders?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No risk	5,300	7.9
Slight risk	5,684	8.4
Moderate risk	15,269	22.7
Great risk	41,144	61.0

Table 236: Q76-1. During the past 12 months, have you seen any prevention messages in your school or community? (television, radio, newspaper, posters, etc.). - Yes, smoking prevention messages in the media

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	28,294	38.1
Marked	45,881	61.9

Table 237: Q76-2. During the past 12 months, have you seen any prevention messages in your school or community? (television, radio, newspaper, posters, etc.). - Yes, alcohol use prevention messages in the media

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	44,660	60.2
Marked	29,515	39.8

Table 238: Q76-3. During the past 12 months, have you seen any prevention messages in your school or community? (television, radio, newspaper, posters, etc.). - Yes, other drug use prevention messages in the media

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	47,447	64.0
Marked	26,728	36.0

Table 239: Q76-4. During the past 12 months, have you seen any prevention messages in your school or community? (television, radio, newspaper, posters, etc.). - Yes, gambling prevention messages in the media

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	67,021	90.4
Marked	7,154	9.6

Table 240: Q76-5. During the past 12 months, have you seen any prevention messages in your school or community? (television, radio, newspaper, posters, etc.). - No

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Not Marked	57,513	77.5
Marked	16,662	22.5

Table 241: Q77a. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	14,115	20.8
1 to 2 times	14,506	21.4
3 to 5 times	9,879	14.6
6 to 9 times	5,819	8.6
10 to 19 times	5,030	7.4
20 to 29 times	3,304	4.9
30 to 39 times	1,944	2.9
40+ times	13,243	19.5

Table 242: Q77b. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or other organized activities outside school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	20,444	30.2
1 to 2 times	13,034	19.3
3 to 5 times	8,629	12.8
6 to 9 times	5,397	8.0
10 to 19 times	4,609	6.8
20 to 29 times	2,970	4.4
30 to 39 times	1,730	2.6
40+ times	10,829	16.0

Table 243: Q77c. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	26,577	39.4
1 to 2 times	13,339	19.8
3 to 5 times	8,691	12.9
6 to 9 times	5,870	8.7
10 to 19 times	4,764	7.1
20 to 29 times	2,718	4.0
30 to 39 times	1,349	2.0
40+ times	4,199	6.2

Table 244: Q77d. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	62,394	92.1
1 to 2 times	3,990	5.9
3 to 5 times	724	1.1
6 to 9 times	277	0.4
10 to 19 times	118	0.2
20 to 29 times	64	0.1
30 to 39 times	25	0.0
40+ times	159	0.2

Table 245: Q77e. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	63,101	93.3
1 to 2 times	2,100	3.1
3 to 5 times	824	1.2
6 to 9 times	450	0.7
10 to 19 times	328	0.5
20 to 29 times	211	0.3
30 to 39 times	84	0.1
40+ times	552	0.8

Table 246: Q78. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	26,171	38.7
no	23,408	34.6
yes	15,449	22.8
YES!	2,589	3.8

Table 247: Q79. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	35,906	53.3
no	15,168	22.5
yes	12,076	17.9
YES!	4,162	6.2

Table 248: Q80. At times I think I am no good at all.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	26,269	39.1
no	16,503	24.6
yes	18,286	27.2
YES!	6,099	9.1

Table 249: Q81. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	33,987	50.7
no	19,461	29.0
yes	9,739	14.5
YES!	3,889	5.8

Table 250: Q82. In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	26,362	39.2
no	16,229	24.2
yes	15,860	23.6
YES!	8,714	13.0

Table 251: Q83. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	25,574	38.2
no	16,254	24.3
yes	15,405	23.0
YES!	9,751	14.6

Table 252: Q84. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	41,807	62.3
no	21,305	31.8
yes	3,183	4.7
YES!	783	1.2

Table 253: Q85. During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking? (By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, foster parents, or other adult caregivers whether or not they live with you.)

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	36,517	55.1
Yes	29,726	44.9

Table 254: Q86a. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	35,238	53.2
Yes	26,532	40.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4,432	6.7

Table 255: Q86b. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	47,892	72.6
Yes	13,616	20.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4,419	6.7

Table 256: Q86c. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	51,075	77.6
Yes	10,348	15.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4,422	6.7

Table 257: Q87a. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	55,186	83.7
Wrong	7,592	11.5
A little bit wrong	2,257	3.4
Not at all wrong	864	1.3

Table 258: Q87b. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	59,658	90.6
Wrong	4,716	7.2
A little bit wrong	898	1.4
Not at all wrong	590	0.9

Table 259: Q87c. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	55,898	85.1
Wrong	5,847	8.9
A little bit wrong	2,680	4.1
Not at all wrong	1,239	1.9

Table 260: Q87d. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	59,621	90.7
Wrong	4,324	6.6
A little bit wrong	1,075	1.6
Not at all wrong	747	1.1

Table 261: Q87e. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	53,665	81.7
Wrong	9,668	14.7
A little bit wrong	1,795	2.7
Not at all wrong	582	0.9

Table 262: Q87f. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	44,711	68.0
Wrong	14,166	21.6
A little bit wrong	5,619	8.6
Not at all wrong	1,208	1.8

Table 263: Q87g. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: gamble (bet money or something else of value on sports, cards, dice, lottery, etc.)?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	45,169	68.9
Wrong	10,819	16.5
A little bit wrong	6,468	9.9
Not at all wrong	3,119	4.8

Table 264: Q88. The rules in my family are clear.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	1,714	2.6
no	4,965	7.5
yes	26,094	39.6
YES!	33,154	50.3

Table 265: Q89. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never or almost never	5,960	9.1
Sometimes	18,958	28.8
Often	21,196	32.2
All the time	19,735	30.0

Table 266: Q90. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never or almost never	6,703	10.2
Sometimes	17,456	26.6
Often	21,200	32.3
All the time	20,368	31.0

Table 267: Q91. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	5,843	9.1
no	11,177	17.4
yes	21,670	33.8
YES!	25,459	39.7

Table 268: Q92. Do you feel very close to your mother?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	4,031	6.2
no	6,704	10.4
yes	20,765	32.2
YES!	33,020	51.2

Table 269: Q93. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	7,856	12.2
no	16,257	25.3
yes	21,778	33.9
YES!	18,358	28.6

Table 270: Q94. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	3,037	4.7
no	4,431	6.9
yes	27,848	43.5
YES!	28,638	44.8

Table 271: Q95. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	8,146	12.8
no	16,230	25.5
yes	25,779	40.5
YES!	13,488	21.2

Table 272: Q96. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	6,456	10.1
no	9,883	15.5
yes	24,002	37.6
YES!	23,533	36.8

Table 273: Q97. Do you feel very close to your father?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	8,685	13.7
no	9,878	15.6
yes	20,507	32.4
YES!	24,277	38.3

Table 274: Q98. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	12,343	19.5
no	20,068	31.7
yes	17,710	27.9
YES!	13,274	20.9

Table 275: Q99. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	6,713	10.7
no	4,946	7.8
yes	25,172	39.9
YES!	26,196	41.6

Table 276: Q100. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	4,703	7.4
no	11,567	18.2
yes	25,769	40.4
YES!	21,668	34.0

Table 277: Q101. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	3,861	6.1
no	6,613	10.4
yes	22,147	34.7
YES!	31,122	48.8

Table 278: Q102. People in my family have serious arguments.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	11,971	18.9
no	25,077	39.6
yes	16,567	26.2
YES!	9,678	15.3

Table 279: Q103. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	2,824	4.5
no	7,228	11.4
yes	24,959	39.5
YES!	28,233	44.6

Table 280: Q104. My family has clear rules about alcohol use.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	3,161	5.0
no	10,013	16.0
yes	19,383	30.9
YES!	30,139	48.1

Table 281: Q105. My family has clear rules about other drug use.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	2,895	4.6
no	5,390	8.6
yes	15,919	25.3
YES!	38,646	61.5

Table 282: Q106. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	3,048	4.8
no	6,728	10.7
yes	25,163	40.0
YES!	27,975	44.5

Table 283: Q107. People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	14,662	23.4
no	24,354	38.9
yes	15,038	24.0
YES!	8,523	13.6

Table 284: Q108. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	2,454	3.9
no	5,187	8.3
yes	25,225	40.4
YES!	29,623	47.4

Table 285: Q109. We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	13,575	21.8
no	22,823	36.6
yes	17,157	27.5
YES!	8,738	14.0

Table 286: Q110. If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	6,930	11.2
no	16,935	27.4
yes	14,703	23.8
YES!	23,313	37.7

Table 287: Q111. Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	43,400	71.7
Yes	17,089	28.3

Table 288: Q112a. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	40,321	65.1
1	7,862	12.7
2	5,194	8.4
3-4	3,866	6.2
5+	4,676	7.6

Table 289: Q112b. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	49,968	80.9
1	5,230	8.5
2	2,730	4.4
3-4	1,585	2.6
5+	2,234	3.6

Table 290: Q112c. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	49,311	79.9
1	5,753	9.3
2	2,637	4.3
3-4	1,642	2.7
5+	2,365	3.8

Table 291: Q112d. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
0	25,673	41.6
1	9,744	15.8
2	6,833	11.1
3-4	6,001	9.7
5+	13,401	21.7

Table 292: Q113a. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	38,015	61.5
Wrong	14,702	23.8
A little bit wrong	6,507	10.5
Not at all wrong	2,543	4.1

Table 293: Q113b. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	32,951	53.5
Wrong	15,791	25.6
A little bit wrong	9,394	15.2
Not at all wrong	3,484	5.7

Table 294: Q113c. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very wrong	39,195	63.8
Wrong	14,485	23.6
A little bit wrong	5,438	8.8
Not at all wrong	2,348	3.8

Table 295: Q114a. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	5,714	9.3
Yes	55,667	90.7

Table 296: Q114b. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	23,552	39.5
Yes	36,075	60.5

Table 297: Q114c. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	18,759	31.3
Yes	41,222	68.7

Table 298: Q114d. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	37,336	67.1
Yes	18,285	32.9

Table 299: Q114e. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? YMCA, other community centers

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	15,441	25.8
Yes	44,313	74.2

Table 300: Q114f. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
No	18,947	32.2
Yes	39,812	67.8

Table 301: Q115. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	8,692	14.4
no	26,777	44.3
yes	16,242	26.9
YES!	8,696	14.4

Table 302: Q116. If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	10,121	16.8
no	28,813	47.8
yes	13,942	23.1
YES!	7,365	12.2

Table 303: Q117. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
NO!	4,840	8.1
no	11,794	19.6
yes	20,766	34.6
YES!	22,624	37.7

Table 304: Q118. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very hard	22,436	38.1
Sort of hard	13,239	22.5
Sort of easy	13,329	22.7
Very easy	9,836	16.7

Table 305: Q119. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very hard	18,305	31.2
Sort of hard	10,976	18.7
Sort of easy	15,214	25.9
Very easy	14,167	24.2

Table 306: Q120. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very hard	39,647	67.9
Sort of hard	11,046	18.9
Sort of easy	4,722	8.1
Very easy	2,935	5.0

Table 307: Q121. If you wanted to get prescription pain relievers, like OxyContin, how easy would it be for you to get some?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very hard	36,769	63.1
Sort of hard	11,781	20.2
Sort of easy	5,954	10.2
Very easy	3,750	6.4

Table 308: Q122. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Very hard	25,656	44.0
Sort of hard	7,058	12.1
Sort of easy	9,216	15.8
Very easy	16,356	28.1

Table 309: Q123. The last time you used prescription pain relievers without a doctor's orders (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Tylox), how did you get them?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Have not ever used them	55,622	95.1
Found them at home	1,270	2.2
From a friend or a relative for free	647	1.1
Bought them from a friend or relative	242	0.4
From a doctor, but I didn't follow doctor's orders	398	0.7
From a drug dealer or other stranger	206	0.4
Bought them on the Internet	99	0.2

Table 310: Q124. You're in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip an item under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Ignore her	15,355	26.0
Grab an item and leave the store	4,616	7.8
Tell her to put the item back	23,202	39.3
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the item back	15,837	26.8

Table 311: Q125. You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Push the person back	6,687	11.5
Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	29,212	50.2
Say "Watch where you are going" and keep on walking	15,212	26.2
Swear at the person and walk away	7,031	12.1

Table 312: Q126. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Leave the house anyway	3,860	6.7
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	40,776	70.3
Not say anything and start watching TV	9,841	17.0
Get into an argument with her	3,518	6.1

Table 313: Q127. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Drink it	16,964	29.3
Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	17,034	29.5
Just say, "No thanks" and walk away	18,103	31.3
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	5,700	9.9

Table 314: Q128a. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: played bingo for money?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	52,113	89.2
1 day	3,196	5.5
2-3 days	1,631	2.8
4-9 days	691	1.2
10-19 days	229	0.4
20-39 days	99	0.2
40 or more days	450	0.8

Table 315: Q128b. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet money on raffles or charity games?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	47,481	81.5
1 day	4,928	8.5
2-3 days	3,631	6.2
4-9 days	1,292	2.2
10-19 days	388	0.7
20-39 days	144	0.2
40 or more days	403	0.7

Table 316: Q128c. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet or spent money on pull tabs?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	55,700	96.2
1 day	943	1.6
2-3 days	577	1.0
4-9 days	260	0.4
10-19 days	128	0.2
20-39 days	59	0.1
40 or more days	244	0.4

Table 317: Q128d. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: played cards for money?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	49,454	85.4
1 day	3,294	5.7
2-3 days	2,423	4.2
4-9 days	1,233	2.1
10-19 days	619	1.1
20-39 days	275	0.5
40 or more days	578	1.0

Table 318: Q128e. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bowled, or played pool, basketball, or another game of skill for money?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	49,593	85.5
1 day	2,990	5.2
2-3 days	2,308	4.0
4-9 days	1,312	2.3
10-19 days	692	1.2
20-39 days	297	0.5
40 or more days	834	1.4

Table 319: Q128f. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet money on sports teams or sports events?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	47,438	81.8
1 day	4,103	7.1
2-3 days	2,630	4.5
4-9 days	1,606	2.8
10-19 days	871	1.5
20-39 days	438	0.8
40 or more days	878	1.5

Table 320: Q128g. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: played "Quick Draw"?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	54,094	93.8
1 day	1,598	2.8
2-3 days	880	1.5
4-9 days	474	0.8
10-19 days	200	0.3
20-39 days	97	0.2
40 or more days	296	0.5

Table 321: Q128h. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: played the lottery, Lotto, or scratch off tickets?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	42,705	73.9
1 day	5,047	8.7
2-3 days	4,701	8.1
4-9 days	2,719	4.7
10-19 days	1,252	2.2
20-39 days	483	0.8
40 or more days	882	1.5

Table 322: Q128i. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: played dice games for money?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	53,451	92.7
1 day	1,440	2.5
2-3 days	1,009	1.8
4-9 days	645	1.1
10-19 days	403	0.7
20-39 days	200	0.3
40 or more days	494	0.9

Table 323: Q128j. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: played the numbers or "Bolita"?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	56,579	98.5
1 day	302	0.5
2-3 days	166	0.3
4-9 days	131	0.2
10-19 days	61	0.1
20-39 days	31	0.1
40 or more days	183	0.3

Table 324: Q128k. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet money on arcade or video games?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	50,782	88.0
1 day	2,451	4.2
2-3 days	1,936	3.4
4-9 days	1,082	1.9
10-19 days	497	0.9
20-39 days	252	0.4
40 or more days	700	1.2

Table 325: Q128l. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet or spent money on slot machines, poker machines, or other gaming machines?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	54,675	94.8
1 day	1,177	2.0
2-3 days	840	1.5
4-9 days	410	0.7
10-19 days	171	0.3
20-39 days	84	0.1
40 or more days	315	0.5

Table 326: Q128m. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet money on horses, dogs, or other animals?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	54,720	95.0
1 day	1,287	2.2
2-3 days	747	1.3
4-9 days	343	0.6
10-19 days	153	0.3
20-39 days	60	0.1
40 or more days	295	0.5

Table 327: Q128n. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet money at a casino?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	56,306	97.9
1 day	501	0.9
2-3 days	238	0.4
4-9 days	164	0.3
10-19 days	71	0.1
20-39 days	32	0.1
40 or more days	203	0.4

Table 328: Q128o. During the PAST YEAR (12 MONTHS), on how many days (if any) have you: bet money over the Internet?

RESPONSE	FREQ	PCT
Never	55,198	96.4
1 day	683	1.2
2-3 days	461	0.8
4-9 days	284	0.5
10-19 days	169	0.3
20-39 days	76	0.1
40 or more days	365	0.6